



**United Nations**

Department of Economic and Social Affairs

Monthly Bulletin of  
**STATISTICS**

Issue No. 1228

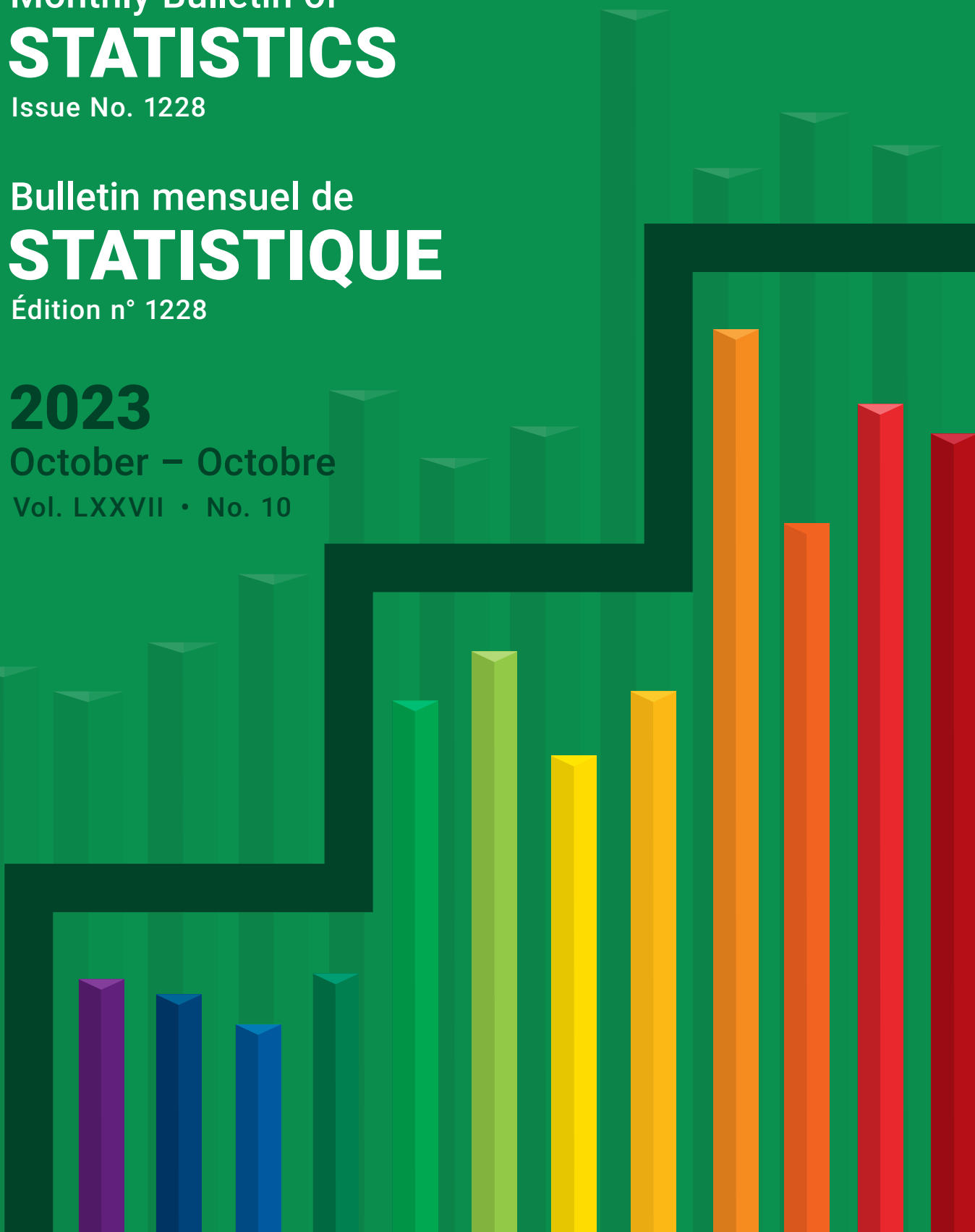
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Édition n° 1228

**2023**

October – Octobre

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Department of Economic and Social Affairs  
Statistics Division



Département des affaires économiques et sociales  
Division de statistique

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Nations Unies

The **Department of Economic and Social Affairs** of the United Nations is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which United Nations Member States draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

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## Non-monthly tables appearing in this issue and the next issue

|                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Bimonthly and quarterly features in this issue:</i>  | <i>Table</i><br>6. Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials<br>9. Civil aviation traffic: passenger km and cargo net ton km |
| <i>Quarterly and annual features in the next issue:</i> | 12. World exports by commodity classes and by regions                                                                                                               |

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*Statistics Division of the United Nations  
New York  
31 October 2023*

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*Division de statistique des Nations Unies  
New York  
Le 31 octobre 2023*



## Introduction

The objective of this publication is to present current monthly economic and social statistics for most of the countries and territories of the world. In addition, each month a selection of tables shows annual and/or quarterly data on subjects illustrating important socio-economic trends and developments.

All data published in this edition are available in electronic format in the online version of the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (MBS Online, see <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>). The MBS Online typically presents longer time series than the print version. Additionally, the following statistical series are included in the online version: Gross domestic product, volume measures; Retail trade indices; and World food situation, FAO food price index.

### Sources

The statistics appearing in the *Bulletin* are obtained by the Statistics Division of the United Nations and the international statistical services from official sources in the countries. International sources for the *Bulletin* include the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, International Civil Aviation Organization, International Civil Service Commission, International Labour Office and the International Monetary Fund.

To access countries' or areas' national statistical office websites for more information, consult [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp).

### Comparability of the data

Data definitions are provided for the statistical terms in the tables. These present the internationally recommended statistical terms and definitions in current use. Where individual series differ fundamentally from the descriptions in the note, the differences are indicated in footnotes.

Where a significant break in the homogeneity of a particular national series occurs, the point at which the break occurs is indicated by the symbol “#”; the nature of the change is generally described in a footnote.

### Revisions and changes in tables

Each issue contains all the revisions made in the figures up to the date of publication of the *Bulletin*. In general, figures for the latest months are to be regarded as provisional.

Starting May 2019, tables 4, 5 (Index of industrial production), 20-28, 32 and 33 (Mining, Manufacturing, Construction) were temporarily suspended as a result of decision 50/112 in the report of the fiftieth session of the Statistical Commission (E/2019/24E/CN.3/2019/34) regarding the transfer of the mandate for collection of industrial statistics from the United Nations Statistics Division to the United Nations Industrial Development Organization.

Starting July 2021, tables 18, 19 and 34-39 (Fuel imports and International merchandise trade) were temporarily suspended as a result of the United Nations Statistics Division, Trade Statistics Section ending production of these tables.

Starting August 2022, the above tables were fully removed. In addition, tables 9-12 (Employment, unemployment and earnings), 13-17 (Energy) and 43-50 (Finance) were removed

due to data being available from other sources and cessation of the production of these tables.

### Time period

As far as possible, the figures are given for the calendar years 2010-2022 inclusive and for the most recent 18 months. In general, the annual figures are expressed as monthly averages; exceptions are indicated. For the registration of new motor vehicles, annual totals are shown.

### Units of measurement

Metric units are used in all tables in which the data are measured in weight, volume, length or area.

### Rounding of figures

When necessary, figures are rounded off to the nearest final digit. For this reason, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown in some series.

## Symbols employed

The following symbols have been used throughout the *Bulletin*.

- . Not applicable.
- ... Not available.
- Magnitude zero.
- C Confidential data.
- \* Provisional, preliminary or estimated figure.
- ◆ Monthly average for quarter or index for quarter.
- # Marked break in series.

Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.).

## Country notes and nomenclature

Designations which have changed:

Cabo Verde — Previously translated as Cape Verde.

Czechia — Formerly Czech Republic.

Eswatini — Formerly Swaziland.

Netherlands (Kingdom of the) — Formerly Netherlands.

North Macedonia — Formerly The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

Russian Federation — The statistical data for the Russian Federation refers to information provided by the Russian Federation and where indicated includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

State of Palestine — Formerly Occupied Palestinian Territory.

Sudan, South Sudan — South Sudan became an independent State on 9 July 2011 and a Member of the United Nations on 14 July 2011. Data for each country, where available, are shown separately. Data presented for the period prior to July 2011, shown under the heading “Sudan”, may refer to Sudan and South Sudan.

Türkiye — Formerly Turkey.



## Introduction

Ukraine — On 28 July 2014, the Government of Ukraine informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

## Introduction

Le objectif de cette publication est de présenter mensuellement des statistiques économiques et sociales actuelles pour la plupart des pays et territoires du monde. De plus, on y trouve une série de tableaux qui contiennent des données annuelles et/ou trimestrielles illustrant les principales tendances et développements socio-économiques.

Toutes les données publiées dans ce numéro sont disponibles en format électronique dans la version en ligne du *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* (BMS en ligne, disponible à : <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>). En ligne, le BMS permet des séries chronologiques/ temporelles plus longues que dans la version imprimée. De plus, ces séries seront incluses dans la version électronique : le produit intérieur brut, les mesures de volume, les indices du commerce de détail, la situation alimentaire mondiale, et l'indice FAO de prix des produits alimentaires.

### Sources

Les statistiques publiées dans le *Bulletin* ont été obtenues par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies et par les services statistiques internationaux de sources officielles dans les pays. Les sources internationales pour le *Bulletin* incluent la Commission de la fonction publique internationale, l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture, l'Organisation de l'aviation civile internationale, le Bureau international du travail et le Fonds monétaire international.

Pour accéder aux sites web des offices statistiques nationaux pour plus d'information, consultez [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp).

### Comparabilité des données

Les définitions des données sont fournies pour les termes statistiques dans les tableaux. Elles présentent des termes et définitions recommandés internationalement qui sont d'usage courant. Lorsqu'une série s'écarte de manière fondamentale de la définition donnée dans la remarque, la divergence est signalée en note.

S'il y a discontinuité dans l'homogénéité d'une série statistique d'un certain pays, le point où se produit la coupure est indiqué par le signe "#"; la nature de changement est généralement mentionnée en note.

### Révisions et changements dans les tableaux

Chaque numéro contient toutes les rectifications apportées aux chiffres à la date de la publication du *Bulletin*. En général, les chiffres des derniers mois doivent être considérés comme provisoires.

À compter de mai 2019, les tableaux 4, 5 (Indice de la production industrielle), 20 à 28, 32 et 33 (Activités extractives, Industries manufacturières, Construction) ont été suspendus en raison de la décision 50/112 de la cinquantième session de la Commission de statistique (E/2019/24E/CN.3/2019/34) concernant le transfert du mandat de collecte de statistiques industrielles de la Division de statistique des Nations Unies à l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour le développement industriel.

À compter de juillet 2021, les tableaux 18, 19 et 34 à 39 (Importations de produits énergétiques et Commerce international) ont été temporairement suspendus en raison de la fin de production de ces tableaux par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies, section des statistiques du commerce.

À compter de août 2022, les tableaux ci-dessus ont été entièrement supprimés. En outre, les tableaux 9 à 12 (Emploi, chômage et gains), 13 à 17 (Énergie) et 43 à 50 (Finances) ont été supprimés en raison de la disponibilité de ces tableaux auprès d'autres sources et de l'arrêt de la production de ces tableaux.

### Période couverte

Les statistiques sont présentées sous forme de séries chronologiques. Autant que possible, les chiffres donnés sont des chiffres annuels pour 2010-2022 et des chiffres mensuels pour les derniers dix-huit mois. En général, les chiffres annuels sont présentés en moyennes mensuelles; il y a des exceptions qui ont été marquées. Pour l'immatriculation des véhicules automobiles neufs, les totaux annuels sont présentés.

### Unités de mesure

Le système métrique est utilisé dans tous les tableaux dont les données sont mesurées en poids, volume, longueur ou surface.

### Arrondissement de chiffres

Chaque fois qu'on l'a jugé nécessaire, les nombres ont été arrondis à l'unité. Il peut donc y avoir, pour certaines séries, une légère différence entre la somme des éléments constitutants et le total indiqué.

## Signes conventionnels

Les signes ci-après ont été utilisés dans le *Bulletin*.

- . Ne s'applique pas.
- ... Aucune donnée disponible.
- Résultat rigoureusement zéro.
- C Données confidentielles.
- \* Donnée provisoire ou estimation.
- ◆ Moyenne mensuelle pour le trimestre ou indice pour le trimestre.
- # Une discontinuité notable dans la série.

Les décimales sont toujours précédées d'un point (.)

## Notes sur les pays et nomenclature

Désignations changées :

Cabo Verde — Traduit précédemment par Cap-Vert.

Eswatini — Ex Swaziland.

État de Palestine — Ex Territoire occupé palestinien.

Fédération de Russie — Les données statistiques pour la Fédération de Russie ont trait aux informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie et, là où cela est indiqué, incluent des données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.

Macédoine du Nord — Ex L'ex République yougoslave de Macédoine.

## Introduction

Pays-Bas (Royaume des) — Ex Pays-Bas.

Soudan, Sud-Soudan — Le Sud-Soudan est devenu un Etat indépendant le 9 juillet 2011 et membre de l'Organisation des Nations Unies le 14 juillet 2011. Les données relatives à chaque pays, lorsqu'elles sont disponibles, sont présentées séparément. Les données présentées pour la période antérieure à juillet 2011, sous le nom du «Soudan», peuvent se rapporter aux Soudan et Sud-Soudan.

Tchéquie — Ex République tchèque.

Türkiye — Ex Turquie.

Ukraine — Le 28 juillet 2014, le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.

## Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands

## Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants

| Country or area - Pays ou zone                                                  | Co-de <sup>a</sup> | 2014                 | 2015                 | 2016                 | 2017                 | 2018                 | 2019                 | 2020                 | 2021                 | 2022                    | 2023                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Afghanistan <sup>1</sup>                                                        | DF                 | 26 557               | 27 101               | 27 657               | 28 224               | 30 075               | 30 726               | 31 390               | 32 069               | 32 763                  | ...                  |
| Åland Islands - Îles d'Åland <sup>2</sup>                                       | DJ                 | 29                   | 29                   | 29                   | 29                   | 30                   | 30                   | 30                   | 30                   | 30                      | ...                  |
| Albania - Albanie                                                               | DJ                 | 2 889                | 2 881                | 2 876                | 2 873                | 2 866                | 2 854                | 2 838                | 2 812                | 2 794 <sup>3</sup>      | ...                  |
| Algeria - Algérie                                                               | DJ                 | 39 114               | 39 963               | 40 836               | 41 696               | 42 578               | 43 413 <sup>4</sup>  | 44 226 <sup>4</sup>  | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  |
| American Samoa - Samoa américaines <sup>5</sup>                                 | DJ                 | 62                   | 61                   | 60                   | 60                   | 60                   | 59                   | 58                   | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  |
| Andorra - Andorre <sup>2</sup>                                                  | DJ                 | 70                   | 71                   | 72                   | 73 <sup>3</sup>      | 75 <sup>3</sup>      | 76 <sup>3</sup>      | 78 <sup>3</sup>      | 78 <sup>3</sup>      | 80 <sup>3</sup>         | ...                  |
| Angola <sup>6</sup>                                                             | DF                 | 25 901               | 26 682               | 27 504               | 28 360               | 29 250               | 30 176               | 31 128               | 32 098               | 33 086                  | ...                  |
| Anguilla                                                                        | DF                 | 14                   | 15                   | 15                   | 15                   | 15                   | 16                   | 16                   | 16                   | 16                      | ...                  |
| Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda <sup>7</sup>                           | DJ                 | 89                   | 91                   | 92                   | 94                   | 95                   | 96                   | 98                   | 99                   | ...                     | ...                  |
| Argentina - Argentine <sup>8</sup>                                              | DF                 | 42 670               | 43 132               | 43 590               | 44 045               | 44 495               | 44 939               | 45 377               | 45 809               | 46 235                  | ...                  |
| Armenia - Arménie                                                               | DJ                 | 3 014                | 3 005                | 2 992                | 2 979                | 2 969                | 2 962                | 2 961                | 2 963 <sup>3</sup>   | *2 969                  | ...                  |
| Aruba                                                                           | DJ                 | 107                  | 108                  | 109                  | 109                  | 109                  | 109                  | 109                  | 108                  | ...                     | ...                  |
| Australia - Australie                                                           | DJ                 | 23 476 <sup>9</sup>  | 23 816 <sup>9</sup>  | 24 191 <sup>9</sup>  | 24 594 <sup>10</sup> | 24 967 <sup>10</sup> | 25 340 <sup>10</sup> | 25 655 <sup>10</sup> | 25 688 <sup>10</sup> | *25 979 <sup>10</sup>   | ...                  |
| Austria - Autriche                                                              | DJ                 | 8 544                | 8 629                | 8 740                | 8 795                | 8 838                | 8 880 <sup>11</sup>  | 8 901 <sup>3</sup>   | 8 933 <sup>3</sup>   | 8 979 <sup>3</sup>      | ...                  |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan                                                        | DJ                 | 9 535                | 9 649                | 9 758                | 9 854                | 9 940                | 10 024               | 10 096               | 10 119 <sup>3</sup>  | 10 156 <sup>3</sup>     | ...                  |
| Bahamas <sup>8</sup>                                                            | DJ                 | 366                  | 370                  | 373                  | 377                  | 381                  | 385                  | 389                  | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn <sup>12</sup>                                                 | DJ                 | 1 315                | 1 370                | 1 424                | 1 501                | 1 503                | 1 484                | 1 472                | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  |
| Bangladesh                                                                      | DF                 | 156 880              | 158 900              | 160 800              | 162 700              | 164 600              | 166 500              | 168 220              | 170 260              | 171 730                 | ...                  |
| Barbados - Barbade                                                              | DJ                 | 277                  | 275                  | 275 <sup>13</sup>    | 275 <sup>13</sup>    | 274 <sup>13</sup>    | 272 <sup>13</sup>    | 271 <sup>13</sup>    | 270 <sup>13</sup>    | ...                     | ...                  |
| Belarus - Bélarus                                                               | DJ                 | 9 449 <sup>14</sup>  | 9 461 <sup>14</sup>  | 9 469 <sup>14</sup>  | 9 459 <sup>14</sup>  | 9 439 <sup>14</sup>  | 9 420 <sup>14</sup>  | 9 410 <sup>3</sup>   | *9 303               | *9 228                  | ...                  |
| Belgium - Belgique                                                              | DJ                 | 11 231               | 11 285 <sup>11</sup> | 11 331 <sup>11</sup> | 11 375 <sup>11</sup> | 11 427 <sup>11</sup> | 11 456 <sup>3</sup>  | 11 522 <sup>3</sup>  | 11 555 <sup>3</sup>  | 11 618 <sup>3</sup>     | ...                  |
| Belize                                                                          | DJ                 | 359                  | 368                  | 378                  | 388                  | 398                  | 408                  | 419                  | 430                  | 441                     | 453                  |
| Benin - Bénin <sup>15</sup>                                                     | DF                 | 10 293               | 10 585               | 10 883               | 11 187               | 11 496               | 11 858               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  |
| Bermuda - Bermudes                                                              | DJ                 | 62 <sup>8</sup>      | 62 <sup>8</sup>      | 64 <sup>9</sup>      | 64 <sup>9</sup>      | 64 <sup>9</sup>      | 64 <sup>9</sup>      | 64 <sup>9</sup>      | 64 <sup>9</sup>      | 64 <sup>9</sup>         | 64 <sup>9</sup>      |
| Bhutan - Bhoutan                                                                | DF                 | 745 <sup>16</sup>    | 757 <sup>16</sup>    | 769 <sup>16</sup>    | ...                  | 734 <sup>17</sup>    | 742 <sup>17</sup>    | 749 <sup>17</sup>    | 756 <sup>17</sup>    | 763 <sup>17</sup>       | 770 <sup>17</sup>    |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de) <sup>6</sup> | DF                 | 10 666               | 10 825               | 10 985               | 11 146               | 11 307               | 11 470               | 11 633               | 11 842 <sup>18</sup> | 12 006 <sup>18</sup>    | 12 170 <sup>18</sup> |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine                                     | DJ                 | 3 526                | 3 518                | 3 511                | 3 510 <sup>3</sup>   | 3 500 <sup>3</sup>   | *3 492 <sup>3</sup>  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  |
| Botswana                                                                        | DJ                 | 2 156 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 195 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 231 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 267 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 303 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 339 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 399 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 444 <sup>7</sup>   | ...                     | 2 390 <sup>19</sup>  |
| Brazil - Brésil <sup>20</sup>                                                   | DJ                 | 201 718              | 203 476              | 205 157              | 206 805              | 208 495              | 210 147              | 211 756              | 213 318              | 214 829                 | 216 284              |
| British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques                              | DF                 | 33                   | 34                   | 36                   | 33                   | 34                   | 36                   | 37                   | 37                   | ...                     | ...                  |
| Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam                                           | DJ                 | 408                  | 412                  | 417 <sup>21</sup>    | 426                  | 437                  | 451                  | 442                  | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie                                                             | DJ                 | 7 224                | 7 178                | 7 128 <sup>11</sup>  | 7 076 <sup>11</sup>  | 7 025 <sup>11</sup>  | 6 976 <sup>11</sup>  | 6 934 <sup>11</sup>  | 6 878 <sup>11</sup>  | 6 839 <sup>3</sup>      | ...                  |
| Burkina Faso <sup>4</sup>                                                       | DJ                 | 17 880               | 18 450               | 19 034               | 19 632               | 20 244               | 20 870               | 20 841               | 21 509               | 22 186                  | 22 735               |
| Burundi                                                                         | DF                 | 10 654               | 10 933               | 11 215               | 11 495               | 11 772               | 12 044               | 12 309               | 12 574               | 12 837                  | ...                  |
| Cabo Verde <sup>4</sup>                                                         | DJ                 | 518                  | 525                  | 531                  | 538                  | 544                  | 550                  | 557                  | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  |
| Cambodia - Cambodge                                                             | DF                 | 15 184 <sup>22</sup> | 15 405 <sup>22</sup> | 15 626 <sup>22</sup> | 15 848 <sup>22</sup> | 16 070 <sup>22</sup> | 16 079 <sup>23</sup> | 16 338 <sup>23</sup> | 16 592 <sup>23</sup> | 16 843 <sup>23</sup>    | 17 091 <sup>23</sup> |
| Cameroon - Cameroun <sup>24</sup>                                               | DJ                 | 22 454               | 23 050               | 23 642               | 24 254               | 24 863               | 25 492               | 26 133               | 26 766               | 27 419                  | 28 089               |
| Canada <sup>25</sup>                                                            | DJ                 | 35 437 <sup>26</sup> | 35 703 <sup>26</sup> | 36 109 <sup>27</sup> | 36 545 <sup>28</sup> | 37 065 <sup>28</sup> | 37 601 <sup>28</sup> | 38 007 <sup>28</sup> | 38 226 <sup>29</sup> | 38 930 <sup>30</sup>    | ...                  |
| Cayman Islands - Îles Caïmanes                                                  | DJ                 | 57                   | 59                   | 61                   | 63                   | 64                   | 66                   | 65                   | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  |
| Chad - Tchad                                                                    | DJ                 | 13 201               | 13 670               | 14 152               | 14 649               | 15 162               | 15 693               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                     | ...                  |
| Chile - Chili <sup>18</sup>                                                     | DF                 | 17 788 <sup>31</sup> | 17 971 <sup>31</sup> | 18 167 <sup>31</sup> | 18 419 <sup>31</sup> | 18 751               | 19 107               | 19 458               | 19 678               | 19 829                  | 19 961               |
| China - Chine <sup>32</sup>                                                     | DF                 | 1 376 460            | 1 383 260            | 1 392 320            | 1 400 110            | 1 405 410            | 1 410 080            | 1 412 120            | 1 412 600            | 1 411 750 <sup>13</sup> | ...                  |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS                                     | DJ                 | 7 230                | 7 291                | 7 337                | 7 393                | 7 453                | 7 508                | 7 481                | 7 413                | 7 346                   | ...                  |
| China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS                                             | DJ                 | 622                  | 643                  | 653                  | 648                  | 659                  | 672                  | 685                  | 683                  | 677                     | ...                  |
| Colombia - Colombie <sup>33</sup>                                               | DJ                 | 45 866               | 46 314               | 46 830               | 47 419               | 48 258               | 49 396               | 50 408               | 51 117               | 51 683                  | 52 216               |
| Congo                                                                           | DJ                 | 4 666                | 4 802                | 4 934                | 5 070                | 5 203                | 5 336                | 5 469                | 5 601                | ...                     | ...                  |

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

| Country or area - Pays ou zone                                                   | Co-de <sup>a</sup> | 2014                  | 2015                  | 2016                  | 2017                  | 2018                  | 2019                  | 2020                  | 2021                  | 2022                  | 2023                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Cook Islands - Îles Cook                                                         | DF                 | *19                   | *18                   | *19                   | *20                   | *19                   | *20                   | *19                   | *18                   | *19                   | ...                   |
| Costa Rica                                                                       | DJ                 | 4 772 <sup>34</sup>   | 4 834 <sup>34</sup>   | 4 890 <sup>34</sup>   | 4 947 <sup>34</sup>   | 5 004 <sup>34</sup>   | 5 060 <sup>34</sup>   | 5 111 <sup>34</sup>   | 5 163 <sup>34</sup>   | 5 213 <sup>35</sup>   | ...                   |
| Côte d'Ivoire <sup>36</sup>                                                      | DF                 | 22 723                | 23 334                | 23 950                | 24 571                | 25 194                | 25 822                | 26 454                | 27 088                | ...                   | ...                   |
| Croatia - Croatie                                                                | DJ                 | 4 238                 | 4 204                 | 4 174                 | 4 125                 | 4 088                 | 4 065                 | 4 048                 | 3 879                 | 3 862 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                   |
| Cuba                                                                             | DJ                 | 11 224                | 11 239                | 11 239                | 11 230                | 11 215                | 11 202                | 11 188                | 11 147                | 11 101                | ...                   |
| Curaçao <sup>6</sup>                                                             | DJ                 | 156                   | 158                   | 160                   | 160                   | 159                   | 157                   | 155                   | *152                  | *151 <sup>3</sup>     | ...                   |
| Cyprus - Chypre <sup>37</sup>                                                    | DJ                 | 853 <sup>11</sup>     | 848 <sup>11</sup>     | 852 <sup>11</sup>     | 860 <sup>11</sup>     | 870 <sup>11</sup>     | 876 <sup>3</sup>      | 888 <sup>3</sup>      | 896 <sup>3</sup>      | 905 <sup>3</sup>      | ...                   |
| Czechia - Tchéquie                                                               | DJ                 | 10 525                | 10 543                | 10 565                | 10 590                | 10 626                | 10 669                | 10 700                | 10 702 <sup>3</sup>   | 10 517 <sup>3</sup>   | ...                   |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo <sup>6</sup> | DJ                 | *83 197               | *86 026               | *89 216               | *91 984               | *95 132               | *98 387               | *101 757              | *105 247              | ...                   | ...                   |
| Denmark - Danemark <sup>38</sup>                                                 | DJ                 | 5 640                 | 5 678                 | 5 724                 | 5 761                 | 5 790                 | 5 814                 | 5 825                 | 5 850                 | 5 873 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                   |
| Djibouti                                                                         | DF                 | 902                   | 918                   | 933                   | 948                   | 962                   | 976                   | 989                   | 1 001                 | ...                   | ...                   |
| Dominica - Dominique                                                             | DF                 | 72                    | 71 <sup>13</sup>      | 71 <sup>13</sup>      | *67 <sup>13</sup>     | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Dominican Republic - République dominicaine <sup>4</sup>                         | DJ                 | 9 883                 | 9 980                 | 10 075                | 10 169                | 10 266                | 10 358                | 10 448                | 10 536                | 10 622                | 10 711                |
| Ecuador - Équateur <sup>39</sup>                                                 | DF                 | 15 993                | 16 239                | 16 492                | 16 756                | 17 078                | 17 409                | 17 655                | 17 868                | 18 092                | 18 321                |
| Egypt - Égypte                                                                   | DF                 | 88 530                | 90 624                | 92 737                | 95 203                | 97 147                | 98 902                | 100 617               | 102 061               | 103 605               | *104 463 <sup>3</sup> |
| El Salvador <sup>40</sup>                                                        | DJ                 | 6 239                 | 6 260                 | 6 279                 | 6 294                 | 6 305                 | 6 315                 | 6 321                 | 6 326                 | 6 331                 | ...                   |
| Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale <sup>41</sup>                             | DF                 | ...                   | 1 225                 | 1 268                 | 1 312                 | 1 358                 | 1 406                 | 1 455                 | 1 506                 | 1 558                 | 1 613                 |
| Eritrea - Érythrée <sup>42</sup>                                                 | DJ                 | 2 976                 | 3 052                 | 3 131                 | 3 212                 | 3 295                 | 3 379                 | 3 465                 | 3 552                 | 3 640                 | 3 731                 |
| Estonia - Estonie                                                                | DJ                 | 1 315                 | 1 315                 | 1 316 <sup>11</sup>   | 1 317                 | 1 322 <sup>11</sup>   | 1 327 <sup>11</sup>   | 1 329 <sup>11</sup>   | 1 329 <sup>3</sup>    | 1 332 <sup>3</sup>    | *1 366 <sup>3</sup>   |
| Eswatini <sup>43</sup>                                                           | DJ                 | 1 106                 | 1 119                 | 1 133                 | 1 146                 | 1 159                 | 1 172                 | 1 185                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Ethiopia - Éthiopie <sup>44</sup>                                                | DF                 | 87 952                | 90 075                | 92 205                | 94 352                | 96 503                | 98 665                | 100 697               | 102 862               | 105 028               | 107 191               |
| Faroe Islands - Îles Féroé                                                       | DJ                 | 48                    | 49                    | 49                    | 50                    | 51                    | 52                    | 53                    | 53                    | 54                    | ...                   |
| Fiji - Fidji <sup>45</sup>                                                       | DF                 | 866                   | 869                   | 871                   | ...                   | 887                   | 889                   | 891                   | 893                   | 895                   | ...                   |
| Finland - Finlande <sup>2</sup>                                                  | DJ                 | 5 433 <sup>46</sup>   | 5 451 <sup>46</sup>   | 5 466 <sup>46</sup>   | 5 479 <sup>46</sup>   | 5 486 <sup>46</sup>   | 5 492 <sup>46</sup>   | 5 525 <sup>3</sup>    | 5 534 <sup>3</sup>    | 5 548 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                   |
| France <sup>47</sup>                                                             | DJ                 | 64 164                | 64 385                | 64 554                | 64 742                | 64 970                | 64 822 <sup>3</sup>   | 65 124 <sup>3</sup>   | 65 447 <sup>3</sup>   | 65 647 <sup>3</sup>   | ...                   |
| French Guiana - Guyane française                                                 | DJ                 | 256                   | 265                   | 269                   | 272                   | 279                   | 283                   | 288 <sup>3</sup>      | 291 <sup>3</sup>      | *299                  | *301 <sup>3</sup>     |
| French Polynesia - Polynésie française                                           | DF                 | 271 <sup>31</sup>     | 273 <sup>31</sup>     | 275 <sup>31</sup>     | 276 <sup>31</sup>     | 277 <sup>6</sup>      | 278 <sup>6</sup>      | 279 <sup>6</sup>      | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Gambia - Gambie                                                                  | DF                 | 1 898                 | 1 959                 | 2 020                 | 2 083                 | 2 148                 | 2 213                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Georgia - Géorgie <sup>36</sup>                                                  | DJ                 | 3 719                 | 3 725                 | 3 728                 | 3 728                 | 3 727                 | 3 720                 | 3 723                 | 3 709                 | 3 689 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                   |
| Germany - Allemagne <sup>7</sup>                                                 | DJ                 | 80 983                | 81 687                | 82 349 <sup>11</sup>  | 82 657 <sup>11</sup>  | 82 906 <sup>11</sup>  | 83 093 <sup>11</sup>  | 83 161 <sup>11</sup>  | 83 155 <sup>3</sup>   | 83 237 <sup>3</sup>   | ...                   |
| Ghana <sup>8</sup>                                                               | DF                 | 27 043                | 27 670                | 28 308                | 28 957                | 29 614                | 30 281                | 30 955                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Gibraltar <sup>48</sup>                                                          | DF                 | 33                    | 34                    | 34                    | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Greece - Grèce                                                                   | DF                 | 10 892                | 10 821 <sup>49</sup>  | 10 776 <sup>49</sup>  | 10 761 <sup>49</sup>  | 10 733 <sup>49</sup>  | 10 722 <sup>49</sup>  | 10 699 <sup>49</sup>  | 10 679 <sup>50</sup>  | 10 460 <sup>50</sup>  | ...                   |
| Greenland - Groenland <sup>2</sup>                                               | DJ                 | 56                    | 56                    | 56                    | 56                    | 56                    | 56                    | 56                    | 57                    | 57                    | ...                   |
| Grenada - Grenade                                                                | DF                 | 109                   | 110                   | 111                   | 111                   | 112                   | 113                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Guadeloupe <sup>51</sup>                                                         | DJ                 | 399                   | 396                   | 392                   | 389                   | 386                   | 384                   | 413 <sup>3</sup>      | 408 <sup>3</sup>      | 377                   | *376 <sup>3</sup>     |
| Guam <sup>5</sup>                                                                | DJ                 | 161                   | 162                   | 163                   | 164                   | 168                   | 168                   | 168                   | 169                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Guatemala                                                                        | DJ                 | 15 306                | 15 567                | 15 828                | 16 087                | 16 347                | 16 604                | 16 858                | 17 110                | 17 358                | 17 602                |
| Guernsey - Guernesey <sup>52</sup>                                               | DJ                 | 62                    | 62                    | 62                    | 62                    | 62                    | 63                    | 63                    | 63                    | 64                    | ...                   |
| Guinea - Guinée <sup>53</sup>                                                    | DJ                 | 10 600                | 10 918                | 11 233                | 11 555                | 11 884                | 12 218                | 12 560                | 12 907                | 13 262                | ...                   |
| Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau <sup>4</sup>                                       | DF                 | 1 514                 | 1 531                 | 1 548                 | 1 566                 | 1 585                 | 1 605                 | 1 625                 | 1 646                 | 1 668                 | 1 690                 |
| Guyana                                                                           | DF                 | 746 <sup>54</sup>     | 745 <sup>54</sup>     | 743 <sup>54</sup>     | 761 <sup>55</sup>     | 764 <sup>55</sup>     | 767 <sup>55</sup>     | 770 <sup>55</sup>     | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Haiti - Haïti <sup>56</sup>                                                      | DJ                 | 10 746                | 10 912                | 11 078                | 11 245                | 11 412                | 11 578                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Honduras <sup>15</sup>                                                           | DJ                 | 8 432                 | 8 577                 | 8 721                 | 8 866                 | 9 012                 | 9 158                 | 9 304                 | 9 451                 | ...                   | ...                   |
| Hungary - Hongrie <sup>49</sup>                                                  | DJ                 | 9 866                 | 9 843                 | 9 814                 | 9 788                 | 9 776                 | 9 771                 | 9 750                 | 9 731 <sup>3</sup>    | 9 689 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                   |
| Iceland - Islande <sup>57</sup>                                                  | DJ                 | 327                   | 331                   | 335                   | 343                   | 353                   | 361                   | 366                   | 369 <sup>3</sup>      | 376 <sup>3</sup>      | ...                   |
| India - Inde <sup>58</sup>                                                       | DF                 | 1 264 298             | 1 280 339             | 1 295 834             | 1 310 222             | 1 324 609             | 1 338 995             | 1 353 378             | 1 367 173             | ...                   | ...                   |
| Indonesia - Indonésie                                                            | DJ                 | 252 165 <sup>59</sup> | 255 588 <sup>60</sup> | 258 497 <sup>60</sup> | 261 355 <sup>60</sup> | 264 162 <sup>60</sup> | 266 912 <sup>60</sup> | 269 566 <sup>61</sup> | 272 683 <sup>61</sup> | 275 774 <sup>61</sup> | 278 836 <sup>61</sup> |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d') <sup>62</sup>        | DJ                 | 77 856                | 78 773                | 80 038                | 81 053                | 81 962                | 82 710                | 83 409                | 84 055                | 84 700                | 85 329                |

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

| Country or area - Pays ou zone                                                         | Co-de <sup>a</sup> | 2014                  | 2015                  | 2016                  | 2017                  | 2018                  | 2019                  | 2020                  | 2021                  | 2022                  | 2023                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Iraq                                                                                   | DF                 | 35 736                | 36 659                | ...                   | ...                   | 37 842                | 38 836                | 39 854                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Ireland - Irlande                                                                      | DF                 | 4 658                 | 4 702                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
|                                                                                        | DJ                 | ...                   | ...                   | 4 755 <sup>49</sup>   | 4 807 <sup>49</sup>   | 4 867 <sup>49</sup>   | 4 934 <sup>49</sup>   | 4 964 <sup>50</sup>   | 5 006 <sup>50</sup>   | 5 060 <sup>50</sup>   | ...                   |
| Isle of Man - Île de Man                                                               | DJ                 | 86 <sup>63</sup>      | 87 <sup>63</sup>      | 83 <sup>63</sup>      | 83 <sup>63</sup>      | 83 <sup>63</sup>      | 83 <sup>63</sup>      | 83 <sup>63</sup>      | 83 <sup>63</sup>      | 84 <sup>64</sup>      | ...                   |
| Israel - Israël <sup>65</sup>                                                          | DJ                 | 8 216 <sup>66</sup>   | 8 380 <sup>66</sup>   | 8 546                 | 8 713 <sup>66</sup>   | 8 883 <sup>66</sup>   | 9 054 <sup>66</sup>   | 9 215 <sup>66</sup>   | 9 371 <sup>66</sup>   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Italy - Italie                                                                         | DJ                 | 60 789                | 60 731                | 60 627                | 60 537                | 60 150                | 59 729                | 59 439                | 59 133 <sup>6</sup>   | 59 030 <sup>67</sup>  | ...                   |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque                                                                     | DJ                 | 2 721                 | 2 725                 | 2 728                 | 2 729                 | 2 728                 | 2 733                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Japan - Japon <sup>68</sup>                                                            | DJ                 | 127 276 <sup>41</sup> | 127 141 <sup>69</sup> | 127 076 <sup>70</sup> | 126 972 <sup>70</sup> | 126 811 <sup>70</sup> | 126 633 <sup>70</sup> | 126 261 <sup>70</sup> | 125 682 <sup>70</sup> | 125 125 <sup>70</sup> | ...                   |
| Jersey <sup>3</sup>                                                                    | DJ                 | 100                   | 101                   | 103                   | 104                   | 106                   | 107                   | *108                  | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Jordan - Jordanie <sup>71</sup>                                                        | DF                 | 8 804                 | 9 559                 | 9 798                 | 10 053                | 10 309                | 10 554                | 10 806                | 11 057                | 11 302                | ...                   |
| Kazakhstan <sup>72</sup>                                                               | DF                 | 17 288 <sup>73</sup>  | 17 543 <sup>73</sup>  | 17 794 <sup>73</sup>  | 18 038 <sup>73</sup>  | 18 276                | 18 514                | 18 756                | 19 001                | 19 635                | ...                   |
| Kenya                                                                                  | DF                 | 42 961 <sup>74</sup>  | 44 157 <sup>74</sup>  | 45 389 <sup>74</sup>  | 46 595 <sup>74</sup>  | 47 849 <sup>74</sup>  | 47 564 <sup>75</sup>  | 48 818 <sup>75</sup>  | 49 720 <sup>75</sup>  | 50 623 <sup>75</sup>  | 51 526 <sup>75</sup>  |
| Kuwait - Koweït <sup>3</sup>                                                           | DF                 | 3 588                 | 3 744                 | 3 925                 | 4 083                 | 4 227                 | 4 420                 | 4 464                 | 4 336                 | 4 217                 | ...                   |
| Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizstan                                                               | DJ                 | 5 836 <sup>11</sup>   | 5 957 <sup>11</sup>   | 6 080 <sup>11</sup>   | 6 198 <sup>11</sup>   | 6 323 <sup>11</sup>   | 6 457 <sup>11</sup>   | 6 580 <sup>11</sup>   | 6 692 <sup>11</sup>   | *6 975                | ...                   |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic - République démocratique populaire lao <sup>41</sup> | DJ                 | 6 693                 | 6 672                 | 6 787                 | 6 901                 | 7 013                 | 7 123                 | 7 231                 | 7 338                 | 7 443                 | ...                   |
| Latvia - Lettonie                                                                      | DJ                 | 1 994                 | 1 978                 | 1 960                 | 1 942                 | 1 927                 | 1 914                 | 1 900 <sup>49</sup>   | 1 893 <sup>50</sup>   | *1 874 <sup>50</sup>  | ...                   |
| Lebanon - Liban <sup>76</sup>                                                          | DF                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 4 842                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
|                                                                                        | DF                 | 1 917 <sup>77</sup>   | 1 924 <sup>77</sup>   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Lesotho                                                                                | DJ                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 2 024 <sup>78</sup>   | 2 037 <sup>78</sup>   | 2 050 <sup>78</sup>   | 2 064 <sup>78</sup>   | 2 077 <sup>78</sup>   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Liberia - Libéria                                                                      | DF                 | 3 946                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Libya - Libye <sup>79</sup>                                                            | DF                 | 6 096                 | 6 162                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 6 931                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Liechtenstein                                                                          | DJ                 | 37                    | 37                    | 38                    | 38                    | 38                    | 39                    | 39                    | 39                    | 39 <sup>3</sup>       | ...                   |
| Lithuania - Lituanie <sup>49</sup>                                                     | DJ                 | 2 932                 | 2 905                 | 2 868                 | 2 828                 | 2 802                 | 2 794                 | 2 795                 | 2 796 <sup>3</sup>    | 2 806 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                   |
| Luxembourg                                                                             | DJ                 | 556                   | 570                   | 583                   | 596                   | 608                   | 620                   | 629                   | 640                   | 654                   | *661 <sup>3</sup>     |
| Madagascar                                                                             | DF                 | 22 434 <sup>80</sup>  | 23 040 <sup>80</sup>  | 23 658 <sup>80</sup>  | 24 290 <sup>80</sup>  | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
|                                                                                        | DJ                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 26 419 <sup>81</sup>  | 27 191 <sup>81</sup>  | 28 178 <sup>81</sup>  | ...                   | ...                   |
| Malawi <sup>4</sup>                                                                    | DF                 | 15 805                | 16 310                | 16 833                | 17 373                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
|                                                                                        | DJ                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 18 005                | 18 450                | 18 898                | 19 352                | 19 810                |
| Malaysia - Malaisie                                                                    | DJ                 | 30 709 <sup>82</sup>  | 31 186 <sup>82</sup>  | 31 634 <sup>82</sup>  | 32 023 <sup>82</sup>  | 32 382 <sup>82</sup>  | 32 523 <sup>82</sup>  | 32 584 <sup>82</sup>  | 32 576 <sup>83</sup>  | *32 652 <sup>83</sup> | ...                   |
| Maldives <sup>84</sup>                                                                 | DF                 | 438                   | 454                   | 472                   | 492                   | 512                   | 534                   | 557                   | 568                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Mali <sup>85</sup>                                                                     | DF                 | 17 319                | 17 819                | 18 341                | 18 874                | 19 418                | 19 973                | 20 537                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Malta - Malte <sup>86</sup>                                                            | DJ                 | 435                   | 445                   | 455                   | 468                   | 485                   | 504                   | 515                   | 516 <sup>3</sup>      | 521 <sup>3</sup>      | ...                   |
| Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall <sup>87</sup>                                         | DF                 | ...                   | 54                    | 54                    | 54                    | 55                    | 55                    | 55                    | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Martinique                                                                             | DJ                 | 382                   | 379                   | 375                   | 371                   | 367                   | 363                   | 360 <sup>3</sup>      | 356 <sup>3</sup>      | *350                  | *348 <sup>3</sup>     |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie <sup>4</sup>                                                   | DF                 | 3 637                 | 3 720                 | 3 783                 | 3 894                 | 3 984                 | 4 077                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Mauritius - Maurice <sup>88</sup>                                                      | DJ                 | 1 261                 | 1 263                 | 1 263                 | 1 265                 | 1 265                 | 1 266                 | 1 266 <sup>49</sup>   | 1 266 <sup>49</sup>   | 1 262 <sup>49</sup>   | ...                   |
| Mayotte                                                                                | DJ                 | 228                   | 237                   | 246                   | 255                   | 265                   | 275                   | 279 <sup>3</sup>      | 288 <sup>3</sup>      | *299 <sup>3</sup>     | *310 <sup>3</sup>     |
| Mexico - Mexique                                                                       | DJ                 | 119 936 <sup>89</sup> | 121 348 <sup>89</sup> | 122 715 <sup>90</sup> | 124 042 <sup>90</sup> | 125 328 <sup>90</sup> | 126 578 <sup>90</sup> | 127 792 <sup>90</sup> | 128 972 <sup>90</sup> | 130 118 <sup>90</sup> | 131 230 <sup>90</sup> |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) - Micronésie (États fédérés de) <sup>91</sup>         | DJ                 | 104                   | 104                   | 104                   | 104                   | 104                   | 104                   | 105                   | 105                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Monaco <sup>92</sup>                                                                   | DJ                 | 37                    | 38                    | 38                    | 38                    | 38                    | 38                    | 38                    | 38                    | ...                   | ...                   |
| Mongolia - Mongolie                                                                    | DF                 | 2 963                 | 3 027                 | 3 089                 | 3 149                 | 3 208                 | 3 268                 | 3 327                 | 3 384                 | 3 434                 | ...                   |
| Montenegro - Monténégro <sup>49</sup>                                                  | DJ                 | 622                   | 622                   | 622                   | 622                   | 622                   | 622 <sup>3</sup>      | 622 <sup>3</sup>      | 621 <sup>3</sup>      | 618 <sup>3</sup>      | ...                   |
| Montserrat                                                                             | DJ                 | 5                     | 5                     | 5                     | 5                     | 5                     | 5                     | 5                     | 4                     | 4                     | ...                   |
| Morocco - Maroc <sup>93</sup>                                                          | DJ                 | 33 770                | 34 125                | 34 487                | 34 852                | 35 220                | 35 587                | 35 952                | 36 313                | 36 670                | 37 022                |
| Mozambique                                                                             | DF                 | 25 042 <sup>43</sup>  | 25 728 <sup>43</sup>  | 26 424 <sup>43</sup>  | 27 129 <sup>43</sup>  | 27 844 <sup>43</sup>  | 29 318 <sup>94</sup>  | 30 067 <sup>94</sup>  | 30 832 <sup>94</sup>  | 31 616 <sup>94</sup>  | ...                   |
| Myanmar <sup>95</sup>                                                                  | DF                 | 51 991                | 52 451                | 52 917                | 53 388                | 53 863                | 54 340                | 54 697                | 55 295                | 55 770                | 56 243                |
| Namibia - Namibie <sup>7</sup>                                                         | DF                 | 2 238                 | 2 281                 | 2 324                 | 2 369                 | 2 414                 | 2 459                 | 2 504                 | 2 550                 | 2 596                 | 2 642                 |
| Nauru <sup>4</sup>                                                                     | DF                 | ...                   | 11                    | 11                    | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 12                    | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Nepal - Népal <sup>7</sup>                                                             | DJ                 | 27 646                | 28 038                | 28 431                | 28 826                | 29 219                | 29 610                | 29 996                | 30 378                | ...                   | ...                   |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) - Pays-Bas (Royaume des)                                  | DJ                 | 16 865                | 16 940                | 17 030                | 17 100                | 17 232                | 17 282 <sup>3</sup>   | 17 408 <sup>3</sup>   | 17 475 <sup>3</sup>   | 17 591 <sup>3</sup>   | ...                   |

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

| Country or area - Pays ou zone                                              | Co-de <sup>a</sup> | 2014                | 2015                  | 2016                  | 2017                  | 2018                  | 2019                  | 2020                  | 2021                  | 2022                  | 2023                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie                                          | DF                 | 268                 | 270 <sup>96</sup>     | 275 <sup>3</sup>      | 279 <sup>3</sup>      | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>66</sup>                                | DJ                 | 4 510               | 4 596                 | 4 693                 | 4 794                 | 4 841                 | 4 979                 | 5 084                 | *5 123                | ...                   | ...                   |
| Nicaragua                                                                   | DJ                 | 6 198               | 6 263                 | 6 328                 | 6 394                 | 6 460                 | 6 528                 | 6 596                 | 6 664                 | 6 734                 | 6 804                 |
| Niger <sup>97</sup>                                                         | DJ                 | 18 294              | 18 975                | 19 680                | 20 408                | 21 162                | 21 943                | 22 752                | 23 592                | 24 463                | ...                   |
| Nigeria - Nigéria <sup>98</sup>                                             | DF                 | 176 439             | 181 249               | 186 121               | 191 054               | 196 043               | 201 135               | 206 283               | 211 493               | 216 783               | ...                   |
| Niue - Nioué <sup>49</sup>                                                  | DJ                 | 2 <sup>31</sup>     | 2 <sup>31</sup>       | 2 <sup>31</sup>       | ...                   | 2 <sup>96</sup>       | 2 <sup>96</sup>       | 2 <sup>96</sup>       | 2 <sup>96</sup>       | ...                   | ...                   |
| North Macedonia - Macédoine du Nord                                         | DJ                 | 2 067               | 2 070                 | 2 072                 | 2 075                 | 2 076                 | 2 077 <sup>3</sup>    | 2 076 <sup>3</sup>    | 2 069 <sup>3</sup>    | 1 837 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                   |
| Northern Mariana Islands - Îles Mariannes septentrionales <sup>99</sup>     | DF                 | 51                  | 52                    | 53                    | 52                    | 52                    | 52                    | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Norway - Norvège <sup>49</sup>                                              | DJ                 | 5 137               | 5 189                 | 5 235 <sup>11</sup>   | 5 277 <sup>11</sup>   | 5 296 <sup>3</sup>    | 5 328 <sup>3</sup>    | 5 368 <sup>3</sup>    | 5 391 <sup>3</sup>    | 5 425 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                   |
| Oman <sup>100</sup>                                                         | DF                 | 3 993               | 4 159                 | 4 414                 | 4 560                 | 4 602                 | 4 618                 | 4 481 <sup>101</sup>  | 4 527 <sup>101</sup>  | 4 934 <sup>101</sup>  | ...                   |
| Pakistan <sup>102</sup>                                                     | DF                 | 188 020             | 191 710               | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Palau - Palaos                                                              | DJ                 | 18                  | ...                   | 18                    | 18                    | 18                    | 19                    | 19                    | 18                    | ...                   | ...                   |
| Panama <sup>8</sup>                                                         | DF                 | 3 913               | 3 975                 | 4 037                 | 4 098                 | 4 159                 | 4 219                 | 4 279                 | 4 337                 | 4 395                 | 4 453                 |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée <sup>96</sup>                  | DF                 | 7 817               | 8 000                 | 8 185                 | 8 372                 | 8 559                 | 8 746                 | 8 934                 | 9 123                 | ...                   | ...                   |
| Paraguay <sup>103</sup>                                                     | DF                 | 6 657               | 6 756                 | 6 855                 | 6 954                 | 7 053                 | 7 153                 | 7 253                 | 7 353                 | 7 454                 | ...                   |
| Peru - Pérou <sup>104</sup>                                                 | DF                 | 29 616              | 29 964                | 30 423                | 30 974                | 31 562                | 32 131                | 32 626                | 33 035                | 33 397                | 33 726                |
| Philippines                                                                 | DJ                 | 99 880 <sup>8</sup> | 100 833 <sup>41</sup> | 102 530 <sup>41</sup> | 104 169 <sup>41</sup> | 105 755 <sup>41</sup> | 107 288 <sup>41</sup> | 108 772 <sup>41</sup> | 110 199 <sup>41</sup> | 111 572 <sup>41</sup> | 112 893 <sup>41</sup> |
| Poland - Pologne <sup>49</sup>                                              | DJ                 | 38 006              | 37 982                | 37 957                | 37 962                | 37 956                | 37 948                | 37 930                | 37 840 <sup>3</sup>   | 37 654 <sup>3</sup>   | *37 749 <sup>3</sup>  |
| Portugal                                                                    | DJ                 | 10 401              | 10 358                | 10 325                | 10 300                | 10 284                | 10 286                | 10 297                | 10 298 <sup>3</sup>   | 10 352 <sup>3</sup>   | ...                   |
| Puerto Rico - Porto Rico <sup>5</sup>                                       | DJ                 | 3 535 <sup>6</sup>  | 3 473 <sup>6</sup>    | 3 407 <sup>6</sup>    | 3 325 <sup>6</sup>    | 3 193 <sup>6</sup>    | 3 194 <sup>6</sup>    | 3 282                 | 3 264                 | ...                   | ...                   |
| Qatar                                                                       | DF                 | 2 216               | 2 438                 | 2 618                 | 2 725                 | 2 760                 | 2 799                 | 2 834                 | 2 748                 | *2 792                | *2 955 <sup>3</sup>   |
| Republic of Korea - République de Corée                                     | DJ                 | 50 747              | 51 015                | 51 218                | 51 362                | 51 585                | 51 765                | 51 836                | 51 745 <sup>4</sup>   | 51 628 <sup>4</sup>   | 51 558 <sup>4</sup>   |
| Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova <sup>105</sup>                  | DJ                 | 2 857               | 2 835                 | 2 802                 | 2 755                 | 2 708                 | 2 665                 | 2 635                 | *2 615                | *2 604 <sup>3</sup>   | *2 513 <sup>3</sup>   |
| Republic of South Sudan - République de Soudan du Sud <sup>106</sup>        | DF                 | 10 585              | 11 000                | 11 425                | 11 868                | 12 323                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Reunion - Réunion                                                           | DJ                 | 847                 | 852                   | 853                   | 855                   | 859                   | 862                   | 857 <sup>3</sup>      | 866 <sup>3</sup>      | *870 <sup>3</sup>     | *873 <sup>3</sup>     |
| Romania - Roumanie <sup>49</sup>                                            | DF                 | 19 916              | 19 822                | 19 706                | 19 593                | 19 484                | 19 394                | 19 269                | 19 126                | *19 042 <sup>3</sup>  | ...                   |
| Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie <sup>107</sup>                    | DJ                 | 146 091             | 146 406               | 146 675               | 146 842               | 146 880 <sup>3</sup>  | *146 765              | *146 460              | *146 864              | ...                   | ...                   |
| Rwanda <sup>97</sup>                                                        | DF                 | 10 997              | 11 263                | 11 533                | 11 809                | 12 090                | 12 374                | 12 663                | 12 956                | 13 252                | ...                   |
| Saint Barthélemy - Saint-Barthélemy                                         | DJ                 | 10                  | 10                    | 10                    | 10                    | 10                    | 10                    | *11                   | *11                   | *11                   | *11 <sup>3</sup>      |
| Saint Helena ex. dep. - Sainte-Hélène sans dép.                             | DF                 | 4                   | 5                     | 5                     | 4                     | 5                     | 4                     | 5                     | 4                     | 4                     | ...                   |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie <sup>49</sup>                                    | DF                 | 173                 | 174                   | 176                   | 177                   | 179                   | 180                   | 181                   | 182                   | 183                   | 184                   |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon - Saint Pierre-et-Miquelon                        | DJ                 | 6 <sup>3</sup>      | 6                     | 6 <sup>3</sup>        | 6 <sup>3</sup>        | 6 <sup>3</sup>        | 6 <sup>3</sup>        | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines          | DJ                 | 110                 | 110                   | 110                   | 110                   | 111                   | 111                   | 111                   | 111                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Saint-Martin (French part) - Saint-Martin (partie française)                | DJ                 | 35                  | 36                    | 36                    | 35                    | 33                    | 32                    | *31                   | *30                   | *29                   | *28 <sup>3</sup>      |
| Samoa                                                                       | DF                 | 192                 | 194                   | 195                   | 197                   | 199                   | 200                   | 202                   | 204                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| San Marino - Saint-Marin <sup>2</sup>                                       | DF                 | 34                  | 34 <sup>3</sup>       | 34 <sup>3</sup>       | 34 <sup>3</sup>       | 34 <sup>3</sup>       | 35 <sup>3</sup>       | 35 <sup>3</sup>       | 35 <sup>3</sup>       | ...                   | ...                   |
| Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe <sup>97</sup>                  | DJ                 | 186                 | 190                   | 194                   | 198                   | 202                   | 206                   | 210                   | 215                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite                                              | DF                 | 30 340              | 31 062                | 31 788                | 32 613                | 33 414                | 34 218                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
|                                                                             | DJ                 | ...                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 31 553 <sup>19</sup>  | 30 784 <sup>19</sup>  | ...                   | ...                   |
| Senegal - Sénégal <sup>4</sup>                                              | DJ                 | 14 130              | 14 578                | 15 028                | 15 491                | 15 968                | 16 457                | 16 961                | 17 477                | 17 739                | ...                   |
| Serbia - Serbie <sup>108</sup>                                              | DJ                 | 7 132               | 7 095                 | 7 058                 | 7 021                 | 6 983                 | 6 945                 | 6 899                 | 6 834                 | 6 797 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                   |
| Seychelles                                                                  | DF                 | 91                  | 93                    | 95                    | 96                    | 97                    | 98                    | 98                    | 99                    | ...                   | ...                   |
| Sierra Leone                                                                | DF                 | 6 900 <sup>31</sup> | ...                   | 7 296 <sup>41</sup>   | 7 499 <sup>41</sup>   | 7 701 <sup>41</sup>   | 7 901 <sup>41</sup>   | 8 100 <sup>41</sup>   | 8 298 <sup>41</sup>   | 8 494 <sup>41</sup>   | ...                   |
| Singapore - Singapour <sup>109</sup>                                        | DJ                 | 5 470               | 5 535                 | 5 607                 | 5 612                 | 5 639                 | 5 704                 | 5 686                 | 5 454                 | 5 637                 | ...                   |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) - Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise) <sup>3</sup> | DF                 | 37                  | 38                    | 39                    | 41                    | 41                    | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie                                                        | DJ                 | 5 419               | 5 424                 | 5 431                 | 5 439                 | 5 447                 | 5 454 <sup>49</sup>   | 5 458 <sup>50</sup>   | 5 460 <sup>50</sup>   | 5 435 <sup>50</sup>   | ...                   |

Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

| Country or area - Pays ou zone                                                                                            | Co-de <sup>a</sup> | 2014                  | 2015                  | 2016                  | 2017                  | 2018                  | 2019                  | 2020                  | 2021                  | 2022                  | 2023                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Slovenia - Slovénie                                                                                                       | DJ                 | 2 062                 | 2 063                 | 2 064                 | 2 066                 | 2 070                 | 2 089                 | 2 100                 | 2 109 <sup>3</sup>    | 2 107 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                   |
| Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon <sup>110</sup>                                                                             | DF                 | 612                   | 625                   | 639                   | 653                   | 667                   | 680                   | 694                   | 707                   | 721                   | ...                   |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud <sup>6</sup>                                                                                | DF                 | 54 369                | 55 204                | 56 020                | 56 840                | 57 673                | 58 533                | 59 353                | 59 965                | 60 605                | ...                   |
| Spain - Espagne <sup>57</sup>                                                                                             | DJ                 | 46 481                | 46 448                | 46 450                | 46 533                | 46 729                | 47 105                | 47 356                | 47 327                | 47 433 <sup>3</sup>   | ...                   |
| Sri Lanka                                                                                                                 | DJ                 | 20 778                | 20 970                | 21 209                | *21 444               | *21 670               | *21 803               | *21 919               | *22 156               | *22 181               | ...                   |
| State of Palestine - État de Palestine                                                                                    | DF                 | 4 429                 | 4 530                 | 4 632                 | 4 733                 | 4 854                 | 4 977                 | 5 101                 | 5 227                 | 5 355                 | ...                   |
| Sudan - Soudan <sup>4</sup>                                                                                               | DF                 | 35 733                | 36 602                | 37 489                | 38 378                | 39 280                | 43 202                | 44 433                | 45 678                | 46 935                | ...                   |
| Suriname                                                                                                                  | DJ                 | 559                   | 567                   | 576                   | 583                   | 590                   | 598                   | 603                   | 617                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Sweden - Suède <sup>111</sup>                                                                                             | DJ                 | 9 696                 | 9 799                 | 9 923 <sup>11</sup>   | 10 058 <sup>11</sup>  | 10 120 <sup>3</sup>   | 10 230 <sup>3</sup>   | 10 328 <sup>3</sup>   | 10 379 <sup>3</sup>   | 10 452 <sup>3</sup>   | *10 524 <sup>3</sup>  |
| Switzerland - Suisse <sup>112</sup>                                                                                       | DJ                 | 8 189                 | 8 282                 | 8 373                 | 8 452 <sup>11</sup>   | 8 507                 | 8 606 <sup>13</sup>   | 8 670 <sup>13</sup>   | 8 739 <sup>13</sup>   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Tajikistan - Tadjikistan                                                                                                  | DF                 | 8 257                 | 8 452                 | 8 647                 | 8 837                 | 8 931                 | 9 127                 | 9 314                 | *9 589                | *9 982                | *10 078 <sup>3</sup>  |
| Thailand - Thaïlande                                                                                                      | DJ                 | 64 955                | 65 027                | 65 013                | 65 522                | 66 200 <sup>4</sup>   | 66 374 <sup>4</sup>   | 66 535 <sup>4</sup>   | 66 680 <sup>4</sup>   | 66 809 <sup>4</sup>   | 66 921 <sup>4</sup>   |
| Timor-Leste <sup>4</sup>                                                                                                  | DF                 | 1 212                 | 1 200                 | 1 221                 | 1 242                 | 1 261                 | 1 281                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Togo <sup>6</sup>                                                                                                         | DJ                 | 6 752                 | 6 921                 | 7 092                 | 7 265                 | 7 440                 | 7 617                 | 7 796                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Tokelau - Tokélaou                                                                                                        | DF                 | 1 <sup>96</sup>       | 1 <sup>96</sup>       | 2 <sup>96</sup>       | 2 <sup>96</sup>       | 2 <sup>96</sup>       | 2 <sup>113</sup>      | 2 <sup>96</sup>       | 2 <sup>96</sup>       | ...                   | ...                   |
| Tonga                                                                                                                     | DF                 | 102                   | 101                   | ...                   | 101                   | 100                   | 100                   | 100                   | ...                   | 100                   | 100                   |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago <sup>7</sup>                                                                      | DJ                 | 1 345                 | 1 350                 | 1 354                 | 1 357                 | 1 359                 | 1 364                 | 1 367                 | 1 368                 | ...                   | ...                   |
| Tunisia - Tunisie                                                                                                         | DF                 | 11 012                | 11 159                | 11 293                | 11 418                | 11 532                | 11 638                | 11 726                | 11 784                | ...                   | ...                   |
| Türkiye <sup>114</sup>                                                                                                    | DJ                 | 77 696 <sup>13</sup>  | 78 741 <sup>13</sup>  | 79 815 <sup>13</sup>  | 80 313                | 81 339                | 82 377                | 83 614 <sup>13</sup>  | 84 680 <sup>13</sup>  | *84 980               | ...                   |
| Turks and Caicos Islands - Îles Turques et Caïques                                                                        | DJ                 | 35                    | 37                    | 38                    | 40                    | *41                   | *43                   | *45                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Tuvalu                                                                                                                    | DF                 | 11                    | 11                    | 11                    | ...                   | 10 <sup>96</sup>      | 10 <sup>96</sup>      | 11 <sup>96</sup>      | 11 <sup>96</sup>      | ...                   | ...                   |
| Uganda - Ouganda <sup>36</sup>                                                                                            | DF                 | 34 141                | 35 502                | 36 653                | 37 839                | 39 059                | 40 308                | 41 584                | 42 886                | 44 213                | ...                   |
| Ukraine                                                                                                                   | DF                 | 45 426 <sup>3</sup>   | 42 845 <sup>115</sup> | 42 673 <sup>115</sup> | 42 485 <sup>115</sup> | 42 386 <sup>116</sup> | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
|                                                                                                                           | DJ                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 41 984 <sup>116</sup> | 41 733 <sup>116</sup> | 41 419 <sup>116</sup> | 40 998 <sup>116</sup> | ...                   |
| United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis <sup>117</sup>                                                                 | DF                 | 8 799                 | 8 939                 | 9 121                 | 9 304                 | 9 367                 | 9 504                 | 9 282                 | 9 558                 | ...                   | ...                   |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland - Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord <sup>118</sup> | DJ                 | 64 308                | 64 875                | 65 383                | 65 809                | 66 436                | 66 797                | 67 081                | 67 026                | ...                   | ...                   |
| United Republic of Tanzania - République Unie de Tanzanie <sup>97</sup>                                                   | DF                 | 47 831                | 49 359                | 50 942                | 52 555                | 54 199                | 55 891                | 57 638                | 59 442                | 61 281                | ...                   |
| United States of America - États-Unis d'Amérique <sup>119</sup>                                                           | DJ                 | 318 857               | 321 419               | 323 128               | 325 719               | 327 167               | 328 240               | 331 512 <sup>72</sup> | 332 032 <sup>72</sup> | 333 288 <sup>72</sup> | ...                   |
| United States Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges américaines <sup>120</sup>                                                    | DJ                 | 104                   | 104                   | 108                   | 107                   | 107                   | 107                   | 106                   | 106                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Uruguay <sup>4</sup>                                                                                                      | DJ                 | 3 454                 | 3 467                 | 3 480                 | 3 493                 | 3 506                 | 3 519                 | 3 531                 | 3 543                 | 3 555                 | 3 567                 |
| Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan                                                                                                  | DJ                 | 30 758 <sup>72</sup>  | 31 299 <sup>72</sup>  | 31 848 <sup>72</sup>  | 32 389 <sup>72</sup>  | 32 956 <sup>72</sup>  | 33 580 <sup>72</sup>  | 34 574 <sup>72</sup>  | 35 282 <sup>72</sup>  | 35 648 <sup>92</sup>  | *36 025 <sup>3</sup>  |
| Vanuatu                                                                                                                   | DF                 | 261 <sup>121</sup>    | 266 <sup>121</sup>    | ...                   | 278 <sup>122</sup>    | 284 <sup>122</sup>    | 290 <sup>122</sup>    | 300 <sup>123</sup>    | 307 <sup>83</sup>     | 314 <sup>83</sup>     | ...                   |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)                                               | DF                 | 30 206                | 30 620                | 31 029                | 31 431                | 31 828                | 32 220                | 32 605                | 32 986                | 33 360                | 33 729                |
| Viet Nam                                                                                                                  | DJ                 | 91 204 <sup>31</sup>  | 92 229 <sup>31</sup>  | 93 251 <sup>31</sup>  | 94 286 <sup>31</sup>  | 95 385 <sup>31</sup>  | 96 484 <sup>6</sup>   | *97 583 <sup>6</sup>  | *98 504 <sup>6</sup>  | *99 462 <sup>6</sup>  | ...                   |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands - Îles Wallis et Futuna <sup>96</sup>                                                           | DF                 | 12                    | 12                    | 12                    | 12                    | 12                    | 12                    | 11                    | 11                    | ...                   | ...                   |
| Yemen - Yémen <sup>4</sup>                                                                                                | DJ                 | 25 956                | 26 687                | 27 426                | 28 170                | 28 915                | 29 665                | 30 411                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Zambia - Zambie <sup>8</sup>                                                                                              | DJ                 | 15 023                | 15 474                | 15 934                | 16 405                | 16 888                | 17 381                | 17 885                | 18 401                | ...                   | ...                   |
| Zimbabwe <sup>6</sup>                                                                                                     | DF                 | 13 993 <sup>124</sup> | 14 327 <sup>124</sup> | 14 670 <sup>124</sup> | 15 022 <sup>124</sup> | 15 384 <sup>124</sup> | 15 761 <sup>124</sup> | 16 153 <sup>124</sup> | 16 559 <sup>124</sup> | ...                   | 15 407 <sup>125</sup> |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:

Figures shown in italics indicate estimates of uncertain reliability. This table includes only official national population estimates reported to the United Nations Statistics Division. For United Nations population estimates, refer to the United

Source:

Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les chiffres en italique indiquent des estimations d'une exactitude incertaine. Cette tabulation inclut seulement des estimations officielles de la population qui ont été envoyées à la Division des Statistiques des Nations Unies. Pour les estimations



## Population

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Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [*continued*]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [*suite*]

Nations Population Division's Internet site: [www.unpopulation.org](http://www.unpopulation.org).

faites par la Division de la Population des Nations Unies, vous êtes priés de visiter le site suivant : [www.unpopulation.org](http://www.unpopulation.org).

- \* Provisional.
- a 'Code' indicates the source of the data, as follows:
  - DF Population de facto.
  - DJ Population de jure.
- 1 Data refer to the settled population based on the 1979 Population Census and the latest household prelisting. The refugees of Afghanistan in Iran, Pakistan, and an estimated 1.5 million nomads, are not included.
- 2 Population statistics are compiled from registers.
- 3 Data refer to 1 January.
- 4 Data refer to national projections.
- 5 Including armed forces stationed in the area.
- 6 Postcensal estimates.
- 7 Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.
- 8 Data based on the 2010 Population Census.
- 9 Based on the results of the 2016 Population Census.
- 10 Updated postcensal estimates.
- 11 Data refer to annual average population.
- 12 Based on population registers.
- 13 Data refer to 31 December.
- 14 Average annual population based on the final data of 2019 Population Census.
- 15 Projections based on the 2013 Population Census.
- 16 Data refer to projected figures based on the Population and Housing Census 2005 (district projection).
- 17 Data refer to 30 May. Estimates or projections based on the 2017 Population Census.
- 18 Data refer to 30 June.
- 19 Based on the results of the 2022 Population Census.
- 20 Data include persons in remote areas, military personnel outside the country, merchant seamen at sea, civilian seasonal workers outside the country, and other civilians outside the country, and exclude nomads, foreign military, civilian aliens temporarily in the country, transients on ships and Indian jungle population. Projection of the population of Brazil and Federation Units by sex and age for the period 2010-2060.
- 21 Source: 2016 Population and Housing Census Update.
- 22 Excluding foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants. Data based on the 2008 Population Census.
- 23 Data based on the 2019 Population Census.
- 24 Source: Population projections and estimates of priority targets for the various health programs and interventions, National Institute of Statistics (2016).
- 25 Adjusted for census net undercoverage (including adjustment for incompletely enumerated Indian reserves).
- 26 Final intercensal estimates.
- 27 Final postcensal estimates.
- 28 Final postcensal estimates. Estimates are based on 2016 population census counts.
- 29 Updated postcensal estimates. Estimates are based on 2016 population census counts.
- 30 Preliminary postcensal estimates. Estimates are based on 2016 population census counts.
- 31 Inter-censal estimates.
- 32 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China. Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Survey on Population Changes.
- 33 Data are revised projections taking into consideration also the results of the 2018 census.
- 34 Based on the annual national household survey and the 2011 population census.
- 35 The source of data is the national household survey.
- 36 Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census.
- 37 Data refer to government controlled areas.

- \* Données provisoires.
- a Le 'Code' indique la source de données, comme suit :
  - DF Population de fait.
  - DJ Population de droit.
- 1 Les données se rapportent à la population stationnaire sur la base du recensement de 1979 et du recensement préliminaire des logements le plus récent. Sont exclus les réfugiés d'Afghanistan en Iran et au Pakistan et les nomades estimés à 1,5 million.
- 2 Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.
- 3 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier.
- 4 Les données se réfèrent aux projections nationales.
- 5 Y compris les militaires en garnison sur le territoire.
- 6 Estimations postcensitaires.
- 7 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.
- 8 Les données sont fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2010.
- 9 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2016.
- 10 Estimations post censitaires mises à jour.
- 11 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne.
- 12 D'après le registre de population.
- 13 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre.
- 14 La population annuelle moyenne est évaluée à partir des résultats définitifs du recensement de la population de 2019.
- 15 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2013.
- 16 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2005 (projections locales).
- 17 Données se rapportent au 30 mai. Estimations ou projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2017.
- 18 Données se rapportent au 30 juin.
- 19 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2022.
- 20 Y compris les personnes vivant dans des régions éloignées, le personnel militaire en dehors du pays, les marins marchands, les ouvriers saisonniers en dehors du pays, et autres civils en dehors du pays, et non compris les nomades, les militaires étrangers, les étrangers civils temporairement dans le pays, les transiteurs sur des bateaux et les Indiens de la jungle. Projection de la population du Brésil et des unités de la Fédération par sexe et par âge pour la période 2010-2060.
- 21 Source : Révision des chiffres du recensement de la population et des logements de 2016.
- 22 Non compris le personnel diplomatique étranger et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant. Données fondées sur le recensement de population de 2008.
- 23 Données fondées sur le recensement de population de 2019.
- 24 Source : Projections démographiques et estimations des cibles prioritaires des différents programmes et interventions de santé, Institut National de la Statistique (2016).
- 25 Ajusté pour la sous-estimation du recensement (y compris les réservations en Inde incomplètement énumérées).
- 26 Estimations inter-censitaires définitives.
- 27 Estimations postcensitaires définitives.
- 28 Estimations postcensitaires définitives. Estimations fondées sur les chiffres du recensement de la population de 2016.
- 29 Estimations post censitaires mises à jour. Estimations fondées sur les chiffres du recensement de la population de 2016.
- 30 Estimations préliminaires postcensitaires. Estimations fondées sur les chiffres du recensement de la population de 2016.
- 31 Estimations inter-censitaires.
- 32 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la Région Administrative Spéciale de Hong Kong (Hong Kong RAS), la Région Administrative Spéciale de Macao (Macao RAS) et Taiwan province de Chine. Les données ont été estimées sur la base de l'enquête annuelle "National Sample Survey on Population Changes".
- 33 Les données sont des projections révisées tenant compte également des résultats du recensement de 2018.
- 34 D'après les données de l'enquête annuelle nationale des ménages et les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.
- 35 La source des données est l'enquête nationale des ménages.
- 36 D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.
- 37 Les données se rapportent aux zones contrôlées par le Gouvernement.

## Population

1

### Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [*continued*]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [*suite*]

- 38 Excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available. Population statistics are compiled from registers.
- 39 Excludes nomadic Indian tribes. Population projections based on information available up to 2020.
- 40 Data refer to national projections based on 2007 census. Source: El Salvador National Population Estimates and Projections 2005-2050 (2021 revision).
- 41 Estimates or projections based on the 2015 population census.
- 42 Estimates based on the 2000 quick population count results and 1995, 2002 and 2010 Eritrea Demographic and Health Surveys.
- 43 Data refer to national projections based on 2007 census.
- 44 Estimates considering also the results of the 2007 Population Census.
- 45 Data refer to 17 September.
- 46 Excluding Åland Islands.
- 47 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and including members of alien armed forces not living in military camps and foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.
- 48 Data refer to 31 December. Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients.
- 49 Data refer to usual resident population.
- 50 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to usual resident population.
- 51 Excluding data for Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin.
- 52 Data refer to 31 March.
- 53 Population in households only. Postcensal estimates.
- 54 Estimates based on low variant projections.
- 55 Estimates based on high variant projections.
- 56 Projections produced by l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) and the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC.
- 57 Data refer to registered resident population.
- 58 Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined. Data are projections based on the 2011 Population Census.
- 59 Data are based on the publication: "Indonesia Population Projection 2010-2035"
- 60 Data are based on the publication: "Indonesia Population Projection 2015-2045"
- 61 Data are based on Indonesia population census of 2020 and from interim population projection 2020-2023.
- 62 Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.
- 63 Data refer to 30 April.
- 64 Data refer to 31 May.
- 65 Data refer to 30 June. Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967. Data refer to Israeli citizens and permanent residents who are listed in the Population Register.
- 66 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components.
- 67 Data refer to 1 January. Postcensal estimates.
- 68 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area.
- 69 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components. Estimates or projections based on the 2015 population census.
- 70 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components. Estimates or projections based on the 2020 population census.
- 71 Data refer to 31 December. Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.
- 72 Data refer to resident population.
- 38 Non compris les Iles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible. Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.
- 39 Non compris les tribus d'Indiens nomades. Projections démographiques fondées sur les informations disponibles jusqu'en 2020.
- 40 Les données sont des projections nationales d'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2007. Source : Les estimations et projections nationales de la population du Salvador pour les années 2005 - 2050 (révision de 2021).
- 41 Estimations ou projections fondées sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2015.
- 42 Des estimations fondées sur le dénombrement rapide de la population de 2000 et sur les enquêtes érythréennes de la démographie et de la santé de 1995, 2002 et 2010.
- 43 Les données sont des projections nationales d'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2007.
- 44 Estimations en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2007.
- 45 Données se rapportent au 17 septembre.
- 46 Non compris les Îles d'Åland.
- 47 Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays et y compris les militaires étrangers ne vivant pas dans des camps militaires et le personnel diplomatique étranger ne vivant pas dans les ambassades ou les consulats.
- 48 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Non compris les militaires, ni les visiteurs et transients.
- 49 Les données se réfèrent à la population résidente habituelle.
- 50 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les données se réfèrent à la population résidente habituelle.
- 51 Non compris les données pour Saint Barthélemy et Saint Martin.
- 52 Données se rapportent au 31 mars.
- 53 Population dans les ménages seulement. Estimations postcensitaires.
- 54 Des estimations fondées sur des projections de variante basse.
- 55 Des estimations fondées sur des projections de variante élevée.
- 56 Les données sont projections produits par l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) et le centre démographique de l'Amérique latine et les Caraïbes - Division de la population de la CEPALC.
- 57 Les données concernent la population enregistrée résidente.
- 58 Y compris les données pour la partie du Jammu et du Cachemire occupée par l'Inde dont le statut définitif n'a pas encore été déterminé. Projections fondée sur le recensement de la population de 2011.
- 59 Les données sont basées sur la publication : << Indonesia Population Projection 2010-2035 >>
- 60 Les données sont basées sur la publication : << Indonesia Population Projection 2015-2045 >>
- 61 Les données sont basées sur le recensement de la population indonésienne de 2020 et sur les projections démographiques intermédiaires 2020-2023.
- 62 Les données concernent l'année iranienne, qui commence le 21 mars et se termine le 20 mars de l'année suivante.
- 63 Données se rapportent au 30 avril.
- 64 Données se rapportent au 31 mai.
- 65 Données se rapportent au 30 juin. Y compris les données pour Jérusalem-Est et les résidents israéliens dans certains autres territoires occupés depuis 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes. Les données se rapportent aux citoyens israéliens et aux résidents permanents qui sont répertoriés dans le registre de la population.
- 66 Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs.
- 67 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Estimations postcensitaires.
- 68 Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays ni les militaires et agents civils étrangers en poste sur le territoire et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant.
- 69 Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs. Estimations ou projections fondées sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2015.
- 70 Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs. Estimations ou projections fondées sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2020.
- 71 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Non compris les données pour le territoire jordanien occupé depuis juin 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes.
- 72 Les données concernent la population résidente.

## Population

1

### Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 73  | Recalculated population estimates taking into account late registration of births and deaths until May 2017.                                                                                                                                    | 73  | Réestimation du nombre d'habitants compte tenu de l'enregistrement tardif des naissances et des décès jusqu'en mai 2017.                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 74  | Post-censal estimates based on the 2009 Population Census.                                                                                                                                                                                      | 74  | Les estimations post-censitaire fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2009.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 75  | Data are projections taking into consideration also the results of the 2019 census.                                                                                                                                                             | 75  | Les données sont des projections compte tenu aussi des résultats du recensement de 2019.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 76  | Data refer to: Labour Force and Household Living Conditions Survey Lebanon - 2018-2019. Data exclude people living in nonresidential units, such as army barracks, refugee camps and adjacent gatherings, and informal settlements.             | 76  | La référence des chiffres fournis est : Labour Force and Household Living Conditions Survey - Lebanon 2018-2019. Les données excluent les personnes vivant dans des unités non résidentielles, telles que les casernes de l'armée, les camps de réfugiés et des rassemblements adjacents, et des établissements informels. |
| 77  | Data are projections based on the 2006 Population Census.                                                                                                                                                                                       | 77  | Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2006.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 78  | Data are projections based on the 2016 Population Census.                                                                                                                                                                                       | 78  | Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2016.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 79  | Data refer to Libyan nationals only.                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 79  | Les données se rapportent aux nationaux libyens seulement.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 80  | Data refer to projections based on the 1993 Population Census.                                                                                                                                                                                  | 80  | Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 1993.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 81  | Data refer to projections based on the 2018 Population Census.                                                                                                                                                                                  | 81  | Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2018.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 82  | Estimates based on the adjusted results of the Population and Housing Census of 2010.                                                                                                                                                           | 82  | Les estimations sont fondée sur les résultats ajustées du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2010.                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 83  | Estimates based on the results of 2020 census.                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 83  | Estimations basées sur les résultats du recensement de 2020.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 84  | Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census. Data refer to resident population which includes resident Maldivians and resident foreigners.                                                                                               | 84  | D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014. Les données concernent la population résidente, qui comprend les Maldiviens et les étrangers.                                                                                                                                                               |
| 85  | Projections considering also the results of the 2009 Population Census.                                                                                                                                                                         | 85  | Projections en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2009.                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 86  | Including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.                                                                                                                                                                                   | 86  | Y compris les civils nationaux temporairement hors du pays.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 87  | Source: Statistical Yearbook published by Economic Policy, Planning and Statistics Office (EPPSO).                                                                                                                                              | 87  | Source : Annuaire statistique publié par le bureau de la politique économique, de la planification et des statistiques (EPPSO).                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 88  | Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega. Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.                                                                                                                                            | 88  | Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega. Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 89  | Data revised by CONAPO (National Population Council).                                                                                                                                                                                           | 89  | Données révisées par CONAPO (Conseil national de la population).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 90  | The population projections of CONAPO (National Population Council).                                                                                                                                                                             | 90  | Les projections démographiques de la CONAPO (Conseil national de la population).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 91  | Based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census and 2013/2014 Household Income and Expenditure Survey.                                                                                                                                          | 91  | Données fondées sur les résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2010, et ceux de l'enquête auprès des ménages sur des revenus et des dépenses de 2013/2014.                                                                                                                                           |
| 92  | Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to resident population.                                                                                                                                                                                     | 92  | Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les données concernent la population résidente.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 93  | Projections based on the results of national survey on population and health conducted between 2010 and 2011, and especially population and housing census 2014.                                                                                | 93  | Des projections de la population fondées sur les résultats de l'enquête nationale de la population et de la santé réalisée entre 2010 et 2011 et, surtout, du recensement général de la population et de l'habitat de 2014.                                                                                                |
| 94  | Data refer to national projections based on 2017 census.                                                                                                                                                                                        | 94  | Les données sont des projections nationales d'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2017.                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 95  | Data refer to 1 October. Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census.                                                                                                                                                                    | 95  | Données se rapportent au 1 octobre. D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 96  | Estimates are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community.                                                                                                                                                                             | 96  | Estimations établies par le Secrétariat de la Communauté du Pacifique.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 97  | Projections based on the 2012 Population Census.                                                                                                                                                                                                | 97  | Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2012.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 98  | Source: National Population Commission.                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 98  | Source : Commission nationale de la population.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 99  | Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).                                                                                                                                                   | 99  | Source : US National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 100 | Data refer to registered population data from Royal Oman Police.                                                                                                                                                                                | 100 | Les données portent sur la population enregistrée par la police royale de l'Oman.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 101 | Data refer to 31 December. Data from national registration system.                                                                                                                                                                              | 101 | Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Données provenant du système d'enregistrement national.                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 102 | Excluding data for the Pakistan-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.                                                                                                                          | 102 | Non compris les données concernant la partie du Jammu et Cachemire occupée par le Pakistan dont le statut définitif n'a pas été déterminé.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 103 | Estimates or projections considering also the results of the 2012 Population Census.                                                                                                                                                            | 103 | Estimations ou projections en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2012.                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 104 | Data refer to 30 June. Source: INEI – National population estimates and projections.                                                                                                                                                            | 104 | Données se rapportent au 30 juin. Source : INEI - Estimations et projections nationales de la population.                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 105 | Data refer to usual resident population based on the 2014 Census. Without the data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.                                                                                 | 105 | Les données se rapportent à la population habituellement résidente et sont fondées sur le recensement de 2014. Sans les données sur les régions de la rive gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité Bender.                                                                                                          |
| 106 | Data are projections based on the 2008 Population and Housing Census.                                                                                                                                                                           | 106 | Projections basée sur le recensement 2008 de la population et des logements.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 107 | Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.                                            | 107 | Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.                                                                                                        |
| 108 | Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 108 | Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 109 | Data refer to 30 June. Data refer to total population, which comprises Singapore residents and non-residents. Data exclude residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer as at the reference date. | 109 | Données se rapportent au 30 juin. Les données se rapportent à la population totale composé des résidents de Singapour et les non résidents. Non compris les résidents hors de Singapour pour une période ininterrompue de 12 mois ou plus avant de la date de référence.                                                   |

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [*continued*]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [*suite*]

- |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 110 Projections based on adjusted 2009 census counts.                                                                                                                                                                                    | 110 Projections fondées à partir des comptes rajustés du recensement de 2009.                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 111 Population statistics are compiled from registers. Data refer to registered resident population.                                                                                                                                     | 111 Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres. Les données concernent la population enregistrée résidente.                                                                                                       |
| 112 Data refer to legal resident population.                                                                                                                                                                                             | 112 Les données concernent la population légalement résidente.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 113 Data refer to 12 December. Data refers to 2019 Tokelau population count.                                                                                                                                                             | 113 Données se rapportent au 12 décembre. Les données se rapportent au dénombrement de la population tokélaouane de 2019.                                                                                                                      |
| 114 Data based on Address Based Population Registration System.                                                                                                                                                                          | 114 Les données sont basées sur le registre national de la population basé sur l'adresse.                                                                                                                                                      |
| 115 Data refer to annual average population. The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol. | 115 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol. |
| 116 Data refer to 1 January. The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.                 | 116 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.                         |
| 117 Data refer to 31 December. Data include non-national population.                                                                                                                                                                     | 117 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Les données comprennent les non-nationaux.                                                                                                                                                           |
| 118 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available. Data refer to usual resident population.                                                                                            | 118 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible. Les données se réfèrent à la population résidente habituelle.                                         |
| 119 Excluding U.S. Armed Forces overseas and civilian U.S. citizens whose usual place of residence is outside the United States. Postcensal estimates.                                                                                   | 119 Non compris les militaires américains à l'étranger et les civils américains dont le lieu de résidence habituel est en dehors des États-Unis. Estimations postcensitaires.                                                                  |
| 120 Including armed forces stationed in the area. Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).                                                                                          | 120 Y compris les militaires en garnison sur le territoire. Source : US National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).                                                                                       |
| 121 Estimates based on the results of 1999 and in 2009 censuses.                                                                                                                                                                         | 121 Estimations fondées sur les résultats des recensement de la population de 1999 and 2009.                                                                                                                                                   |
| 122 Estimates based on the results of 2009 census and 2016 mini-census.                                                                                                                                                                  | 122 Estimaions fondées sur les résultats du recensement de 2009 et du mini-recensement de 2016.                                                                                                                                                |
| 123 Estimates are based on the result of 2016 mini-census.                                                                                                                                                                               | 123 Estimations fondées sur les chiffres du mini-recensement de 2016.                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 124 Data refer to 18 August.                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 124 Données se rapportent au 18 août.                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 125 Data refer to 20 April.                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 125 Données se rapportent au 20 avril.                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

## 2

## Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population

## Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants

| Country or area        | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2022             | 2022             | 2022             | 2022             | 2022             | 2022             |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | Mar-mars         | Apr-avril        | May-mai          | June-juin        | July-juil        | Aug-août         |
| Åland Islands          | 10.1  | 9.5   | 9.4   | 8.9   | 8.7   | 9.7   | *8.5  | *♦8.8            | ...              | ...              | *♦7.7            | ...              | ...              |
| Albania                | 11.0  | 10.7  | 10.1  | 10.0  | 9.9   | 9.7   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Algeria                | 26.1  | 25.4  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| American Samoa         | 16.8  | 16.6  | 15.5  | 14.4  | 12.7  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Andorra                | 8.8   | 8.0   | 7.3   | 7.1   | 7.0   | 6.4   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Anguilla               | 8.9   | 9.6   | 7.4   | 8.3   | 8.8   | 10.0  | 7.9   | 1.5 <sup>1</sup> | 8.5 <sup>1</sup> | 6.7 <sup>1</sup> | 3.9 <sup>1</sup> | 8.2 <sup>1</sup> | 7.5 <sup>1</sup> |
| Antigua and Barbuda    | 11.5  | 11.8  | 10.7  | 11.3  | 11.9  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Argentina              | 16.7  | 16.0  | 15.4  | 13.9  | 11.8  | 11.6  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Armenia                | 13.6  | 12.7  | 12.3  | 12.2  | 12.3  | *12.3 | *12.2 | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Aruba                  | 11.6  | 11.5  | 10.8  | 10.8  | 9.7   | 9.4   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Australia              | 12.9  | 12.6  | 12.6  | 12.1  | 11.5  | 12.1  | ...   | *♦11.5           | ...              | ...              | *♦11.8           | ...              | ...              |
| Austria                | 10.0  | 10.0  | 9.7   | 9.6   | 9.4   | 9.6   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Azerbaijan             | 16.3  | 14.6  | 14.0  | 14.1  | 12.5  | 11.1  | ...   | *12.3            | *11.6            | *11.8            | *11.9            | *12.2            | *12.1            |
| Bahrain                | 14.5  | 13.7  | 13.1  | 12.5  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Belarus                | 12.4  | 10.8  | 10.0  | 9.3   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Belgium                | 10.8  | 10.5  | 10.4  | 10.1  | 9.9   | 10.2  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Bermuda                | 9.3   | 9.0   | 8.3   | 8.2   | 8.4   | 7.7   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 8.3   | 8.3   | 8.4   | 8.1   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Botswana               | ...   | 19.1  | 23.5  | 23.1  | 24.4  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Brazil                 | 14.2  | 14.3  | 14.3  | ...   | 12.7  | 12.4  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| British Virgin Islands | 7.5   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 7.6   | 8.9   | 7.3   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Brunei Darussalam      | 15.4  | 15.1  | 14.2  | 13.7  | 14.7  | 15.3  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Bulgaria               | 9.1   | 9.0   | 8.9   | 8.8   | 8.5   | 8.5   | *7.9  | *7.7             | *7.5             | *7.6             | *8.0             | *8.6             | *8.3             |
| Cabo Verde             | *18.6 | *18.3 | *17.3 | *16.4 | *14.7 | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Canada                 | 10.6  | 10.3  | 10.0  | 9.9   | 9.5   | 9.6   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Cayman Islands         | 10.8  | 9.9   | 9.9   | 9.8   | 12.6  | 11.8  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Chile                  | 12.8  | 11.9  | 11.8  | 11.0  | 10.0  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 8.3   | 7.6   | 7.2   | 7.0   | 5.8   | 5.0   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| China, Macao SAR       | 11.0  | 10.1  | 9.0   | 8.9   | 8.1   | 7.4   | 6.4   | 7.0              | 5.7              | 5.7              | 6.1              | 5.2              | 6.0              |
| Colombia               | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 12.5  | 12.1  | *11.0 | *11.1            | *11.1            | *11.1            | *11.0            | *10.8            | *11.0            |
| Cook Islands           | 12.5  | 11.4  | 12.5  | 11.1  | 13.4  | *11.0 | *11.4 | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Costa Rica             | 14.3  | 13.9  | 13.7  | 12.7  | 11.4  | 10.5  | *10.2 | *9.6             | *10.1            | *9.8             | *10.0            | *9.7             | *10.7            |
| Croatia                | 9.0   | 8.9   | 9.0   | 8.9   | 8.9   | 9.4   | *8.8  | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Cuba                   | 10.4  | 10.2  | 10.4  | 9.8   | 9.4   | 8.9   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Curaçao                | 11.2  | 9.7   | 10.5  | 10.1  | 8.7   | 8.6   | 8.2   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Cyprus                 | 11.1  | 10.7  | 10.7  | 10.9  | 11.2  | 11.5  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Czechia                | 10.7  | 10.8  | 10.7  | 10.5  | 10.3  | 10.6  | *9.3  | *9.2             | *9.2             | *9.7             | *10.4            | *10.0            | *9.8             |
| Denmark <sup>2</sup>   | 10.8  | 10.7  | 10.6  | 10.5  | 10.5  | 10.8  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Egypt                  | 28.0  | 26.9  | 24.5  | 23.3  | 22.2  | 21.4  | *21.1 | *20.5            | *19.0            | *19.9            | *20.9            | *22.8            | *23.9            |
| El Salvador            | 15.3  | 14.9  | 14.6  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Estonia                | 10.7  | 10.5  | 10.9  | 10.6  | 9.9   | 10.0  | *8.7  | *9.2             | *8.1             | *9.6             | *9.4             | *9.0             | *10.2            |
| Faroe Islands          | 13.6  | 13.1  | 13.4  | 13.1  | 13.0  | 12.8  | 11.7  | 9.4              | 12.6             | 14.6             | 10.8             | 11.8             | 11.3             |
| Fiji                   | 17.9  | 15.8  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Finland                | 9.6   | 9.1   | 8.6   | 8.3   | 8.4   | 9.0   | *8.1  | *7.7             | *7.7             | *8.0             | *8.5             | *8.6             | *8.6             |
| France                 | 11.5  | 11.3  | 11.1  | 11.0  | 10.7  | 10.7  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| French Guiana          | 27.0  | 29.7  | 28.8  | 28.6  | 27.8  | 27.8  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| French Polynesia       | 14.5  | 13.9  | 13.6  | 12.8  | 12.9  | 12.5  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Georgia                | 15.2  | 14.3  | 13.7  | 13.0  | 12.5  | 12.4  | 11.5  | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Germany                | 9.6   | 9.5   | 9.5   | 9.4   | 9.3   | 9.6   | *8.8  | *8.1             | *8.3             | *9.1             | *9.4             | *9.6             | *9.5             |
| Gibraltar              | 12.5  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Greece                 | 8.6   | 8.2   | 8.1   | 7.8   | 7.9   | 8.0   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Greenland              | 14.8  | 15.2  | 14.6  | 15.1  | 14.8  | 13.4  | 13.2  | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Guadeloupe             | 11.9  | 10.7  | 11.0  | 12.0  | 12.3  | 11.5  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Guam                   | 21.1  | 20.1  | 18.9  | *18.2 | *17.4 | *15.7 | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Guatemala              | 24.7  | 23.7  | 23.4  | 22.1  | 20.2  | 20.2  | 19.9  | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |

Population

| 2022<br>Sept-sept | 2022<br>Oct-oct   | 2022<br>Nov-nov  | 2022<br>Dec-déc  | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | Pays ou zone              |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| *♦8.5             | ...               | ...              | *♦8.9            | ...              | ...              | *♦8.4            | ...               | ...             | *♦9.8             | ...               | ...              | ...               | Îles d'Åland              |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Albanie                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Algérie                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Samoa américaines         |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Andorre                   |
| 9.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 12.7 <sup>1</sup> | 6.2 <sup>1</sup> | 7.5 <sup>1</sup> | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Anguilla                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Antigua-et-Barbuda        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Argentine                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Arménie                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Aruba                     |
| *♦11.6            | ...               | ...              | *♦11.3           | ...              | ...              | *♦11.4           | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Australie                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Autriche                  |
| *12.4             | *12.4             | *12.3            | *12.1            | *11.6            | *12.2            | *11.4            | *11.1             | *11.1           | *11.1             | *10.7             | *11.1            | *11.3             | Azerbaïdjan               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Bahreïn                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Bélarus                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Belgique                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Bermudes                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Bosnie-Herzégovine        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Botswana                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Brésil                    |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Îles Vierges britanniques |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Brunéi Darussalam         |
| *8.9              | *7.5              | *7.4             | *7.5             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Bulgarie                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Cabo Verde                |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Canada                    |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Îles Caïmanes             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Chili                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Chine, Hong Kong RAS      |
| 7.1               | 7.2               | 6.8              | 6.0              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Chine, Macao RAS          |
| *11.3             | *10.6             | *11.1            | *11.1            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Colombie                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Îles Cook                 |
| *11.2             | *10.2             | *11.0            | *10.3            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Costa Rica                |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Croatie                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Cuba                      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Curaçao                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Chypre                    |
| *9.9              | *9.1              | *8.6             | *8.3             | *8.6             | *8.3             | *8.6             | *8.0              | *8.3            | *8.5              | ...               | ...              | ...               | Tchéquie                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Danemark <sup>2</sup>     |
| *21.8             | *21.4             | *21.4            | *19.9            | *21.2            | *19.4            | *18.4            | *18.5             | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Égypte                    |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | El Salvador               |
| *9.2              | *8.6              | *7.8             | *6.9             | *7.7             | *7.5             | *8.4             | *6.7              | *8.6            | *8.2              | *8.4              | *8.6             | ...               | Estonie                   |
| 12.8              | 9.6               | 11.9             | 11.6             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Îles Féroé                |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Fidji                     |
| *8.6              | *8.2              | *7.6             | *7.1             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Finlande                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | France                    |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Guyane française          |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Polynésie française       |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Géorgie                   |
| *9.7              | *8.9              | *8.4             | *8.0             | *7.2             | *8.4             | *7.8             | *7.8              | *8.3            | *8.7              | ...               | ...              | ...               | Allemagne                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Gibraltar                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Grèce                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Groenland                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Guadeloupe                |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Guam                      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Guatemala                 |

## Population

2

Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population [continued]

Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants [suite]

| Country or area                  | 2016              | 2017              | 2018               | 2019               | 2020             | 2021  | 2022             | 2022             | 2022              | 2022              | 2022             | 2022             | 2022             |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                  |                   |                   |                    |                    |                  |       |                  | Mar-mars         | Apr-avril         | May-mai           | June-juin        | July-juil        | Aug-août         |
| Guernsey                         | 9.5               | 8.7               | 7.9                | 8.2                | 7.8              | 8.2   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Hungary                          | 9.7               | 9.7               | 9.6                | 9.5                | 9.6              | 9.7   | *9.0             | *8.5             | *8.1              | *9.2              | *10.1            | *9.9             | *9.8             |
| Iceland                          | 12.0              | 11.9              | 12.0               | 12.3               | 12.3             | 13.2  | 11.7             | ♦12.0            | ...               | ...               | ♦11.4            | ...              | ...              |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)       | 19.1              | 18.4              | 16.7               | 14.5               | 13.4             | 13.3  | ...              | *12.3            | ...               | *11.4             | *12.0            | *11.7            | *13.8            |
| Ireland                          | 13.4              | 12.9              | 12.5               | 12.0               | 11.3             | 12.1  | 11.4             | ♦12.9            | ...               | ...               | ♦11.5            | ...              | ...              |
| Isle of Man                      | 9.1               | 9.0               | 8.6                | 8.5                | 7.9              | 8.1   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Israel                           | 21.2              | 21.1              | 20.8               | 20.1               | 19.2             | 19.7  | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Italy                            | 7.8               | 7.6               | 7.3                | 7.0                | 6.8              | 6.8   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Jamaica                          | 13.3              | 12.6              | 12.5               | 12.7               | ...              | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Japan <sup>3</sup>               | 7.7               | 7.5               | 7.2                | 6.8                | 6.7              | 6.5   | ...              | *5.9             | *5.9              | *5.9              | *6.1             | *6.2             | *6.7             |
| Jersey                           | 9.9               | 9.2               | 8.9                | 8.3                | 8.1              | 8.7   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Jordan                           | 20.2              | 21.0              | 20.2               | 18.7               | 16.3             | 17.0  | *17.0            | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Kazakhstan                       | 22.5              | 21.6              | 21.8               | 21.7               | 22.8             | 23.5  | 20.6             | 19.2             | 18.7              | 20.0              | 22.1             | 20.9             | 21.5             |
| Kuwait                           | 15.0              | 14.5              | 13.3               | 12.1               | 11.8             | 11.9  | 11.8             | 11.2             | 11.0              | 10.9              | 11.7             | 11.5             | 11.7             |
| Kyrgyzstan                       | 26.0              | 24.8              | 27.1               | 26.9               | 24.0             | 22.4  | 21.5             | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Latvia                           | 11.2              | 10.7              | 10.0               | 9.8                | 9.2              | 9.2   | 8.5              | *8.8             | *8.2              | *8.6              | *9.4             | *8.9             | *8.5             |
| Liechtenstein                    | 10.0              | 8.9               | 9.9                | 9.2                | 9.1              | 9.6   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Lithuania                        | 10.7              | 10.1              | 10.0               | 9.8                | 9.0              | 8.3   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Luxembourg                       | 10.4              | 10.4              | 10.3               | 10.1               | 10.3             | 10.5  | *9.9             | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Malaysia                         | 16.1              | 15.9              | 15.5               | 15.1               | 14.5             | 13.5  | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Maldives                         | 19.3              | 18.8              | 12.8               | 11.5               | 11.3             | 10.4  | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Malta                            | 9.8               | 9.2               | 9.2                | 8.6                | 8.6              | 8.5   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Martinique                       | 10.1              | 9.9               | 10.1               | 10.4               | 9.9              | 10.4  | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Mauritius <sup>4</sup>           | 10.2              | 10.6              | 10.3               | 10.1               | 10.5             | 10.2  | 9.5              | 10.1             | 10.2              | 9.9               | 9.9              | 9.7              | 9.7              |
| Mayotte                          | 37.9              | 37.2              | 35.1               | 34.5               | 31.5             | 35.3  | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Mexico                           | 16.5              | 16.1              | 15.3               | 14.0               | 13.1             | *14.8 | *16.0            | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Mongolia                         | 25.9              | 23.9              | 24.5               | 24.4               | 23.4             | 21.6  | 19.5             | 18.8             | 19.3              | 19.1              | 19.2             | 19.8             | 20.7             |
| Montenegro                       | 12.2              | 11.9              | 11.7               | 11.6               | 11.4             | 11.3  | *11.4            | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Montserrat                       | 9.7               | 11.5              | 9.6                | 10.4               | 10.8             | 9.6   | 7.9              | 2.7 <sup>1</sup> | 11.0 <sup>1</sup> | 10.6 <sup>1</sup> | 5.5 <sup>1</sup> | - <sup>1</sup>   | 8.0 <sup>1</sup> |
| Morocco                          | ...               | ...               | 17.7               | ...                | ...              | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the)     | 10.1              | 9.9               | 9.8                | 9.8                | 9.7              | 10.3  | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| New Caledonia                    | 15.6              | 14.6              | ...                | 15.1               | ...              | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| New Zealand                      | 12.7              | 12.4              | 12.0               | 12.0               | 11.3             | 11.5  | ...              | *♦11.8           | ...               | ...               | *♦11.7           | ...              | ...              |
| Nicaragua                        | ...               | ...               | ...                | ...                | 18.9             | 18.1  | 17.5             | 16.4             | 16.6              | 16.2              | 16.6             | 17.1             | 19.0             |
| Niue <sup>1</sup>                | 17.2              | 12.8              | 15.6               | 9.5                | 16.0             | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| North Macedonia                  | 11.1              | 10.5              | 10.3               | 9.6                | 9.2              | 9.0   | ...              | *10.0            | *7.5              | ...               | *12.6            | *10.3            | *11.1            |
| Norway                           | 11.3              | 10.7              | 10.4               | 10.2               | 9.9              | 10.4  | *9.5             | *♦9.6            | ...               | ...               | *♦9.8            | ...              | ...              |
| Oman                             | ...               | 19.8              | 19.4               | 18.8               | 18.8             | 18.2  | 15.7             | 14.8             | 14.7              | 15.4              | 16.5             | 16.1             | 16.9             |
| Palau                            | 12.0              | 12.4              | 14.0               | 11.2               | 11.0             | 12.5  | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Panama                           | 18.6              | 18.6              | 18.5               | 17.2               | 16.3             | 15.3  | *13.7            | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Philippines                      | 16.9              | 16.3              | 15.8               | 15.6               | 14.1             | 12.4  | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Poland                           | 10.1              | 10.6              | 10.2               | 9.9                | 9.4              | 8.8   | ...              | *8.4             | *7.7              | *8.7              | *8.7             | *8.4             | *9.0             |
| Portugal                         | 8.4               | 8.4               | 8.5                | 8.4                | 8.2              | 7.7   | *8.1             | *7.6             | *7.3              | *7.9              | *7.9             | *8.3             | *8.8             |
| Puerto Rico                      | 8.3               | 7.3               | 6.7                | 6.4                | 5.8              | 5.9   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Qatar                            | 10.2              | 10.2              | 10.2               | 10.2               | 10.2             | 9.6   | *8.8             | *7.5             | *6.8              | *8.7              | *8.8             | *9.4             | *8.8             |
| Republic of Korea                | 7.9               | 7.0               | 6.4                | 5.9                | 5.3              | 5.1   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Republic of Moldova <sup>5</sup> | 14.1              | 13.2              | 12.8               | 12.2               | 11.7             | *11.2 | *9.1             | *9.8             | *8.6              | *9.1              | *9.8             | *9.0             | *9.3             |
| Réunion                          | 16.3              | 16.3              | 15.8               | 15.5               | 15.4             | 15.7  | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Romania                          | 10.4              | 10.3              | 10.4               | 10.3               | 10.3             | 10.1  | *8.9             | *8.2             | *7.1              | *8.7              | *9.0             | *9.2             | *10.8            |
| Russian Federation               | 12.9 <sup>6</sup> | 11.5 <sup>6</sup> | *10.9 <sup>6</sup> | *10.1 <sup>6</sup> | *9.8             | *9.6  | ...              | 8.9 <sup>7</sup> | 8.8 <sup>7</sup>  | 8.7 <sup>7</sup>  | 8.8 <sup>7</sup> | 8.9 <sup>7</sup> | 9.0 <sup>7</sup> |
| Saint Helena ex. dep.            | 7.4               | 8.0               | 5.5 <sup>1</sup>   | 6.9                | 6.4 <sup>1</sup> | 8.0   | 5.4 <sup>1</sup> | 2.8 <sup>1</sup> | 8.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 11.0 <sup>1</sup> | 2.8 <sup>1</sup> | 5.5 <sup>1</sup> | 2.8 <sup>1</sup> |
| Saint Martin (French Part)       | 19.3              | 14.2              | 18.3               | 19.4               | 18.6             | 18.4  | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon        | 5.5               | 5.0               | 5.4                | 5.7                | ...              | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 15.7              | 13.9              | 13.8               | 12.9               | 11.9             | *12.4 | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| San Marino                       | 7.7               | 6.6               | 6.8                | 6.7                | 6.4              | 6.1   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Sao Tome and Principe            | 26.4              | 26.3              | ...                | 20.8               | 19.0             | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Serbia <sup>8</sup>              | 9.2               | 9.2               | 9.2                | 9.3                | 8.9              | 9.1   | ...              | *9.0             | *7.7              | *8.7              | ...              | *8.8             | *10.1            |

Population

| 2022<br>Sept-sept | 2022<br>Oct-oct  | 2022<br>Nov-nov   | 2022<br>Dec-déc   | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai  | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | Pays ou zone                       |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Guernesey                          |
| *9.6              | *8.9             | *8.8              | *9.0              | *9.0             | *8.8             | *8.5             | *8.0              | *8.6             | *9.2              | *9.5              | *9.4             | ...               | Hongrie                            |
| ♦12.7             | ...              | ...               | ♦11.0             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Islande                            |
| *13.8             | *12.4            | *13.3             | *12.8             | *11.4            | *14.3            | *12.2            | *12.3             | *11.3            | ...               | *11.9             | ...              | ...               | Iran (République islamique d')     |
| ♦11.0             | ...              | ...               | ♦10.1             | ...              | ...              | *♦11.0           | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Irlande                            |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Île de Man                         |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Israël                             |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Italie                             |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Jamaïque                           |
| *6.8              | *6.4             | *6.2              | *6.2              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Japon <sup>3</sup>                 |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Jersey                             |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Jordanie                           |
| 22.3              | 20.0             | 22.3              | 20.6              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Kazakhstan                         |
| 12.8              | 12.7             | 13.5              | 12.4              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Koweït                             |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Kirghizistan                       |
| *9.3              | *7.5             | *6.8              | *6.7              | *7.2             | *6.5             | *8.0             | *7.3              | *7.7             | *8.2              | *8.4              | *8.1             | ...               | Lettonie                           |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Liechtenstein                      |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Lituanie                           |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Luxembourg                         |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Malaisie                           |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Maldives                           |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Malte                              |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Martinique                         |
| 9.6               | 8.7              | 9.2               | 9.3               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Maurice <sup>4</sup>               |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Mayotte                            |
| 21.4              | 20.7             | 19.7              | 20.3              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Mexique                            |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Mongolie                           |
| 5.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 8.0 <sup>1</sup> | 11.0 <sup>1</sup> | 13.3 <sup>1</sup> | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Monténégro                         |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Montserrat                         |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Maroc                              |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Pays-Bas (Royaume des)             |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Nouvelle-Calédonie                 |
| *♦11.5            | ...              | ...               | *♦11.5            | ...              | ...              | *♦11.4           | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Nouvelle-Zélande                   |
| 20.5              | 19.0             | 18.4              | 16.8              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Nicaragua                          |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Nioué <sup>1</sup>                 |
| *10.8             | *10.0            | *10.7             | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Macédoine du Nord                  |
| *♦10.0            | ...              | ...               | *♦8.4             | ...              | ...              | *♦9.1            | ...               | ...              | *♦9.9             | ...               | ...              | ...               | Norvège                            |
| 16.1              | 15.8             | 14.9              | 13.0              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Oman                               |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Palaos                             |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Panama                             |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Philippines                        |
| *8.5              | *7.8             | *7.4              | *7.1              | *8.1             | *6.9             | *7.7             | *6.7              | *7.6             | *7.3              | *7.6              | ...              | ...               | Pologne                            |
| *9.2              | *8.5             | *8.6              | *8.1              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Portugal                           |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Porto Rico                         |
| *9.8              | *10.0            | *10.6             | *10.0             | *9.0             | *9.1             | *8.5             | *9.4              | *9.5             | *9.1              | *8.8              | *9.0             | ...               | Qatar                              |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | République de Corée                |
| *10.6             | *9.4             | *8.1              | *7.1              | *8.5             | *9.1             | *8.1             | *7.3              | *8.5             | *8.0              | ...               | ...              | ...               | République de Moldova <sup>5</sup> |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Réunion                            |
| *11.0             | *9.2             | *8.3              | *8.0              | *8.5             | *7.7             | *7.6             | *6.8              | *8.1             | *7.8              | *8.7              | *9.7             | ...               | Roumanie                           |
| 9.1 <sup>7</sup>  | 9.0 <sup>7</sup> | 9.0 <sup>7</sup>  | 9.0 <sup>7</sup>  | 8.4 <sup>7</sup> | 8.4 <sup>7</sup> | 8.6 <sup>7</sup> | 8.5 <sup>7</sup>  | 8.5 <sup>7</sup> | 8.5 <sup>7</sup>  | 8.6 <sup>7</sup>  | 8.7 <sup>7</sup> | ...               | Fédération de Russie               |
| 8.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 2.8 <sup>1</sup> | 5.7 <sup>1</sup>  | - <sup>1</sup>    | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Sainte-Hélène sans dep.            |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Saint-Martin (partie française)    |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Saint Pierre-et-Miquelon           |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines    |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Saint-Marin                        |
| ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Sao Tomé-et-Principe               |
| *10.2             | *9.5             | *9.7              | *9.4              | *9.6             | *8.4             | *8.6             | *7.7              | *8.9             | *8.9              | *9.4              | ...              | ...               | Serbie <sup>8</sup>                |



## Population

2

Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population [continued]

Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants [suite]

| Country or area              | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    | 2022      | 2022      | 2022     |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai | June-juin | July-juil | Aug-août |
| Seychelles                   | 17.4  | 17.2  | 17.1  | 16.4  | 15.8  | 16.8  | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Singapore                    | 10.5  | 10.0  | 9.8   | 9.8   | 9.5   | 9.7   | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Slovakia                     | 10.6  | 10.7  | 10.6  | 10.5  | 10.4  | 10.4  | ...   | *9.5     | *9.4      | *10.0   | *10.3     | *10.4     | *10.1    |
| Slovenia                     | 9.9   | 9.8   | 9.5   | 9.3   | 8.9   | 9.0   | *8.2  | *7.9     | ...       | ...     | *8.2      | ...       | ...      |
| South Africa                 | 16.5  | 16.4  | 16.6  | 16.6  | 16.6  | 15.8  | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Spain                        | 8.8   | 8.4   | 7.9   | 7.6   | 7.2   | 7.1   | *7.0  | *6.8     | *6.5      | *6.7    | *7.0      | *7.2      | *7.3     |
| Sri Lanka                    | 15.5  | 15.2  | 15.1  | *14.6 | *13.8 | *12.9 | *12.4 | *13.0    | *10.6     | *11.2   | *12.3     | *10.0     | *12.9    |
| State of Palestine           | ...   | ...   | 29.5  | 28.0  | 27.1  | 27.0  | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Suriname                     | 17.2  | 16.8  | 16.6  | 16.9  | 16.7  | *16.6 | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Sweden                       | 11.8  | 11.5  | 11.4  | 11.2  | 10.9  | 11.0  | ...   | *10.3    | *10.2     | *10.8   | *11.1     | *10.4     | *10.5    |
| Switzerland                  | 10.5  | 10.3  | 10.3  | 10.0  | 9.9   | 10.3  | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Tajikistan                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | *22.0    | ...       | ...     | *22.2     | ...       | ...      |
| Tonga                        | 26.1  | 24.5  | 21.3  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Trinidad and Tobago          | *13.4 | *12.1 | *11.9 | *11.8 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Tunisia                      | 19.4  | 18.2  | 17.6  | 16.8  | 14.8  | 13.6  | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Türkiye                      | 16.5  | 16.2  | 15.4  | 14.4  | 13.4  | 12.8  | *12.2 | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Turks and Caicos Islands     | 13.7  | 13.9  | 11.0  | 11.3  | *11.4 | ...   | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Ukraine <sup>9</sup>         | 9.3   | 8.6   | 7.9   | 7.3   | 7.0   | 6.6   | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| United Arab Emirates         | ...   | 10.5  | 10.2  | 10.0  | 10.5  | 9.7   | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| United Kingdom <sup>10</sup> | 11.8  | 11.5  | 11.0  | 10.7  | 10.2  | 10.3  | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| United States                | 12.2  | 11.8  | 11.6  | 11.4  | 10.9  | 11.0  | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| United States Virgin Islands | 11.0  | ...   | *11.2 | ...   | 8.2   | 8.5   | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Uruguay                      | 13.5  | 12.3  | 11.4  | 10.6  | 10.2  | 9.8   | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Uzbekistan                   | 22.8  | 22.1  | 23.3  | 24.3  | 24.3  | 25.7  | 26.2  | 22.2     | 22.0      | 23.3    | 25.6      | 26.3      | 31.8     |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:

Data refer to live births which occurred or were registered during the period indicated. For the purpose of international comparability, this table is limited to countries for which complete or virtually complete registration data exist.

- 1 Rate based on 30 or fewer events.
- 2 Excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.
- 3 Data refer to Japanese nationals in Japan only.
- 4 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.
- 5 Excludes data for Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.
- 6 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 7 Excluding infants born alive of less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1 000 g in weight and 35 cm in length, who die within seven days of birth. Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 8 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
- 9 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 10 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

Population

| 2022<br>Sept-sept | 2022<br>Oct-oct | 2022<br>Nov-nov | 2022<br>Dec-déc | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | Pays ou zone              |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Seychelles                |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Singapour                 |
| *10.8             | *9.3            | *8.7            | *8.6            | *8.4             | *9.1             | *9.2             | *7.8              | *8.8            | *9.3              | *9.5              | ...              | ...               | Slovaquie                 |
| *♦8.9             | ...             | ...             | *♦7.9           | ...              | ...              | *♦7.6            | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Slovénie                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Afrique du Sud            |
| *7.3              | *7.0            | *7.3            | *6.8            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Espagne                   |
| *13.1             | *12.9           | *13.9           | *12.3           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Sri Lanka                 |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | État de Palestine         |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Suriname                  |
| *9.7              | *9.2            | *8.7            | ...             | *9.3             | *9.8             | *9.8             | *9.7              | *10.4           | *10.3             | *10.0             | *9.6             | ...               | Suède                     |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Suisse                    |
| *♦22.3            | ...             | ...             | *♦22.0          | ...              | ...              | *♦23.1           | ...               | ...             | *♦21.6            | ...               | ...              | ...               | Tadjikistan               |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Tonga                     |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Trinité-et-Tobago         |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Tunisie                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Türkiye                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Îles Turques-et-Caiques   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Ukraine <sup>9</sup>      |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Émirats arabes unis       |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Royaume-Uni <sup>10</sup> |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | États-Unis                |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Îles Vierges américaines  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Uruguay                   |
| 31.5              | 28.2            | 28.4            | 27.1            | ...              | ...              | *♦24.1           | ...               | ...             | *♦24.3            | ...               | ...              | *♦30.9            | Ouzbékistan               |

Source:

Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux naissances vivantes intervenus ou enregistrés au cours de la période indiquée. Pour permettre la comparaison d'un pays à l'autre, ce tableau ne comprend que les pays où l'enregistrement de données es complet ou virtuellement complet.

- 1 Taux basés sur 30 cas ou moins.
- 2 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
- 3 Les données se rapportent aux nationaux japonais au Japon seulement.
- 4 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
- 5 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.
- 6 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.
- 7 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie. Non compris les nourrissons nés vivants de moins de 28 semaines de gestation, de poids inférieur à 1 000 g et de 35 cm de longueur, qui meurent dans les sept jours suivant leur naissance.
- 8 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.
- 9 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 10 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.

## 3

## Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population

## Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants

| Country or area        | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021  | 2022  | 2022             | 2022             | 2022             | 2022             | 2022             | 2022             |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                        |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | Mar-mars         | Apr-avril        | May-mai          | June-juin        | July-juil        | Aug-août         |
| Åland Islands          | 10.2 | 8.0  | 9.2  | 8.9  | 9.7  | 8.7   | 9.9   | *♦12.0           | ...              | ...              | *♦7.9            | ...              | ...              |
| Albania                | 7.4  | 7.7  | 7.6  | 7.7  | 9.7  | 10.9  | 8.6   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| American Samoa         | 4.7  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 4.8  | 5.6  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Andorra                | 4.3  | 4.4  | 4.5  | 4.0  | 5.4  | 4.9   | 4.7   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Anguilla               | 5.6  | 5.6  | 6.2  | 5.4  | 5.7  | 4.5   | 5.0   | 3.0 <sup>1</sup> | 2.3 <sup>1</sup> | 6.0 <sup>1</sup> | 6.9 <sup>1</sup> | 6.0 <sup>1</sup> | 3.7 <sup>1</sup> |
| Argentina              | 8.1  | 7.8  | 7.6  | 7.6  | 8.3  | 9.5   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Armenia                | 9.4  | 9.1  | 8.7  | 8.8  | 12.2 | *11.7 | *9.0  | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Aruba                  | 7.3  | 6.6  | 6.7  | 6.1  | 6.8  | 9.0   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Australia              | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.3  | 6.7  | 6.3  | 6.7   | ...   | *♦7.2            | ...              | ...              | *♦7.2            | ...              | ...              |
| Austria                | 9.2  | 9.5  | 9.5  | 9.4  | 10.3 | 10.3  | 10.4  | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Azerbaijan             | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.6  | 7.5  | 7.6   | ...   | *7.4             | *7.5             | *7.0             | *6.6             | *6.4             | *6.2             |
| Bahamas                | *6.1 | *6.3 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Bahrain                | 2.0  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.0  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Belarus                | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.8 | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Belgium                | 9.5  | 9.6  | 9.7  | 9.5  | 11.0 | 9.7   | 10.0  | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Bermuda                | 7.7  | 7.5  | 8.4  | 8.4  | 8.8  | 11.3  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.1 | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Brazil                 | 6.2  | 6.2  | 6.2  | ...  | 7.1  | 8.4   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| British Virgin Islands | 3.3  | 4.7  | 3.4  | 3.0  | 4.2  | 4.6   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Brunei Darussalam      | 3.9  | 4.0  | 3.7  | 3.9  | 4.0  | 4.2   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Bulgaria               | 15.1 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 18.0 | 21.7  | *17.1 | *19.2            | *16.6            | *14.8            | *13.6            | *15.0            | *15.5            |
| Cabo Verde             | 4.9  | 4.6  | 5.2  | 5.0  | 5.3  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Canada                 | 7.4  | 7.6  | 7.7  | 7.6  | 8.1  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Cayman Islands         | 3.1  | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.8  | 3.3  | 3.8   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Chile                  | 5.7  | 5.8  | 5.7  | 5.7  | 6.5  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 6.4  | 6.3  | 6.4  | 6.5  | 6.8  | 6.9   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| China, Macao SAR       | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.1  | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.4   | 4.4   | 3.8              | 3.8              | 3.5              | 4.1              | 3.6              | 3.5              |
| Cook Islands           | 4.5  | 4.8  | 6.5  | 5.2  | 6.8  | *6.7  | *6.0  | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Costa Rica             | 4.6  | 4.7  | 4.7  | 4.8  | 5.1  | 6.0   | *5.5  | *5.4             | *5.0             | *5.6             | *5.8             | *5.8             | *5.5             |
| Croatia                | 12.3 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 14.1 | 16.2  | *14.8 | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Cuba                   | 8.8  | 9.5  | 9.5  | 9.7  | 10.1 | 15.0  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Curaçao                | 9.3  | 8.9  | 8.8  | 8.8  | 9.3  | 11.1  | 10.4  | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Cyprus                 | 6.4  | 7.0  | 6.6  | 7.1  | 7.2  | 8.0   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Czechia                | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 12.1 | 13.3  | *11.2 | *11.7            | *11.3            | *10.1            | *9.9             | *10.1            | *10.4            |
| Denmark <sup>2</sup>   | 9.2  | 9.2  | 9.5  | 9.3  | 9.4  | 9.8   | 10.1  | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Dominica               | 9.6  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Egypt                  | 6.0  | 5.7  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 6.6  | 7.3   | *5.9  | *6.1             | *5.3             | *5.1             | *5.0             | *5.3             | *5.5             |
| El Salvador            | 6.2  | 6.3  | 6.1  | 6.4  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Estonia                | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 14.0  | *12.9 | *14.4            | *11.6            | *11.5            | *12.7            | *11.6            | *11.9            |
| Faroe Islands          | 7.7  | 8.9  | 7.7  | 7.9  | 6.9  | 8.0   | 9.0   | 12.2             | 8.6              | 10.0             | 7.9              | 10.0             | 9.4              |
| Fiji                   | 8.6  | 7.9  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Finland                | 9.8  | 9.8  | 9.9  | 9.8  | 10.0 | 10.4  | *11.3 | *11.7            | *11.9            | *10.7            | *9.9             | *10.2            | *10.7            |
| France                 | 9.0  | 9.2  | 9.2  | 9.2  | 10.0 | 9.8   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| French Guiana          | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.1  | 3.6  | 3.3  | 4.6   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| French Polynesia       | 5.1  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.6  | 6.0  | 8.1   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Georgia                | 13.6 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 16.2  | 13.3  | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Germany                | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 12.3  | *12.7 | *13.1            | *12.5            | *11.5            | *11.5            | *12.1            | *12.1            |
| Gibraltar              | 7.3  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Greece                 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 13.5  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Greenland              | 8.7  | 8.9  | 8.7  | 9.7  | 9.2  | 9.3   | 9.3   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Guadeloupe             | 8.2  | 8.0  | 8.3  | 8.9  | 9.6  | 11.9  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Guam                   | 6.3  | 6.2  | 6.3  | *6.2 | *7.1 | *7.6  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Guatemala              | 5.2  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 5.2  | 5.7  | 6.9   | 5.5   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Guernsey               | 9.3  | 9.7  | 8.7  | 8.3  | 8.4  | 8.8   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              |
| Hungary                | 13.0 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 14.5 | 16.1  | *13.5 | *14.3            | *13.6            | *12.1            | *12.1            | *12.5            | *12.4            |

Population

| 2022<br>Sept-sept | 2022<br>Oct-oct  | 2022<br>Nov-nov  | 2022<br>Dec-déc  | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | Pays ou zone              |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| *♦10.0            | ...              | ...              | *♦9.0            | ...              | ...              | *♦9.6            | ...               | ...             | *♦7.9             | ...               | ...              | ...               | Îles d'Åland              |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Albanie                   |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Samoa américaines         |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Andorre                   |
| 7.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 2.2 <sup>1</sup> | 3.1 <sup>1</sup> | 3.0 <sup>1</sup> | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Anguilla                  |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Argentine                 |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Arménie                   |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Aruba                     |
| *♦8.2             | ...              | ...              | *♦6.9            | ...              | ...              | *♦6.9            | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Australie                 |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Autriche                  |
| *6.1              | *6.1             | *5.9             | *6.0             | *6.0             | *7.1             | *6.6             | *6.6              | *6.1            | *6.1              | *5.8              | *5.9             | *6.0              | Azerbaïdjan               |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Bahamas                   |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Bahreïn                   |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Bélarus                   |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Belgique                  |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Bermudes                  |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Bosnie-Herzégovine        |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Brésil                    |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Îles Vierges britanniques |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Brunéi Darussalam         |
| *14.1             | *15.4            | *15.5            | *15.9            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Bulgarie                  |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Cabo Verde                |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Canada                    |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Îles Caïmanes             |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Chili                     |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Chine, Hong Kong RAS      |
| 2.9               | 3.3              | 3.6              | 13.6             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Chine, Macao RAS          |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Îles Cook                 |
| *5.5              | *5.2             | *5.4             | *5.6             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Costa Rica                |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Croatie                   |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Cuba                      |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Curaçao                   |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Chypre                    |
| *10.8             | *11.2            | *10.7            | *13.3            | *12.5            | *11.0            | *10.8            | *10.1             | *9.5            | *9.4              | ...               | ...              | ...               | Tchéquie                  |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Danemark <sup>2</sup>     |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Dominique                 |
| *5.0              | *5.5             | *5.5             | *6.0             | *6.0             | *6.3             | *5.4             | *5.3              | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Égypte                    |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | El Salvador               |
| *12.3             | *12.2            | *12.8            | *14.7            | *14.1            | *11.8            | *11.2            | *11.6             | *10.9           | *11.5             | *10.0             | *10.2            | ...               | Estonie                   |
| 7.0               | 6.3 <sup>1</sup> | 7.9              | 8.1              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Îles Féroé                |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Fidji                     |
| *11.0             | *11.5            | *11.7            | *12.4            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Finlande                  |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | France                    |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Guyane française          |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Polynésie française       |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Géorgie                   |
| *11.7             | *13.2            | *12.9            | *16.1            | *13.6            | *13.0            | *13.2            | *12.2             | *11.5           | *11.2             | ...               | ...              | ...               | Allemagne                 |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Gibraltar                 |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Grèce                     |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Groenland                 |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Guadeloupe                |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Guam                      |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Guatemala                 |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Guernesey                 |
| *12.6             | *13.1            | *12.8            | *14.5            | *13.8            | *14.5            | *14.1            | *12.7             | *12.2           | *11.7             | *11.3             | *11.7            | ...               | Hongrie                   |

## Population

3

Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population *[continued]*

Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

| Country or area                  | 2016              | 2017              | 2018               | 2019               | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2022              | 2022              | 2022              | 2022              | 2022              | 2022              |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                  |                   |                   |                    |                    |       |       |       | Mar-mars          | Apr-avril         | May-mai           | June-juin         | July-juil         | Aug-août          |
| Iceland                          | 6.9               | 6.5               | 6.4                | 6.3                | 6.3   | 6.3   | 7.2   | ♦8.2              | ...               | ...               | ♦6.8              | ...               | ...               |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)       | 4.6               | 4.6               | 4.6                | 4.6                | 5.9   | 6.2   | ...   | *5.9              | ...               | *4.3              | *4.9              | *4.4              | *5.5              |
| Ireland                          | 6.4               | 6.3               | 6.4                | 6.3                | 6.5   | 6.8   | 7.0   | ♦7.6              | ...               | ...               | ♦7.4              | ...               | ...               |
| Isle of Man                      | 10.2              | 10.0              | 10.5               | 10.2               | 11.3  | 10.8  | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Israel                           | 5.2               | 5.2               | 5.0                | 5.1                | 5.3   | 5.4   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Italy                            | 10.1              | 10.7              | 10.5               | 10.6               | 12.5  | 11.9  | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Japan <sup>3</sup>               | 10.3              | 10.6              | 10.7               | 10.9               | 10.9  | 11.5  | ...   | *13.0             | *11.7             | *11.3             | *10.8             | *11.0             | *12.7             |
| Jersey                           | 8.1               | 7.7               | 7.8                | 7.4                | 7.0   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Kuwait                           | 1.6               | 1.6               | 1.6                | 1.7                | 2.4   | 2.5   | 1.9   | 1.9               | 1.7               | 1.7               | 1.8               | 1.8               | 1.8               |
| Kyrgyzstan                       | 5.5               | 5.4               | 5.2                | 5.2                | 6.1   | 5.8   | 4.5   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Latvia                           | 14.6              | 14.8              | 15.0               | 14.5               | 15.2  | 18.3  | 16.4  | *18.6             | *16.0             | *14.8             | *14.9             | *13.9             | *14.4             |
| Liechtenstein                    | 7.2               | 6.6               | 7.2                | 6.8                | 8.2   | 6.9   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Lithuania                        | 14.3              | 14.2              | 14.1               | 13.7               | 15.6  | 17.1  | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Luxembourg                       | 6.8               | 7.1               | 7.1                | 6.9                | 7.3   | 7.0   | *6.8  | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Malaysia                         | 5.1               | 5.3               | 5.3                | 5.4                | 5.1   | 6.9   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Maldives                         | 3.5               | 3.5               | 2.4                | 1.9                | 2.3   | 2.7   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Malta                            | 7.3               | 7.6               | 7.6                | 7.3                | 7.9   | 8.1   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Martinique                       | 8.8               | 8.7               | 8.9                | 9.8                | 10.0  | 13.0  | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Mauritius <sup>4</sup>           | 8.1               | 8.0               | 8.5                | 8.8                | 8.7   | 10.5  | 10.2  | 12.2              | 9.4               | 9.4               | 9.8               | 11.7              | 11.2              |
| Mayotte                          | 2.8               | 2.8               | 2.7                | 2.7                | 3.3   | 3.7   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Mexico                           | 5.6               | 5.6               | 5.6                | 5.8                | 8.4   | 8.6   | *6.1  | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Mongolia                         | 5.8               | 5.5               | 5.6                | 5.6                | 5.1   | 6.2   | 5.6   | 5.1               | 5.5               | 5.2               | 5.0               | 4.9               | 5.5               |
| Montenegro                       | 10.4              | 10.5              | 10.5               | 10.6               | 11.7  | 14.7  | 11.4  | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Montserrat                       | 9.1               | 8.2               | 8.1                | 13.1               | 8.4   | 10.3  | 13.1  | 13.3 <sup>1</sup> | 16.5 <sup>1</sup> | 29.2 <sup>1</sup> | 5.5 <sup>1</sup>  | - <sup>1</sup>    | 8.0 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the)     | 8.7               | 8.8               | 8.9                | 8.8                | 9.7   | 9.8   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| New Caledonia                    | 5.7               | 5.5               | ...                | 6.0                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| New Zealand                      | 6.6               | 7.0               | 6.9                | 6.9                | 6.4   | 6.8   | ...   | *♦6.9             | ...               | ...               | *♦7.2             | ...               | ...               |
| Niue <sup>1</sup>                | 4.5               | 8.1               | 11.8               | 8.8                | 7.7   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| North Macedonia                  | 9.9               | 9.8               | 9.5                | 9.8                | 12.4  | 13.8  | ...   | *13.9             | *9.8              | ...               | *11.8             | *9.8              | *12.8             |
| Norway                           | 7.8               | 7.7               | 7.7                | 7.6                | 7.6   | 7.8   | *8.4  | *♦8.9             | ...               | ...               | *♦8.0             | ...               | ...               |
| Panama                           | 4.7               | 4.8               | 4.7                | 4.8                | 5.9   | 5.7   | *4.7  | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Philippines                      | 5.7               | 5.6               | 5.6                | 5.8                | 5.6   | 8.0   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Poland                           | 10.2              | 10.6              | 10.9               | 10.8               | 12.6  | 13.7  | ...   | *12.7             | *11.3             | *11.3             | *10.5             | *10.0             | *11.7             |
| Portugal                         | 10.7              | 10.7              | 11.0               | 10.9               | 12.0  | 12.1  | *12.1 | *12.3             | *12.0             | *11.8             | *12.0             | *12.2             | *10.6             |
| Puerto Rico                      | 8.7               | 9.4               | 9.2                | 9.3                | 9.8   | 10.2  | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Qatar                            | 0.9               | 0.8               | 0.9                | 0.8                | 1.0   | 1.0   | *1.0  | *0.9              | *1.0              | *0.9              | *0.8              | *0.9              | *1.0              |
| Republic of Korea                | 5.5               | 5.6               | 5.8                | 5.7                | 5.9   | 6.2   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Republic of Moldova <sup>5</sup> | 13.7              | 13.3              | 13.8               | 13.7               | 15.5  | *17.4 | *14.0 | *15.7             | *13.6             | *12.9             | *12.4             | *11.4             | *12.3             |
| Réunion                          | 5.5               | 5.5               | 5.9                | 5.9                | 6.0   | 6.7   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Romania                          | 13.1              | 13.3              | 13.5               | 13.4               | 15.5  | *17.5 | *14.3 | *16.2             | *14.1             | *12.8             | *11.9             | *12.5             | *14.3             |
| Russian Federation               | 12.9 <sup>6</sup> | 12.4 <sup>6</sup> | *12.5 <sup>6</sup> | *12.3 <sup>6</sup> | *14.5 | *16.7 | ...   | 16.3 <sup>7</sup> | 15.3 <sup>7</sup> | 14.6 <sup>7</sup> | 14.1 <sup>7</sup> | 13.6 <sup>7</sup> | 13.4 <sup>7</sup> |
| Saint Helena ex. dep.            | 9.5               | 12.9              | 11.1               | 8.5                | 10.7  | 13.4  | 13.6  | 19.3 <sup>1</sup> | 11.4 <sup>1</sup> | 13.8 <sup>1</sup> | 8.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 19.3 <sup>1</sup> | 16.5 <sup>1</sup> |
| Saint Lucia                      | 7.5               | 6.8               | ...                | ...                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Saint Martin (French Part)       | 3.9               | 3.9               | 3.0                | 4.5                | 4.6   | 6.5   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon        | 7.7               | 9.7               | 7.2                | 6.4                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 8.4               | 8.2               | 8.7                | 9.2                | 9.5   | *10.7 | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| San Marino                       | 7.4               | 8.1               | 7.1                | 7.3                | 9.9   | 9.0   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Serbia <sup>8</sup>              | 14.3              | 14.8              | 14.6               | 14.6               | 16.9  | 20.0  | 16.1  | *19.5             | *15.2             | *14.5             | ...               | *13.6             | *15.9             |
| Seychelles                       | 7.9               | 7.8               | 8.5                | 8.1                | 6.8   | 9.3   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Singapore                        | 5.1               | 5.3               | 5.3                | 5.3                | 5.5   | 6.1   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Slovakia                         | 9.6               | 9.9               | 10.0               | 9.8                | 10.8  | 13.5  | ...   | *12.9             | *10.9             | *9.7              | *9.9              | *10.2             | *10.4             |
| Slovenia                         | 9.5               | 9.9               | 9.9                | 9.9                | 11.4  | 11.0  | *10.7 | *♦12.1            | ...               | ...               | *♦9.8             | ...               | ...               |
| Spain                            | 8.8               | 9.1               | 9.1                | 8.8                | 10.4  | 9.5   | *9.8  | *9.4              | *9.4              | *9.4              | *9.5              | *11.0             | *9.5              |
| Sri Lanka                        | 6.2               | 6.5               | 6.4                | *6.7               | *6.0  | *7.4  | *8.1  | *8.4              | *6.8              | *7.1              | *8.2              | *7.4              | *8.6              |
| Suriname                         | 6.2               | 6.0               | 6.4                | 6.6                | 6.6   | 9.0   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Sweden                           | 9.2               | 9.1               | 9.1                | 8.7                | 9.5   | 8.9   | ...   | *9.0              | *8.5              | *8.2              | *8.1              | *8.2              | *8.5              |
| Switzerland                      | 7.8               | 7.9               | 7.9                | 7.9                | 8.8   | 8.1   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |

Population

| 2022<br>Sept-sept | 2022<br>Oct-oct   | 2022<br>Nov-nov   | 2022<br>Dec-déc   | 2023<br>Jan-janv  | 2023<br>Feb-févr  | 2023<br>Mar-mars  | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai   | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août  | 2023<br>Sept-sept | Pays ou zone                       |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| ♦6.9              | ...               | ...               | ♦6.9              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Islande                            |
| *5.1              | ...               | *5.4              | *5.0              | *4.6              | *5.4              | *5.0              | *5.3              | *4.7              | ...               | *4.5              | ...               | ...               | Iran (République islamique d')     |
| ♦6.6              | ...               | ...               | ♦6.4              | ...               | ...               | *♦8.0             | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Irlande                            |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Île de Man                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Israël                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Italie                             |
| *12.2             | *12.3             | *13.0             | *15.1             | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Japon <sup>3</sup>                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Jersey                             |
| 1.6               | 1.7               | 1.9               | 1.9               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Koweït                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Kirghizistan                       |
| *14.9             | *15.7             | *15.4             | *18.6             | *19.0             | *14.8             | *14.9             | *14.6             | *14.0             | *13.5             | *12.3             | *13.2             | ...               | Lettonie                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Liechtenstein                      |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Lituanie                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Luxembourg                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Malaisie                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Maldives                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Malte                              |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Martinique                         |
| 9.7               | 9.3               | 9.3               | 9.3               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Maurice <sup>4</sup>               |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Mayotte                            |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Mexique                            |
| 5.3               | 5.1               | 5.2               | 5.7               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Mongolie                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Monténégro                         |
| 13.7 <sup>1</sup> | 10.6 <sup>1</sup> | 8.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 18.6 <sup>1</sup> | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Montserrat                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Pays-Bas (Royaume des)             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Nouvelle-Calédonie                 |
| *♦7.4             | ...               | ...               | *♦7.5             | ...               | ...               | *♦7.6             | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Nouvelle-Zélande                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Nioué <sup>1</sup>                 |
| *10.8             | *9.9              | *11.7             | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Macédoine du Nord                  |
| *♦7.9             | ...               | ...               | *♦8.8             | ...               | ...               | *♦8.5             | ...               | ...               | *♦7.5             | ...               | ...               | ...               | Norvège                            |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Panama                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Philippines                        |
| *11.0             | *11.7             | *10.7             | *12.9             | *13.5             | *10.4             | *11.7             | *9.9              | *11.1             | *10.0             | *9.9              | ...               | ...               | Pologne                            |
| *10.3             | *10.8             | *12.0             | *14.0             | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Portugal                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Porto Rico                         |
| *1.0              | *0.9              | *1.0              | *1.0              | *0.9              | *0.9              | *0.9              | *0.8              | *0.8              | *0.8              | *0.9              | *0.8              | ...               | Qatar                              |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | République de Corée                |
| *12.6             | *12.6             | *13.5             | *14.3             | *16.4             | *14.9             | *15.0             | *13.1             | *13.8             | *12.4             | ...               | ...               | ...               | République de Moldova <sup>5</sup> |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Réunion                            |
| *12.6             | *13.2             | *13.0             | *14.6             | *15.0             | *13.8             | *13.2             | *12.5             | *12.7             | *11.6             | *11.7             | *11.9             | ...               | Roumanie                           |
| 13.3 <sup>7</sup> | 13.2 <sup>7</sup> | 13.1 <sup>7</sup> | 13.1 <sup>7</sup> | 13.5 <sup>7</sup> | 12.7 <sup>7</sup> | 12.7 <sup>7</sup> | 12.4 <sup>7</sup> | 12.4 <sup>7</sup> | 12.2 <sup>7</sup> | 12.1 <sup>7</sup> | 12.0 <sup>7</sup> | ...               | Fédération de Russie               |
| 8.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 11.0 <sup>1</sup> | 17.1 <sup>1</sup> | 13.8 <sup>1</sup> | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Sainte-Hélène sans dep.            |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Sainte-Lucie                       |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Saint-Martin (partie française)    |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Saint Pierre-et-Miquelon           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines    |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Saint-Marin                        |
| *15.0             | *14.6             | *14.2             | *15.1             | *16.6             | *16.8             | *15.3             | *13.3             | *14.5             | *12.9             | *13.7             | ...               | ...               | Serbie <sup>8</sup>                |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Seychelles                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Singapour                          |
| *9.9              | *10.6             | *10.4             | *12.1             | *10.7             | *10.0             | *10.6             | *9.6              | *9.2              | *9.0              | *9.3              | ...               | ...               | Slovaquie                          |
| *♦9.6             | ...               | ...               | *♦11.1            | ...               | ...               | *♦11.2            | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Slovénie                           |
| *8.3              | *8.8              | *9.1              | *10.6             | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Espagne                            |
| *8.4              | *7.4              | *9.0              | *9.4              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Sri Lanka                          |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Suriname                           |
| *8.6              | *8.5              | *8.8              | ...               | *10.6             | *9.0              | *9.1              | *8.8              | *8.1              | *8.0              | *7.7              | *7.8              | ...               | Suède                              |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | Suisse                             |

Population

3

Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population [continued]

Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants [suite]

| Country or area                    | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    | 2022      | 2022      | 2022     |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai | June-juin | July-juil | Aug-août |
| Tajikistan                         | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | *♦4.0    | ...       | ...     | *♦3.6     | ...       | ...      |
| Trinidad and Tobago                | 8.5  | 8.4  | 8.5  | *8.3 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Türkiye                            | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.2  | 5.3  | ...  | 6.7  | *5.9 | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Turks and Caicos Islands           | 2.3  | 3.1  | 2.5  | 2.8  | *3.0 | ...  | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Ukraine <sup>9</sup>               | 13.7 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 17.2 | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| United Arab Emirates               | ...  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 1.1  | 1.2  | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| United Kingdom <sup>10</sup>       | 9.1  | 9.2  | 9.2  | 8.2  | 10.3 | 10.0 | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| United States                      | 8.5  | 8.6  | 8.7  | 8.7  | 10.2 | ...  | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| United States Virgin Islands       | 5.9  | 6.6  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Uruguay                            | 9.8  | 9.5  | 9.7  | 9.9  | 9.2  | 11.6 | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Uzbekistan                         | 4.9  | 5.0  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 5.1  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.6      | 4.4       | 4.2     | 5.1       | 5.7       | 6.2      |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 6.0  | 6.0  | *5.5 | *4.1 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:

Data refer to deaths which occurred or were registered during the period indicated. For the purpose of international comparability, this table is limited to countries for which complete or virtually complete registration data exist.

- 1 Rate based on 30 or fewer events.
- 2 Excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.
- 3 Data refer to Japanese nationals in Japan only.
- 4 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.
- 5 Excludes data for Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.
- 6 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 7 Excluding infants born alive of less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1 000 g in weight and 35 cm in length, who die within seven days of birth. Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 8 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
- 9 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 10 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

Population

| 2022<br>Sept-sept | 2022<br>Oct-oct | 2022<br>Nov-nov | 2022<br>Dec-déc | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | Pays ou zone                           |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------|
| *♦3.3             | ...             | ...             | *♦3.2           | ...              | ...              | *♦3.1            | ...               | ...             | *♦3.6             | ...               | ...              | ...               | Tadjikistan                            |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Trinité-et-Tobago                      |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Türkiye                                |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Îles Turques-et-Caïques                |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Ukraine <sup>9</sup>                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Émirats arabes unis                    |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Royaume-Uni <sup>10</sup>              |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | États-Unis                             |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Îles Vierges américaines               |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Uruguay                                |
| 4.6               | 4.5             | 4.4             | 5.1             | ...              | ...              | *♦4.4            | ...               | ...             | *♦4.5             | ...               | ...              | *♦5.5             | Ouzbékistan                            |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) |

Source:

Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux décès vivantes intervenus ou enregistrés au cours de la période indiquée. Pour permettre la comparaison d'un pays à l'autre, ce tableau ne comprend que les pays où l'enregistrement de données es complet ou virtuellement complet.

- 1 Taux basés sur 30 cas ou moins.
- 2 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
- 3 Les données se rapportent aux nationaux japonais au Japon seulement.
- 4 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
- 5 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.
- 6 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.
- 7 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie. Non compris les nourrissons nés vivants de moins de 28 semaines de gestation, de poids inférieur à 1 000 g et de 35 cm de longueur, qui meurent dans les sept jours suivant leur naissance.
- 8 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.
- 9 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 10 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.



## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100

## Indices des prix à la consommation

Général (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100

| Country or area                               | 2016                                | 2017                | 2018                | 2019                | 2020                | 2021                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                               | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Apr-avril           | May-mai             | June-juin           | July-juil           | Aug-août            | Sept-sept           |
| <b>Afghanistan</b>                            |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 138.7                               | 145.6               | 146.5               | 149.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | *106.5                              | *113.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Åland Islands</b>                          |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 109.2                               | 111.1               | 112.5               | 113.3               | 112.8               | 114.7               | 122.3               | 120.0               | 121.0               | 122.4               | 122.7               | 122.8               | 124.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 113.1                               | 113.7               | 115.6               | 117.6               | 118.4               | 119.8               | 131.4               | 126.0               | 128.5               | 130.1               | 130.6               | 131.4               | 138.3               |
| <b>Albania</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 112.8                               | 115.1               | 117.4               | 119.1               | 121.0               | 123.5               | 131.8               | 132.2               | 131.6               | 131.4               | 131.7               | 132.7               | 133.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 122.6                               | 127.3               | 130.8               | 134.6               | 139.4               | 144.9               | 161.9               | 164.4               | 161.8               | 159.6               | 160.4               | 162.9               | 164.7               |
| <b>Algeria</b> <sup>2</sup>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 134.8                               | 142.4               | 148.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 151.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 155.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 166.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 181.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 181.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 180.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 181.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 180.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 184.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 185.6 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup> | 135.7                               | 142.5               | 147.3               | 146.5               | 146.8               | 161.7               | 182.4               | 185.6               | 182.3               | 184.4               | 180.7               | 187.1               | 188.8               |
| <b>Andorra</b> <sup>3</sup>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 94.3                                | 93.2                | 97.7                | 98.3                | 98.4                | 100.0               | 106.2               | 105.8               | 106.5               | 107.4               | 107.2               | 106.9               | 107.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 90.6                                | 93.2                | 95.1                | 96.2                | 98.5                | 100.0               | 109.0               | 106.6               | 107.8               | 109.0               | 110.0               | 111.0               | 112.1               |
| <b>Angola</b> <sup>4</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | *208.3                              | *270.5              | *323.6              | *378.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | *222.6                              | *286.6              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Anguilla</b>                               |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 104.5                               | 105.9               | 106.3               | 107.1               | 106.6               | 108.5               | 114.6               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup> | 111.0                               | 112.3               | 113.4               | 116.0               | 117.4               | 120.4               | ♦133.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦127.6              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦139.5              |
| <b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 109.8                               | 112.5               | 113.8               | 115.4               | 116.2               | 118.6               | 127.5               | 126.3               | 126.8               | 130.3               | 128.5               | 128.5               | 128.6               |
| <b>Argentina</b> <sup>5</sup>                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | ...                                 | 112.9               | 151.6               | 232.8               | 330.5               | 490.6               | 845.9               | 716.9               | 753.1               | 793.0               | 851.8               | 911.1               | 967.3               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | ...                                 | 111.7               | 148.2               | 234.8               | 345.0               | 517.0               | 902.8               | 780.1               | 814.6               | 852.2               | 903.5               | 967.6               | 1032.8              |
| <b>Armenia</b>                                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 122.9                               | 124.1               | 127.2               | 129.0               | 130.6               | 140.0               | 152.1               | 153.0               | 153.2               | 153.7               | 151.6               | 151.9               | 152.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 122.5                               | 127.5               | 130.5               | 132.9               | 133.3               | 148.3               | 167.5               | 173.4               | 172.0               | 171.7               | 164.3               | 163.8               | 164.4               |
| <b>Aruba</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 102.4                               | 101.4               | 105.1               | 109.2               | 107.8               | 108.6               | 114.6               | 112.7               | 113.1               | 113.9               | 115.2               | 117.4               | 117.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 84.9                                | 83.2                | 122.6               | 135.5               | 134.8               | 134.5               | 148.2               | 143.8               | 145.9               | 147.6               | 148.8               | 151.2               | 152.1               |
| <b>Australia</b> <sup>6</sup>                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 113.5                               | 115.7               | 117.9               | 119.8               | 120.8               | 124.3               | 132.5               | ...                 | ...                 | ♦131.2              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦133.6              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 108.4                               | 109.2               | 110.3               | 112.9               | 116.6               | 117.9               | 126.3               | ...                 | ...                 | ♦124.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦128.7              |
| <b>Austria</b>                                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 111.7                               | 114.0               | 116.3               | 118.1               | 119.8               | 123.1               | 133.6               | 130.7               | 131.8               | 133.6               | 134.9               | 134.9               | 137.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 115.2                               | 118.0               | 119.7               | 121.0               | 123.8               | 124.8               | 138.2               | 134.7               | 136.2               | 138.5               | 139.8               | 141.1               | 142.2               |
| <b>Azerbaijan</b>                             |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 132.4                               | 149.5               | 152.9               | 156.9               | 161.2               | 172.0               | 195.8               | 191.4               | 192.9               | 192.6               | 193.6               | 195.3               | 201.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>7</sup> | 136.2                               | 159.8               | 163.0               | 166.7               | 174.1               | 188.5               | 226.4               | 222.2               | 224.5               | 221.9               | 222.1               | 224.9               | 232.8               |
| <b>Bahamas</b>                                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | *109.2                              | *110.9              | *113.4              | *116.2              | *116.3              | *119.6              | *126.3              | *124.6              | *125.6              | *126.3              | *128.1              | *128.2              | *128.7              |
| <b>Bahrain</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 113.7                               | 115.2               | 117.6               | 118.8               | 116.1               | 115.3               | 119.5               | 118.5               | 119.1               | 118.9               | 120.0               | 120.2               | 120.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 115.9                               | 117.1               | 119.6               | 122.4               | 126.7               | 126.6               | 139.8               | 132.8               | 136.6               | 137.5               | 139.9               | 141.8               | 145.0               |
| <b>Bangladesh</b>                             |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 152.5 <sup>1</sup>                  | 161.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 170.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 179.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 189.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 200.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 215.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 211.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 209.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 212.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 213.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 220.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 224.3 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 240.7 <sup>9</sup>                  | 257.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 273.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 289.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 305.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 322.1 <sup>9</sup>  | 347.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 340.3 <sup>9</sup>  | 334.0 <sup>9</sup>  | 340.5 <sup>9</sup>  | 341.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 355.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 362.8 <sup>9</sup>  |
| <b>Barbados</b> <sup>10</sup>                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 169.7 <sup>11</sup>                 | 177.6 <sup>11</sup> | 184.1 <sup>11</sup> | 191.7 <sup>11</sup> | 181.0 <sup>12</sup> | 203.6 <sup>13</sup> | 222.4 <sup>11</sup> | 217.7 <sup>11</sup> | 221.5 <sup>11</sup> | 222.9 <sup>11</sup> | 224.4 <sup>11</sup> | 221.9 <sup>11</sup> | 222.2 <sup>11</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 217.5 <sup>11</sup>                 | 230.9 <sup>11</sup> | 234.6 <sup>11</sup> | 248.6 <sup>11</sup> | 245.8 <sup>12</sup> | 277.1 <sup>13</sup> | 318.0 <sup>11</sup> | 310.5 <sup>11</sup> | 309.8 <sup>11</sup> | 314.8 <sup>11</sup> | 314.7 <sup>11</sup> | 306.4 <sup>11</sup> | 311.0 <sup>11</sup> |
| <b>Belarus</b>                                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 433.1                               | 459.0               | 480.1               | 508.1               | 536.2               | 586.9               | 676.2               | 677.1               | 682.0               | 689.7               | 693.1               | 693.5               | 699.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 424.1                               | ...                 | 471.0               | 501.7               | 523.2               | 573.5               | 668.7               | 675.9               | 680.6               | 684.8               | 682.6               | 676.8               | 689.2               |
| <b>Belgium</b>                                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 110.8 <sup>1</sup>                  | 112.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 115.5               | 117.1               | 118.0               | 120.9               | 132.5               | 129.3               | 130.3               | 131.4               | 132.5               | 133.5               | 134.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 112.9                               | 114.3               | 116.8               | 117.7               | 121.1               | 120.6               | 131.2               | 127.9               | 128.8               | 131.0               | 133.1               | 134.4               | 132.4               |
| <b>Belize</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 104.5                               | 105.7               | 106.0               | 106.2               | 106.3               | 109.7               | 116.6               | 115.2               | 116.2               | 116.9               | 117.9               | 118.7               | 118.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>7</sup> | 104.8                               | 103.6               | 103.1               | 103.8               | 104.9               | 110.0               | 118.6               | 115.8               | 116.3               | 117.5               | 119.1               | 120.4               | 121.4               |
| <b>Benin</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>15</sup>             | *108.9                              | *110.8              | *111.5              | *110.7              | *114.1              | *116.0              | *117.6              | *115.4              | *117.0              | *116.5              | *117.3              | *116.1              | *115.9              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup> | *112.5                              | *112.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Bhutan</b> <sup>16</sup>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                           | 90.5                                | 95.0                | 97.5                | 100.2               | 105.8               | 113.6               | 120.0               | 120.3               | 119.7               | 119.2               | 120.6               | 120.2               | 120.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 85.8                                | 92.2                | 96.8                | 100.3               | 111.7               | 121.6               | 126.6               | 128.2               | 126.2               | 125.0               | 126.4               | 125.6               | 125.2               |

| 2022<br>Oct-oct     | 2022<br>Nov-nov     | 2022<br>Dec-déc     | 2023<br>Jan-janv     | 2023<br>Feb-févr    | 2023<br>Mar-mars    | 2023<br>Apr-avril   | 2023<br>May-mai     | 2023<br>June-juin  | 2023<br>July-juil  | 2023<br>Aug-août   | 2023<br>Sept-sept  | 2023<br>Oct-oct    | <b>Pays ou zone</b>                                                                                                  |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Afghanistan</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                       |
| 126.3               | 127.3               | 127.8               | 129.2                | 130.8               | 130.3               | 131.3               | 130.2               | 131.7              | 132.5              | 132.7              | 133.5              | 133.5              | <b>Îles d'Aland</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                      |
| 138.3               | 139.9               | 141.2               | 142.5                | 145.3               | 146.8               | 146.4               | 145.9               | 145.4              | 146.5              | 145.6              | 145.2              | 145.2              | <b>Albanie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| 134.0               | 133.7               | 134.3               | 135.7                | 137.3               | 138.2               | 138.2               | 137.8               | 137.4              | 137.1              | 138.0              | 139.0              | 139.1              | <b>Algérie</b> <sup>2</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup> |
| 186.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 186.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 187.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 189.4 <sup>1</sup>   | 191.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 195.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 199.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 198.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 198.3 <sup>1</sup> | 197.5 <sup>1</sup> | 201.8 <sup>1</sup> | 203.2 <sup>1</sup> | ...                | <b>Andorre</b> <sup>3</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| 191.6               | 189.7               | 190.1               | 193.7                | 197.5               | 204.5               | 211.7               | 209.3               | 207.2              | 204.6              | 213.2              | 215.1              | ...                | <b>Angola</b> <sup>4</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 108.4               | 108.7               | 108.9               | 108.7                | 109.3               | 110.9               | 111.5               | 111.7               | 112.1              | 111.9              | 112.9              | 114.2              | ...                | <b>Anguilla</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>             |
| 113.5               | 114.0               | 115.2               | 116.5                | 119.0               | 121.0               | 121.8               | 122.2               | 122.4              | 122.9              | 123.8              | 124.0              | ...                | <b>Antigua-et-Barbuda</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Argentine</b> <sup>5</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Arménie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                           |
| 129.2               | 130.7               | 130.9               | 130.2                | 130.5               | 130.8               | 136.0               | 133.7               | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Aruba</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                |
| 1 028.7             | 1 079.3             | 1 134.6             | 1 203.0              | 1 282.7             | 1 381.2             | 1 497.2             | 1 613.6             | 1 709.6            | 1 818.1            | 2 044.3            | 2 304.9            | ...                | <b>Australie</b> <sup>6</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées            |
| 1 096.5             | 1 135.0             | 1 187.9             | 1 268.3              | 1 392.4             | 1 522.5             | 1 677.0             | 1 774.4             | 1 848.0            | 1 954.5            | 2 259.2            | 2 583.4            | ...                | <b>Autriche</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                          |
| 153.3               | 155.0               | 156.6               | 158.8                | 158.9               | 157.8               | 158.0               | 155.2               | 153.0              | 151.5              | 151.7              | ...                | ...                | <b>Azerbaïdjan</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>7</sup>          |
| 165.0               | 168.9               | 173.0               | 178.6                | 179.1               | 175.2               | 175.5               | 168.4               | 162.3              | 157.8              | 157.2              | ...                | ...                | <b>Bahamas</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                                                       |
| 117.3               | 117.5               | 117.3               | 117.7                | 118.7               | 118.6               | 118.2               | 117.6               | 117.2              | 117.2              | 118.0              | 119.1              | ...                | <b>Bahreïn</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées              |
| 153.6               | 156.3               | 157.3               | 157.1                | 157.3               | 156.7               | 157.3               | 157.7               | 157.0              | 157.7              | 157.9              | 158.9              | ...                | <b>Bangladesh</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                        |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦136.1              | ...                  | ...                 | ♦138.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦139.1             | ...                | ...                | ♦141.3             | ...                | <b>Barbade</b> <sup>10</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées             |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦129.8              | ...                  | ...                 | ♦131.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦134.1             | ...                | ...                | ♦134.9             | ...                | <b>Bélarus</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                           |
| 138.5               | 138.8               | 139.1               | 140.3                | 141.6               | 142.3               | 143.3               | 143.5               | 144.2              | 144.4              | 144.8              | 145.4              | ...                | <b>Belgique</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                          |
| 143.9               | 145.3               | 147.3               | 148.3                | 151.3               | 151.4               | 152.5               | 152.9               | 153.9              | 154.5              | 155.0              | 154.1              | ...                | <b>Belize</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>7</sup>  |
| 204.5               | 206.6               | 208.6               | 210.6                | 213.8               | 215.2               | 215.9               | 215.1               | 213.1              | 211.8              | 210.9              | 211.6              | ...                | <b>Bénin</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>15</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| 238.2               | 241.1               | 245.4               | 248.5                | 253.0               | 256.3               | 256.7               | 253.8               | 248.3              | 244.4              | 241.8              | 243.3              | ...                | <b>Bhoutan</b> <sup>16</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées             |
| *129.0              | *128.9              | *128.3              | *128.3               | *128.2              | *128.7              | *129.6              | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |                                                                                                                      |
| 120.5               | 120.4               | 120.0               | 119.4                | 119.9               | 119.2               | 119.3               | 117.7               | 119.4              | 119.9              | 120.2              | 120.5              | ...                |                                                                                                                      |
| 143.5               | 145.2               | 144.0               | 143.9                | 145.3               | 143.3               | 141.7               | 140.8               | 145.9              | 150.5              | 154.9              | 156.4              | ...                |                                                                                                                      |
| 226.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 225.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 223.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 225.3 <sup>1</sup>   | 226.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 229.1 <sup>1</sup>  | #111.5 <sup>8</sup> | 111.1 <sup>8</sup>  | 112.5 <sup>8</sup> | 112.9 <sup>8</sup> | 117.1 <sup>8</sup> | 118.8 <sup>8</sup> | 120.2 <sup>8</sup> |                                                                                                                      |
| 366.4 <sup>9</sup>  | 360.8 <sup>9</sup>  | 356.9 <sup>9</sup>  | 359.4 <sup>9</sup>   | 362.2 <sup>9</sup>  | 368.1 <sup>9</sup>  | #111.3 <sup>8</sup> | 109.6 <sup>8</sup>  | 112.3 <sup>8</sup> | 112.7 <sup>8</sup> | 120.1 <sup>8</sup> | 122.5 <sup>8</sup> | 123.9 <sup>8</sup> |                                                                                                                      |
| 226.0 <sup>11</sup> | 235.1 <sup>11</sup> | 238.8 <sup>11</sup> | #110.4 <sup>14</sup> | 111.5 <sup>14</sup> | 112.5 <sup>14</sup> | 112.4 <sup>14</sup> | 113.7 <sup>14</sup> | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |                                                                                                                      |
| 327.6 <sup>11</sup> | 352.0 <sup>11</sup> | 365.1 <sup>11</sup> | #111.2 <sup>14</sup> | 111.7 <sup>14</sup> | 113.2 <sup>14</sup> | 113.8 <sup>14</sup> | 115.2 <sup>14</sup> | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |                                                                                                                      |
| 692.5               | 684.9               | 687.8               | 693.0                | 701.7               | 705.6               | 708.1               | 706.1               | 708.2              | 710.2              | 707.9              | ...                | ...                |                                                                                                                      |
| 683.1               | 677.7               | 683.8               | 689.0                | 693.7               | 698.5               | 699.9               | 693.5               | 694.6              | 693.0              | 684.9              | ...                | ...                |                                                                                                                      |
| 138.0               | 137.7               | 137.5               | 137.6                | 136.7               | 137.4               | 136.5               | 137.0               | 136.8              | 138.0              | 139.0              | 138.0              | 138.5              |                                                                                                                      |
| 136.3               | 138.3               | 139.0               | 143.5                | 145.0               | 148.9               | 150.4               | 149.9               | 150.8              | 151.5              | 152.4              | 147.5              | 149.1              |                                                                                                                      |
| 118.8               | 119.5               | 119.3               | 118.9                | 120.1               | 120.8               | 120.2               | 120.5               | 120.7              | 121.2              | 122.7              | 123.4              | ...                |                                                                                                                      |
| 122.8               | 124.7               | 126.8               | 128.8                | 129.5               | 131.6               | 129.9               | 130.0               | 131.5              | 133.8              | 135.1              | 135.6              | ...                |                                                                                                                      |
| *120.0              | *121.0              | *121.3              | *122.5               | *122.5              | *123.2              | *119.7              | *121.2              | *121.5             | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |                                                                                                                      |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |                                                                                                                      |
| 121.3               | 122.1               | 122.2               | 122.9                | 122.8               | 122.3               | 124.3               | 123.8               | 123.8              | 125.4              | 125.9              | 126.6              | ...                |                                                                                                                      |
| 126.2               | 127.7               | 128.4               | 128.9                | 128.4               | 127.7               | 130.5               | 130.3               | 131.0              | 133.2              | 133.0              | 132.8              | ...                |                                                                                                                      |

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                      | 2016                                | 2017                 | 2018                 | 2019                 | 2020               | 2021               | 2022               | 2022               | 2022               | 2022               | 2022               | 2022               | 2022               |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                                                      | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    | Apr-avril          | May-mai            | June-juin          | July-juil          | Aug-août           | Sept-sept          |
| <b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of) <sup>1</sup></b> |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 138.5                               | 142.4                | 145.6                | 148.3                | 149.7              | 150.8              | 153.4              | 151.9              | 152.5              | 153.1              | 153.7              | 153.7              | 154.0              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 153.8                               | 159.0                | 163.0                | 168.5                | 167.4              | 168.4              | 172.2              | 167.4              | 169.4              | 171.3              | 172.3              | 172.7              | 173.4              |
| <b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>                        |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 102.0                               | 102.9                | 104.3                | 104.9                | 103.8              | 105.9              | 120.7              | 118.6              | 119.9              | 121.5              | 122.3              | 122.6              | 124.1              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | *102.9                              | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Botswana <sup>1</sup></b>                         |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 136.6                               | 141.1                | 145.7                | 149.7                | 152.6              | 162.8              | 182.6              | 177.4              | 182.0              | 184.3              | 188.6              | 189.2              | 188.7              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 130.3                               | 134.8                | 134.1                | 136.0                | 141.1              | 149.5              | 166.3              | 158.4              | 162.4              | 165.4              | 168.8              | 171.3              | 174.1              |
| <b>Brazil <sup>1</sup></b>                           |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 150.4                               | 155.7                | 161.4                | 167.4                | 172.8              | 187.1              | 204.5              | 204.9              | 205.9              | 207.3              | 205.9              | 205.1              | 204.5              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>17</sup>       | 173.6                               | 175.3                | 176.8                | 185.4                | 202.2              | 227.2              | 254.5              | 252.7              | 253.9              | 256.0              | 259.3              | 259.9              | 258.6              |
| <b>Brunei Darussalam</b>                             |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 99.7                                | 98.4                 | 99.4                 | 99.0                 | 100.9              | 102.7              | 106.5              | 106.2              | 105.9              | 106.7              | 106.6              | 107.3              | 107.5              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | *99.8                               | *100.0               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Bulgaria <sup>1</sup></b>                         |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 105.8                               | 107.9                | 111.0                | 114.4                | 116.3              | 120.2              | 138.6              | 135.6              | 137.2              | 138.4              | 140.0              | 141.6              | 143.4              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 112.2                               | 116.7                | 119.2                | 125.4                | 132.2              | 135.8              | 165.7              | 163.2              | 166.1              | 166.0              | 165.8              | 167.8              | 171.6              |
| <b>Burkina Faso <sup>18</sup></b>                    |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 108.2                               | 109.8                | 112.0                | 108.4                | 110.4              | 114.4              | 130.8              | 129.6              | 132.0              | 134.6              | 135.8              | 136.2              | 136.6              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>19</sup>       | ...                                 | *117.6               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Burundi</b>                                       |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items) <sup>20</sup>                    | 162.6                               | 188.7                | 183.4                | 182.1                | 195.4              | 211.9              | 251.7              | 242.9              | 249.7              | 248.4              | 252.5              | 254.9              | 259.2              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | *157.6                              | *195.4               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Cabo Verde <sup>1</sup></b>                       |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 107.1                               | 107.9                | 109.3                | 110.5                | 111.2              | 113.2              | 122.2              | 120.2              | 121.0              | 121.7              | 123.1              | 123.8              | 124.3              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 108.3                               | 108.1                | 108.6                | 110.1                | 111.9              | 112.5              | 130.2              | 127.1              | 128.1              | 129.8              | 131.0              | 133.3              | 134.7              |
| <b>Cambodia <sup>21</sup></b>                        |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 121.0                               | 124.6                | 127.6                | 130.1                | 133.9              | 137.9              | 145.2              | 145.8              | 147.0              | 148.1              | 146.1              | 145.5              | 144.8              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>22</sup>       | *200.0                              | *206.7               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Cameroon</b>                                      |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | *113.9                              | *114.6               | *115.8               | *118.6               | *121.5             | *124.3             | *132.1             | *130.3             | *131.1             | *131.6             | *132.5             | *133.7             | *134.5             |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>23</sup>       | *110.9                              | *111.0               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Canada <sup>1</sup></b>                           |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 110.2                               | 112.0                | 114.5                | 116.8                | 117.6              | 121.6              | 129.9              | 128.6              | 130.4              | 131.3              | 131.5              | 131.0              | 131.1              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 115.9                               | 115.9                | 118.1                | 122.1                | 124.9              | 128.0              | 139.4              | 137.3              | 138.5              | 138.6              | 139.8              | 141.0              | 142.0              |
| <b>Cayman Islands <sup>1</sup></b>                   |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 102.9                               | 105.0                | 108.4                | 114.6                | 115.7              | 119.6              | 130.9              | ...                | ...                | ◆130.0             | ...                | ...                | ◆133.7             |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 115.9                               | 116.9                | 122.1                | 124.7                | 131.0              | 136.0              | 148.6              | ...                | ...                | ◆145.7             | ...                | ...                | ◆150.5             |
| <b>Central African Republic <sup>24</sup></b>        |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | *139.6                              | *145.5               | *147.8               | *151.8               | *154.4             | *161.0             | *169.9             | *180.3             | *171.1             | *170.9             | *171.5             | *170.9             | *169.3             |
| <b>Chad</b>                                          |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | *115.8 <sup>25</sup>                | *114.0 <sup>25</sup> | *118.9 <sup>25</sup> | *117.7 <sup>25</sup> | 122.9 <sup>1</sup> | 122.0 <sup>1</sup> | 129.1 <sup>1</sup> | 125.7 <sup>1</sup> | 128.6 <sup>1</sup> | 130.1 <sup>1</sup> | 131.2 <sup>1</sup> | 133.3 <sup>1</sup> | 132.4 <sup>1</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 106.4 <sup>1</sup>                  | 102.4 <sup>1</sup>   | 100.4 <sup>1</sup>   | 95.2 <sup>1</sup>    | 104.2 <sup>1</sup> | 102.7 <sup>1</sup> | 115.2 <sup>1</sup> | 108.9 <sup>1</sup> | 114.3 <sup>1</sup> | 118.5 <sup>1</sup> | 119.8 <sup>1</sup> | 121.9 <sup>1</sup> | 120.4 <sup>1</sup> |
| <b>Chile</b>                                         |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 122.9                               | 125.6                | 128.6                | 131.9                | 135.9              | 142.1              | 158.6              | 154.7              | 156.6              | 158.0              | 160.2              | 162.1              | 163.5              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 142.7                               | 145.5                | 150.0                | 153.8                | 164.2              | 173.1              | 203.8              | 196.1              | 199.7              | 202.1              | 205.9              | 210.0              | 214.7              |
| <b>China <sup>27</sup></b>                           |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | #102.0                              | 103.6                | 105.8                | 108.8                | 111.6              | 112.6              | 114.8              | 114.8              | 114.6              | 114.6              | 115.1              | 115.0              | 115.3              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>7</sup>        | #104.6                              | 103.0                | 104.9                | 114.6                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b>                          |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 125.9                               | 127.8                | 130.8                | 134.7                | 135.0              | 137.1              | 139.7              | 139.3              | 139.0              | 139.4              | 139.6              | 139.7              | 139.9              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 132.2                               | 135.1                | 139.7                | 146.4                | 151.3              | 153.8              | 159.6              | 159.4              | 159.2              | 159.3              | 159.7              | 159.7              | 160.1              |
| <b>China, Macao SAR <sup>1</sup></b>                 |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 134.4                               | 136.1                | 140.2                | 144.0                | 145.2              | 145.2              | 146.8              | 146.6              | 146.7              | 147.0              | 147.1              | 146.9              | 147.1              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 143.3                               | 145.5                | 149.5                | 155.2                | 160.4              | 160.8              | 163.6              | 163.0              | 163.4              | 163.9              | 164.4              | 164.0              | 164.0              |
| <b>Colombia <sup>1</sup></b>                         |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 126.4                               | 132.0                | 136.2                | 140.9                | 144.5              | 149.6              | 164.8              | 161.8              | 163.1              | 164.0              | 165.3              | 167.0              | 168.5              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 137.4                               | 138.3                | 139.5                | 146.3                | 154.4              | 169.4              | 211.7              | 205.9              | 209.1              | 210.4              | 212.9              | 216.8              | 220.3              |
| <b>Congo <sup>28</sup></b>                           |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | *120.1                              | *120.7               | *122.0               | *124.7               | *127.0             | *129.2             | *133.1             | *132.7             | *133.7             | *134.2             | *133.3             | *134.0             | *132.7             |
| <b>Cook Islands <sup>29</sup></b>                    |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 108.5                               | 108.2                | 108.2                | 108.7                | 109.8              | 111.9              | 123.8              | ...                | ...                | ◆121.1             | ...                | ...                | ◆127.1             |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 108.9                               | 109.5                | 110.2                | 111.6                | 114.4              | 117.7              | 137.2              | ...                | ...                | ◆132.9             | ...                | ...                | ◆141.0             |
| <b>Costa Rica <sup>30</sup></b>                      |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                                  | 121.5                               | 123.5                | 126.2                | 128.8                | 129.8              | 132.0              | 142.9              | 140.4              | 142.4              | 144.9              | 146.5              | 147.8              | 146.4              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 121.1                               | 123.2                | 125.2                | 126.2                | 126.8              | 129.6              | 149.8              | 141.5              | 144.0              | 148.2              | 154.8              | 157.8              | 156.9              |

| 2022<br>Oct-oct    | 2022<br>Nov-nov    | 2022<br>Dec-déc    | 2023<br>Jan-janv   | 2023<br>Feb-févr   | 2023<br>Mar-mars   | 2023<br>Apr-avril  | 2023<br>May-mai     | 2023<br>June-juin   | 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept | 2023<br>Oct-oct | Pays ou zone                                                                                                                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 155.1              | 155.8              | 156.0              | 156.5              | 155.8              | 155.7              | 156.0              | 156.9               | 157.2               | 157.8               | 158.4               | 158.3             | 158.3           | <b>Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées |
| 177.2              | 178.9              | 178.5              | 179.8              | 176.6              | 176.1              | 176.8              | 179.8               | 180.4               | 181.3               | 183.5               | 182.7             | 182.5           |                                                                                                                                 |
| 126.7              | 127.0              | 126.1              | 126.7              | 127.2              | 127.7              | 127.9              | 127.6               | 127.4               | 127.2               | ...                 | ...               | ...             | <b>Bosnie-Herzégovine</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                           |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...             |                                                                                                                                 |
| 189.2              | 187.7              | 188.4              | 187.3              | 187.4              | 189.3              | 191.5              | 192.3               | 192.7               | 191.5               | 191.5               | 194.8             | 194.9           | <b>Botswana</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                        |
| 176.3              | 177.3              | 178.7              | 179.7              | 180.7              | 182.5              | 184.6              | 185.7               | 186.6               | 186.9               | 186.7               | 187.4             | 187.8           |                                                                                                                                 |
| 205.7              | 206.6              | 207.9              | 209.0              | 210.7              | 212.2              | 213.5              | 214.0               | 213.8               | 214.1               | 214.6               | 215.1             | 215.7           | <b>Brésil</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>17</sup>            |
| 260.4              | 261.8              | 263.6              | 265.1              | 265.5              | 265.7              | 267.5              | 268.0               | 266.2               | 265.0               | 262.7               | 260.9             | 261.7           |                                                                                                                                 |
| 106.8              | 106.6              | 107.1              | 106.3              | 106.8              | 106.9              | 106.4              | 106.7               | 107.0               | 106.7               | ...                 | ...               | ...             | <b>Brunéi Darussalam</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                            |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...             |                                                                                                                                 |
| 144.6              | 145.7              | 147.0              | 149.0              | 150.2              | 150.9              | 151.4              | 151.2               | 150.5               | 151.9               | 152.5               | 152.4             | ...             | <b>Bulgarie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                        |
| 175.5              | 178.4              | 180.2              | 183.0              | 187.3              | 188.9              | 189.1              | 190.0               | 188.0               | 188.2               | 188.5               | 189.5             | ...             |                                                                                                                                 |
| 135.1              | 133.3              | 130.6              | 128.3              | 128.6              | 129.4              | 129.8              | 131.5               | 133.6               | 134.3               | 133.6               | 133.1             | ...             | <b>Burkina Faso</b> <sup>18</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>19</sup>     |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...             |                                                                                                                                 |
| 263.3              | 277.4              | 281.9              | 291.6              | 295.8              | 309.3              | 321.3              | 321.6               | 315.4               | 317.8               | ...                 | ...               | ...             | <b>Burundi</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>20</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                        |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...             |                                                                                                                                 |
| 124.8              | 125.6              | 125.7              | 126.5              | 127.4              | 126.8              | 126.0              | 125.6               | 126.0               | 126.3               | 127.4               | 127.5             | 127.3           | <b>Cabo Verde</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                      |
| 135.6              | 136.9              | 137.2              | 139.4              | 141.6              | 140.5              | 139.1              | 138.4               | 140.4               | 141.5               | 145.1               | 144.9             | 142.8           |                                                                                                                                 |
| 144.7              | 145.4              | 144.8              | 145.8              | 146.5              | 146.6              | 147.3              | 147.6               | 148.2               | 148.9               | 150.2               | 150.2             | ...             | <b>Cambodge</b> <sup>21</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>22</sup>         |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...             |                                                                                                                                 |
| *134.9             | *135.6             | *136.2             | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...             | <b>Cameroun</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>23</sup>                       |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...             |                                                                                                                                 |
| 132.1              | 132.2              | 131.5              | 132.1              | 132.7              | 133.3              | 134.3              | 134.8               | 135.0               | 135.7               | 136.3               | 136.1             | ...             | <b>Canada</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                          |
| 142.4              | 144.1              | 144.6              | 147.1              | 148.0              | 148.2              | 148.8              | 150.0               | 150.2               | 150.7               | 150.6               | 150.5             | ...             |                                                                                                                                 |
| ...                | ...                | ♦132.8             | ...                | ...                | ♦135.6             | ...                | ...                 | ♦135.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...             | <b>Îles Caïmanes</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                   |
| ...                | ...                | ♦158.2             | ...                | ...                | ♦157.5             | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...             |                                                                                                                                 |
| *170.0             | *171.7             | *171.9             | *176.3             | *178.1             | *176.1             | *174.3             | *176.0              | *175.1              | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...             | <b>République centrafricaine</b> <sup>24</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                                  |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...             |                                                                                                                                 |
| 132.2 <sup>1</sup> | 133.0 <sup>1</sup> | 132.8 <sup>1</sup> | 132.7 <sup>1</sup> | 133.3 <sup>1</sup> | 136.6 <sup>1</sup> | 141.3 <sup>1</sup> | 109.6 <sup>26</sup> | 110.3 <sup>26</sup> | 111.2 <sup>26</sup> | 112.9 <sup>26</sup> | ...               | ...             | <b>Tchad</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                        |
| 121.4 <sup>1</sup> | 123.2 <sup>1</sup> | 120.7 <sup>1</sup> | 120.5 <sup>1</sup> | 120.7 <sup>1</sup> | 127.3 <sup>1</sup> | 129.3 <sup>1</sup> | 115.0 <sup>26</sup> | 116.7 <sup>26</sup> | 118.4 <sup>26</sup> | 120.7 <sup>26</sup> | ...               | ...             |                                                                                                                                 |
| 164.4              | 166.0              | 166.4              | 167.8              | 167.7              | 169.5              | 170.0              | 170.2               | 170.0               | 170.5               | 170.7               | 171.9             | 172.6           | <b>Chili</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                        |
| 216.4              | 220.0              | 222.5              | 224.7              | 224.1              | 225.1              | 225.1              | 225.2               | 225.9               | 228.6               | 229.3               | 231.7             | 233.8           |                                                                                                                                 |
| 115.5              | 115.2              | 115.1              | 116.0              | 115.5              | 115.1              | 114.9              | 114.8               | 114.6               | 114.8               | 115.1               | 115.3             | ...             | <b>Chine</b> <sup>27</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>7</sup>             |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...             |                                                                                                                                 |
| 140.4              | 140.5              | 140.8              | 141.7              | 141.7              | 142.0              | 142.2              | 141.9               | 142.1               | 142.2               | 142.2               | ...               | ...             | <b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                         |
| 160.2              | 160.3              | 161.2              | 163.7              | 163.6              | 163.4              | 163.5              | 163.4               | 163.1               | 163.0               | 163.2               | ...               | ...             |                                                                                                                                 |
| 147.0              | 147.0              | 147.0              | 147.3              | 147.5              | 147.6              | 147.8              | 148.0               | 148.2               | 148.3               | 148.3               | 148.4             | ...             | <b>Chine, Macao RAS</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                |
| 164.1              | 164.1              | 164.5              | 165.9              | 166.4              | 166.5              | 167.2              | 167.9               | 168.2               | 168.3               | 168.1               | 168.3             | ...             |                                                                                                                                 |
| 169.7              | 171.1              | 173.2              | 176.3              | 179.2              | 181.1              | 182.5              | 183.3               | 183.9               | 184.8               | 186.1               | 187.1             | 187.5           | <b>Colombie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                        |
| 223.0              | 226.3              | 232.3              | 238.1              | 241.9              | 244.1              | 243.9              | 241.8               | 240.5               | 241.1               | 243.8               | 245.6             | 246.1           |                                                                                                                                 |
| *133.3             | *133.5             | *133.7             | *135.0             | *136.5             | *137.2             | *137.9             | *138.3              | *139.6              | *140.1              | ...                 | ...               | ...             | <b>Congo</b> <sup>28</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                                                      |
| ...                | ...                | ♦129.7             | ...                | ...                | ♦131.7             | ...                | ...                 | ♦134.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...             |                                                                                                                                 |
| ...                | ...                | ♦148.8             | ...                | ...                | ♦152.0             | ...                | ...                 | ♦157.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ...               | ...             |                                                                                                                                 |
| 145.2              | 145.4              | 145.6              | 145.9              | 144.6              | 144.3              | 143.8              | 143.6               | 143.4               | 143.2               | 142.9               | 143.1             | 143.4           | <b>Costa Rica</b> <sup>30</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                     |
| 158.4              | 159.7              | 161.5              | 161.4              | 158.4              | 156.6              | 155.5              | 154.9               | 153.9               | 153.5               | 154.2               | 152.1             | 152.7           |                                                                                                                                 |



| 2022<br>Oct-oct     | 2022<br>Nov-nov     | 2022<br>Dec-déc     | 2023<br>Jan-janv    | 2023<br>Feb-févr    | 2023<br>Mar-mars    | 2023<br>Apr-avril   | 2023<br>May-mai     | 2023<br>June-juin   | 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept  | 2023<br>Oct-oct    | Pays ou zone                                                                                                                   |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| *127.2              | *127.5              | *128.1              | *128.1              | *128.6              | *129.1              | *129.7              | *129.4              | *131.3              | *132.0              | *131.4              | ...                | ...                | <b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> <sup>31</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>32</sup>   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | <b>Croatie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                     |
| 130.1               | 131.3               | 130.8               | 130.8               | 131.1               | 132.3               | 133.6               | 134.2               | 135.4               | 135.7               | 136.3               | 137.0              | ...                | <b>Curaçao</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>1</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>33</sup>          |
| 141.8               | 143.3               | 145.1               | 147.2               | 147.5               | 149.4               | 150.9               | 153.2               | 155.2               | 155.7               | 156.1               | 154.9              | ...                | <b>Chypre</b> <sup>35</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                        |
| 134.6               | 135.0               | 135.8               | 133.4               | 133.9               | 134.3               | 134.5               | 134.8               | 135.0               | 135.5               | 136.1               | ...                | ...                | <b>Tchéquie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                       |
| 133.4 <sup>34</sup> | 134.7 <sup>34</sup> | 135.9 <sup>34</sup> | 137.5 <sup>34</sup> | 139.5 <sup>34</sup> | 140.3 <sup>34</sup> | 141.6 <sup>34</sup> | 143.1 <sup>34</sup> | 144.0 <sup>34</sup> | 145.3 <sup>34</sup> | 146.3 <sup>34</sup> | ...                | ...                | <b>République démocratique du Congo</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées            |
| 116.0               | 116.5               | 115.4               | 113.9               | 114.8               | 116.0               | 116.4               | 116.7               | 116.4               | 117.3               | 118.4               | 119.7              | ...                | <b>Danemark</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                       |
| 119.5               | 120.5               | 117.0               | 117.8               | 122.0               | 121.0               | 122.0               | 123.9               | 122.8               | 124.3               | 126.6               | 127.7              | ...                | <b>Djibouti</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                                                                |
| 146.8               | 148.5               | 148.5               | 157.4               | 158.4               | 158.6               | 158.3               | 158.7               | 159.2               | 160.0               | 160.3               | 159.1              | ...                | <b>Dominique</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>36</sup>                     |
| 167.9               | 171.0               | 171.4               | 178.1               | 179.3               | 180.0               | 177.0               | 178.7               | 178.7               | 177.3               | 175.6               | 172.7              | ...                | <b>République dominicaine</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées         |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | <b>Équateur</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                       |
| 126.0               | 124.9               | 124.2               | 124.7               | 125.9               | 125.7               | 126.0               | 124.3               | 124.7               | 127.0               | 126.1               | 125.8              | 126.1              | <b>Égypte</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>37</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                        |
| 134.0               | 134.7               | 132.2               | 135.6               | 138.7               | 139.9               | 139.1               | 139.9               | 141.4               | 142.9               | 140.9               | 140.0              | 138.9              | <b>El Salvador</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>41</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>42</sup>     |
| 131.9               | 130.2               | 129.5               | 130.5               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | <b>Guinée équatoriale</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>             |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | <b>Estonie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                        |
| 168.1               | 168.8               | 170.5               | 171.5               | 171.7               | 172.1               | 172.5               | 172.2               | 172.5               | 173.3               | 174.2               | 175.0              | ...                | <b>Eswatini</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>43</sup>                      |
| 197.1               | 198.9               | 203.1               | 205.8               | 204.9               | 205.4               | 206.3               | 205.0               | 206.4               | 208.7               | 211.3               | 213.6              | ...                | <b>Éthiopie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                       |
| 129.5               | 129.5               | 129.7               | 129.9               | 129.9               | 130.0               | 130.2               | 130.4               | 130.8               | 131.6               | 132.2               | ...                | ...                | <b>Fidji</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                          |
| 136.2               | 136.4               | 136.8               | 136.9               | 136.8               | 137.8               | 137.5               | 138.0               | 140.5               | 143.3               | 145.5               | 145.2              | 144.3              | <b>Finlande</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                    |
| 385.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 390.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 403.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 417.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 444.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 456.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 464.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 476.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 486.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 495.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 503.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 513.5 <sup>1</sup> | 518.6 <sup>1</sup> | <b>France</b> <sup>44</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                        |
| 136.7 <sup>40</sup> | 143.9 <sup>40</sup> | 149.2 <sup>40</sup> | 164.2 <sup>40</sup> | 187.8 <sup>40</sup> | 196.9 <sup>40</sup> | 201.2 <sup>40</sup> | 209.3 <sup>40</sup> | 213.1 <sup>40</sup> | 217.3 <sup>40</sup> | 222.6 <sup>40</sup> | ...                | ...                | <b>Guyane française</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>33</sup> |
| 125.4               | 126.3               | 126.4               | 126.8               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | <b>Gabon</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>46</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>            |
| 138.4               | 138.5               | 139.0               | 139.0               | 138.8               | 139.3               | 149.0               | 151.0               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | <b>Gambie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>47</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>48</sup>          |
| 159.0               | 160.4               | 160.2               | 161.4               | 162.3               | 163.4               | 166.6               | 166.5               | 167.8               | 166.7               | 167.6               | 167.6              | 166.8              | ...                                                                                                                            |
| 176.5               | 180.3               | 182.2               | 186.0               | 189.5               | 191.4               | 193.6               | 193.4               | 195.9               | 194.2               | 192.6               | 190.5              | 188.3              | ...                                                                                                                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                                                                                                                            |
| 712.2               | 725.9               | 729.2               | 738.6               | 752.5               | 795.5               | 808.6               | 813.1               | 840.3               | 862.5               | 883.3               | 906.4              | ...                | ...                                                                                                                            |
| 856.4               | 864.6               | 860.5               | 872.4               | 886.5               | 948.4               | 960.3               | 971.5               | 1 005.2             | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                                                                                                                            |
| 135.2               | 135.0               | 135.2               | 135.7               | 136.2               | 136.7               | 135.9               | 136.7               | 136.6               | 135.7               | 138.0               | 138.9              | 140.0              | ...                                                                                                                            |
| 158.5               | 159.1               | 161.0               | 166.5               | 167.7               | 169.1               | 166.5               | 169.8               | 169.2               | 167.2               | 169.8               | 172.2              | 172.1              | ...                                                                                                                            |
| 126.2               | 127.7               | 127.6               | 128.4               | 129.4               | 130.3               | 130.7               | 131.0               | 131.3               | 132.0               | 131.0               | 131.9              | ...                | ...                                                                                                                            |
| 138.8               | 140.0               | 139.6               | 141.8               | 145.0               | 146.1               | 144.3               | 144.6               | 144.0               | 144.7               | 143.1               | 143.2              | ...                | ...                                                                                                                            |
| 120.3               | 120.6               | 120.5               | 121.0               | 122.2               | 123.3               | 124.1               | 124.0               | 124.2               | 124.3               | 125.5               | 124.9              | ...                | ...                                                                                                                            |
| 129.6               | 130.3               | 130.9               | 133.2               | 135.6               | 138.2               | 138.9               | 139.4               | 139.7               | 139.8               | 140.3               | 139.9              | ...                | ...                                                                                                                            |
| 114.2               | 114.8               | 115.8               | 114.4               | 115.9               | 115.9               | 116.8               | 117.2               | 117.3               | 119.0               | 119.6               | 120.0              | ...                | ...                                                                                                                            |
| 126.7               | 127.1               | 127.9               | 128.8               | 129.6               | 132.3               | 132.9               | 134.5               | 136.0               | 136.5               | 137.2               | 137.5              | ...                | ...                                                                                                                            |
| *133.2              | *133.6              | *133.9              | *133.8              | *134.1              | *134.5              | *134.8              | *135.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                                                                                                                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                                                                                                                            |
| 226.4               | 226.9               | 230.8               | 234.4               | 236.3               | 241.3               | 252.8               | 255.2               | 258.1               | 261.5               | 263.4               | 265.4              | ...                | ...                                                                                                                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                                                                                                                            |



| 2022<br>Oct-oct     | 2022<br>Nov-nov     | 2022<br>Dec-déc     | 2023<br>Jan-janv     | 2023<br>Feb-févr    | 2023<br>Mar-mars     | 2023<br>Apr-avril   | 2023<br>May-mai      | 2023<br>June-juin   | 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | 2023<br>Oct-oct     | Pays ou zone                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 176.5               | 177.3               | 176.9               | 178.2                | 177.6               | 177.2                | 176.0               | 175.7                | 174.6               | 174.5               | 175.8               | 176.8               | 177.9               | <b>Géorgie</b> <sup>49</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                     |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                              |
| 122.2 <sup>27</sup> | 121.6 <sup>27</sup> | 120.6 <sup>27</sup> | #114.3 <sup>50</sup> | 115.2 <sup>50</sup> | 116.1 <sup>50</sup>  | 116.6 <sup>50</sup> | 116.5 <sup>50</sup>  | 116.8 <sup>50</sup> | 117.1 <sup>50</sup> | 117.5 <sup>50</sup> | 117.8 <sup>50</sup> | 117.8 <sup>50</sup> | <b>Allemagne</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                 |
| 135.0 <sup>27</sup> | 136.6 <sup>27</sup> | 137.6 <sup>27</sup> | #127.0 <sup>50</sup> | 129.9 <sup>50</sup> | 131.5 <sup>50</sup>  | 130.8 <sup>50</sup> | 130.5 <sup>50</sup>  | 130.4 <sup>50</sup> | 130.1 <sup>50</sup> | 129.7 <sup>50</sup> | 130.3 <sup>50</sup> | 130.4 <sup>50</sup> |                                                                                                                              |
| 479.5               | 520.7               | 540.6               | 549.9                | 560.2               | 553.3                | 566.2               | 593.5                | 612.4               | 634.3               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Ghana</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                     |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                              |
| 113.9               | 113.9               | 113.3               | 112.8                | 113.1               | 114.5                | 115.2               | 115.7                | 116.4               | 115.1               | 115.0               | 117.1               | 117.8               | <b>Grèce</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                        |
| 126.1               | 127.3               | 127.7               | 129.2                | 131.1               | 131.3                | 131.2               | 133.5                | 136.2               | 136.2               | 135.9               | 136.2               | 138.6               |                                                                                                                              |
| 112.0               | 112.3               | 112.5               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Grenade</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                      |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                              |
| 115.9               | 117.3               | 118.6               | 118.1                | 119.7               | 119.9                | 120.2               | 119.9                | 119.7               | 120.2               | 121.2               | 121.6               | ...                 | <b>Guadeloupe</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>33</sup>     |
| 130.4               | 131.7               | 132.0               | 134.0                | 134.8               | 136.2                | 135.8               | 135.0                | 136.4               | 138.9               | 140.2               | 141.3               | ...                 |                                                                                                                              |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦143.6              | ...                  | ...                 | ♦149.9               | ...                 | ...                  | ♦150.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Guam</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>54</sup>           |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦162.8              | ...                  | ...                 | ♦166.1               | ...                 | ...                  | ♦167.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                              |
| 170.1               | 170.1               | 170.5               | 171.2                | 172.3               | 172.9                | 173.2               | 172.6                | 173.1               | 174.3               | 175.4               | 176.4               | 178.6               | <b>Guatemala</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>55</sup>                   |
| 260.4               | 258.2               | 258.7               | 261.7                | 267.3               | 269.9                | 269.1               | 268.2                | 269.6               | 272.2               | 274.6               | 277.3               | 284.2               |                                                                                                                              |
| 366.2               | 367.5               | 368.6               | 373.0                | 378.3               | 381.7                | 388.8               | 390.9                | 391.2               | 394.6               | 393.0               | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Guinée</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>56</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>         |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                              |
| 131.4               | 132.2               | 133.4               | 134.1                | 135.0               | 135.1                | 136.1               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Guinée-Bissau</b> <sup>57</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>58</sup> |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                              |
| *133.0              | *133.2              | *133.9              | *134.8               | *134.6              | *133.2               | *132.6              | *132.7               | *133.5              | *134.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Guyana</b> <sup>59</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                                                  |
| 277.7 <sup>60</sup> | 287.4 <sup>60</sup> | 295.8 <sup>60</sup> | 299.7 <sup>60</sup>  | 303.6 <sup>60</sup> | 308.8 <sup>60</sup>  | 312.9 <sup>60</sup> | 315.7 <sup>60</sup>  | 317.1 <sup>60</sup> | 317.9 <sup>60</sup> | 322.4 <sup>60</sup> | 329.9 <sup>60</sup> | ...                 | <b>Haïti</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                     |
| 321.3 <sup>60</sup> | 312.7 <sup>60</sup> | 324.4 <sup>60</sup> | ...                  | ...                 | 339.7 <sup>60</sup>  | 345.3 <sup>60</sup> | 347.8 <sup>60</sup>  | 350.9 <sup>60</sup> | 351.1 <sup>60</sup> | 357.8 <sup>60</sup> | 369.8 <sup>60</sup> | ...                 |                                                                                                                              |
| *181.3              | *183.0              | *183.7              | *184.5               | *186.6              | *187.1               | *187.5              | *187.6               | *188.3              | *189.2              | *190.1              | *191.1              | *191.9              | <b>Honduras</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                     |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                              |
| 163.2               | 166.1               | 169.4               | 173.3                | 174.7               | 176.1                | 177.3               | 176.6                | 177.1               | 177.6               | 178.8               | 179.5               | ...                 | <b>Hongrie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                   |
| 209.4               | 216.8               | 221.4               | 226.7                | 230.4               | 233.8                | 233.8               | 234.1                | 233.2               | 231.1               | 231.8               | 231.2               | ...                 |                                                                                                                              |
| 154.0               | 154.4               | 155.4               | 156.8                | 158.9               | 159.9                | 162.0               | 162.6                | 164.0               | 164.0               | 164.6               | 165.2               | 166.2               | <b>Islande</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                   |
| 150.5               | 151.6               | 152.6               | 155.6                | 158.6               | 159.8                | 162.2               | 163.5                | 164.4               | 165.1               | 165.7               | 166.5               | 168.1               |                                                                                                                              |
| 216.9               | 216.9               | 216.6               | 217.4                | 217.3               | 218.2                | 219.7               | 220.5                | 223.3               | 228.7               | 227.9               | 225.1               | ...                 | <b>Inde</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>62</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>51</sup>          |
| 177.4               | 176.6               | 175.9               | 176.7                | 176.6               | 177.0                | 177.9               | 179.1                | 183.1               | 193.5               | 192.5               | 189.0               | ...                 |                                                                                                                              |
| 165.6               | 165.7               | 166.8               | 167.4                | 167.7               | 168.0                | 168.5               | 168.7                | 168.9               | 169.3               | 169.2               | 169.5               | ...                 | <b>Indonésie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>33</sup>                   |
| 116.0 <sup>52</sup> | 116.0 <sup>52</sup> | 117.8 <sup>52</sup> | 119.2 <sup>52</sup>  | 119.8 <sup>52</sup> | 120.2 <sup>52</sup>  | 120.6 <sup>52</sup> | 121.2 <sup>52</sup>  | 121.6 <sup>52</sup> | 121.9 <sup>52</sup> | 121.6 <sup>52</sup> | 122.0 <sup>52</sup> | 122.3 <sup>52</sup> |                                                                                                                              |
| 541.0 <sup>63</sup> | 552.4 <sup>63</sup> | 563.0 <sup>63</sup> | 587.4 <sup>63</sup>  | 608.0 <sup>63</sup> | #174.1 <sup>64</sup> | 180.5 <sup>64</sup> | 185.5 <sup>64</sup>  | 189.3 <sup>64</sup> | 193.0 <sup>64</sup> | 197.7 <sup>64</sup> | 201.7 <sup>64</sup> | 206.5 <sup>64</sup> | <b>Iran (République islamique d')</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées            |
| 826.0 <sup>63</sup> | 836.4 <sup>63</sup> | 835.9 <sup>63</sup> | 870.4 <sup>63</sup>  | 911.8 <sup>63</sup> | ...                  | ...                 | #224.4 <sup>64</sup> | 227.3 <sup>64</sup> | 230.9 <sup>64</sup> | 236.9 <sup>64</sup> | 240.3 <sup>64</sup> | 241.4 <sup>64</sup> |                                                                                                                              |
| 134.8               | 135.2               | 135.6               | 140.6                | 140.2               | 139.8                | 138.4               | 137.8                | 138.7               | 139.5               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Iraq</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                                                                  |
| 120.7               | 121.1               | 120.9               | 119.9                | 121.8               | 123.2                | 123.8               | 124.2                | 125.3               | 125.5               | 126.3               | 126.4               | ...                 | <b>Irlande</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                      |
| 100.9               | 101.6               | 102.6               | 103.5                | 104.7               | 105.7                | 106.5               | 106.9                | 107.0               | 107.2               | 107.3               | 107.7               | ...                 |                                                                                                                              |
| 115.7               | 115.8               | 116.1               | 116.5                | 117.0               | 117.5                | 118.4               | 118.6                | 118.6               | 119.0               | 119.5               | 119.4               | 120.0               | <b>Israël</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                    |
| 119.9               | 119.4               | 119.0               | 119.7                | 121.2               | 121.3                | 122.5               | 122.9                | 122.7               | 123.7               | 123.5               | 123.7               | 125.4               |                                                                                                                              |
| 127.0               | 127.6               | 127.9               | 128.0                | 128.2               | 127.7                | 128.2               | 128.7                | 128.7               | 128.7               | 129.1               | 129.3               | ...                 | <b>Italie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                       |
| 131.3               | 132.5               | 133.0               | 134.2                | 136.2               | 137.4                | 137.8               | 139.2                | 139.7               | 139.7               | 139.9               | 139.8               | ...                 |                                                                                                                              |
| 207.0               | 207.9               | 207.9               | 206.7                | 207.7               | 208.0                | 207.0               | 208.3                | 210.4               | 212.5               | 214.8               | 216.0               | ...                 | <b>Jamaïque</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>1</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                     |
| 136.9 <sup>65</sup> | 139.6 <sup>65</sup> | 138.3 <sup>65</sup> | 137.1 <sup>65</sup>  | 137.1 <sup>65</sup> | 138.2 <sup>65</sup>  | 139.1 <sup>65</sup> | 140.1 <sup>65</sup>  | 141.9 <sup>65</sup> | 145.2 <sup>65</sup> | 147.1 <sup>65</sup> | 147.3 <sup>65</sup> | ...                 |                                                                                                                              |



## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                | 2016                                | 2017   | 2018               | 2019                | 2020                | 2021                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     | Apr-avril           | May-mai             | June-juin           | July-juil           | Aug-août            | Sept-sept           |
| <b>Japan</b> <sup>1</sup>                      |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 103.5                               | 104.0  | 105.0              | 105.5               | 105.5               | 105.2               | 107.8               | 107.0               | 107.4               | 107.4               | 107.9               | 108.3               | 108.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>17</sup> | 108.4                               | 110.6  | 110.7              | 111.2               | 112.7               | 112.7               | 117.7               | 115.9               | 116.5               | 116.7               | 117.2               | 117.7               | 119.0               |
| <b>Jordan</b>                                  |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 115.5                               | 119.3  | 124.7              | 125.0               | 101.1 <sup>52</sup> | 102.5 <sup>52</sup> | 106.8 <sup>52</sup> | 106.0 <sup>52</sup> | 106.5 <sup>52</sup> | 107.6 <sup>52</sup> | 107.9 <sup>52</sup> | 108.2 <sup>52</sup> | 108.4 <sup>52</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 111.2                               | 110.8  | 114.4              | 114.4               | 102.6 <sup>52</sup> | 102.7 <sup>52</sup> | 106.1 <sup>52</sup> | 107.7 <sup>52</sup> | 108.0 <sup>52</sup> | 106.3 <sup>52</sup> | 106.2 <sup>52</sup> | 105.7 <sup>52</sup> | 106.6 <sup>52</sup> |
| <b>Kazakhstan</b>                              |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 157.3                               | 169.0  | 179.1              | 188.5               | 201.3               | 217.5               | ...                 | 241.8               | 245.2               | 249.1               | 251.8               | 255.4               | 260.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *154.4                              | *167.7 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Kenya</b>                                   |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 159.6                               | 172.4  | 180.5              | 190.0               | 200.2               | 212.5               | 228.7               | 225.1               | 226.8               | 228.8               | 230.4               | 231.4               | 233.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *189.5                              | *214.8 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Kiribati</b>                                |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *101.5                              | *101.8 | *102.4             | *100.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Kuwait</b>                                  |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *121.9                              | *124.6 | *125.2             | *126.6              | *129.3              | *133.7              | 139.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 139.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 139.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 139.7 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | *127.1                              | *126.7 | ...                | 108.8 <sup>66</sup> | 114.1 <sup>66</sup> | 125.0 <sup>66</sup> | 134.2 <sup>66</sup> | 131.5 <sup>66</sup> | 132.8 <sup>66</sup> | 134.4 <sup>66</sup> | 134.8 <sup>66</sup> | 135.0 <sup>66</sup> | 135.5 <sup>66</sup> |
| <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>                              |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 146.9                               | 151.6  | 153.9              | 155.7               | 165.5               | 185.2               | 211.0               | 208.3               | 209.0               | 212.1               | 213.1               | 214.7               | 215.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 132.5                               | 135.8  | 132.9              | 134.6               | 150.4               | 177.4               | 206.1               | 205.2               | 206.2               | 210.2               | 210.5               | 211.0               | 210.1               |
| <b>Lao People's Democratic Republic</b>        |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *127.8                              | *128.9 | *131.5             | *135.9              | *142.8              | *148.2              | *182.2              | *160.5              | *165.6              | *182.3              | *187.7              | *195.5              | *202.6              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *152.9                              | *152.7 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Latvia</b>                                  |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 107.7                               | 110.9  | 113.7              | 116.9               | 117.1               | 121.0               | 141.9               | 134.8               | 140.2               | 143.6               | 146.7               | 147.3               | 149.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 111.9                               | 118.1  | 118.8              | 122.3               | 125.2               | 128.0               | 155.7               | 149.0               | 151.9               | 156.4               | 159.1               | 160.5               | 163.7               |
| <b>Lebanon</b>                                 |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *114.1                              | *119.0 | *126.2             | *130.0              | *240.4              | *612.4              | *1 660.7            | *1 294.1            | *1 395.7            | *1 524.6            | *1 637.7            | *1 761.4            | *1 909.3            |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *117.1                              | *121.3 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Lesotho</b>                                 |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 135.4                               | 141.5  | 148.2              | 155.9               | 163.6               | 173.5               | 187.9               | 184.6               | 186.3               | 188.8               | 190.9               | 191.0               | 191.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *154.8                              | *165.5 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Liberia</b>                                 |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 160.6                               | 180.6  | 223.1              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | *175.3                              | *186.5 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Libya</b>                                   |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 178.9                               | 225.1  | 254.7              | 249.2               | 252.8               | 260.1               | 271.8               | 271.9               | 271.4               | 271.7               | 272.1               | 272.7               | 273.2               |
| <b>Lithuania</b> <sup>1</sup>                  |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 108.6                               | 112.6  | 115.7              | 118.4               | 119.8               | 125.4               | 150.1               | 143.6               | 147.0               | 150.4               | 152.3               | 153.8               | 158.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 114.7                               | 118.8  | 120.5              | 124.0               | 126.8               | 130.3               | 164.7               | 156.6               | 161.5               | 165.7               | 167.7               | 169.2               | 173.4               |
| <b>Luxembourg</b> <sup>1</sup>                 |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 109.5                               | 111.5  | 113.1              | 115.1               | 116.0               | 119.0               | 126.5               | 126.4               | 126.5               | 127.5               | 126.2               | 127.4               | 127.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 112.2                               | 115.3  | 117.9              | 119.5               | 122.8               | 123.9               | 132.6               | 130.1               | 130.7               | 132.2               | 133.2               | 134.3               | 135.1               |
| <b>Madagascar</b> <sup>67</sup>                |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | #100.0                              | 108.6  | 117.9              | 124.6               | 129.8               | 137.3               | 148.5               | 144.5               | 145.5               | 146.9               | 149.5               | 151.4               | 152.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | #100.0                              | 109.3  | 121.1              | 127.0               | 131.8               | 141.6               | 155.1               | 150.8               | 152.1               | 154.2               | 156.7               | 157.9               | 159.2               |
| <b>Malawi</b>                                  |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *305.0                              | *340.2 | *382.5             | *418.3              | *454.4              | *496.8              | *600.9              | *561.1              | *567.4              | *587.6              | *593.0              | *602.9              | *615.9              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>51</sup> | *230.9                              | *262.4 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Malaysia</b>                                |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 115.2                               | 119.6  | 120.7              | 121.5               | 120.1               | 123.1               | 127.2               | 125.9               | 126.6               | 127.4               | 127.9               | 128.2               | 128.3               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 124.0                               | 129.2  | 130.9              | 133.0               | 134.8               | 137.1               | 145.0               | 142.1               | 143.4               | 145.1               | 146.1               | 146.6               | 147.0               |
| <b>Maldives</b>                                |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *132.7                              | *136.4 | 136.3 <sup>1</sup> | 136.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 134.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 137.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 139.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 139.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 139.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 139.7 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *153.9                              | *163.3 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Mali</b> <sup>68</sup>                      |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 108.3                               | 110.2  | 110.6              | 108.7               | 109.2               | 113.5               | 124.4               | 121.3               | 123.4               | 124.0               | 126.3               | 128.9               | 129.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>69</sup> | *109.2                              | *112.0 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Malta</b>                                   |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | #108.9                              | 110.3  | 111.6              | 113.5               | 114.2               | 115.9               | 123.0               | 121.9               | 122.7               | 123.4               | 123.9               | 124.4               | 125.3               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>5</sup>  | #*96.5                              | *99.8  | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Martinique</b> <sup>1</sup>                 |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 106.1                               | 106.7  | 108.0              | 109.3               | ...                 | ...                 | 116.5               | 115.9               | 115.7               | 116.7               | 117.9               | 118.4               | 116.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>33</sup> | 111.7                               | 113.0  | 114.3              | 116.0               | ...                 | ...                 | 124.0               | 120.4               | 121.1               | 122.7               | 124.0               | 126.1               | 127.6               |
| <b>Mauritania</b> <sup>70</sup>                |                                     |        |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 102.6                               | 104.8  | 108.0              | 110.5               | 113.1               | 117.1               | 131.5               | 124.8               | 126.0               | 127.2               | 129.1               | 130.9               | 132.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 104.0                               | 107.2  | 111.7              | 114.7               | 117.2               | 124.0               | 148.6               | 137.2               | 139.5               | 142.0               | 144.8               | 148.1               | 149.5               |

| 2022<br>Oct-oct     | 2022<br>Nov-nov     | 2022<br>Dec-déc     | 2023<br>Jan-janv    | 2023<br>Feb-févr    | 2023<br>Mar-mars    | 2023<br>Apr-avril   | 2023<br>May-mai     | 2023<br>June-juin   | 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | 2023<br>Oct-oct | Pays ou zone                                                                 |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 109.4               | 109.6               | 109.8               | 110.4               | 109.7               | 110.1               | 110.8               | 110.8               | 111.0               | 111.5               | 111.7               | 112.0               | ...             | <b>Japon</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                    |
| 120.7               | 121.5               | 121.6               | 123.4               | 123.9               | 124.4               | 125.7               | 126.4               | 126.4               | 127.4               | 127.9               | 129.6               | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>17</sup>                       |
| 108.3 <sup>52</sup> | 108.2 <sup>52</sup> | 108.1 <sup>52</sup> | 107.6 <sup>52</sup> | 108.3 <sup>52</sup> | 108.8 <sup>52</sup> | 109.1 <sup>52</sup> | 108.6 <sup>52</sup> | 108.8 <sup>52</sup> | 108.9 <sup>52</sup> | 109.1 <sup>52</sup> | 109.7 <sup>52</sup> | ...             | <b>Jordanie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                              |
| 106.6 <sup>52</sup> | 106.2 <sup>52</sup> | 104.5 <sup>52</sup> | 103.9 <sup>52</sup> | 105.8 <sup>52</sup> | 107.6 <sup>52</sup> | 108.5 <sup>52</sup> | 106.0 <sup>52</sup> | 106.2 <sup>52</sup> | 106.7 <sup>52</sup> | 106.8 <sup>52</sup> | 107.9 <sup>52</sup> | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                     |
| 264.2               | 268.0               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | <b>Kazakhstan</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                        |
| 235.6               | 236.4               | 237.6               | 238.2               | 239.7               | 241.7               | 242.9               | 245.0               | 246.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | <b>Kenya</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                 |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                        |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | <b>Kiribati</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                              |
| 140.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 140.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 141.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 141.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 143.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 143.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 143.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 144.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 144.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 144.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 144.9 <sup>1</sup>  | ...             | <b>Koweït</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                |
| 136.7 <sup>66</sup> | 137.8 <sup>66</sup> | 139.3 <sup>66</sup> | 139.6 <sup>66</sup> | 140.1 <sup>66</sup> | 141.1 <sup>66</sup> | 141.6 <sup>66</sup> | 141.9 <sup>66</sup> | 142.6 <sup>66</sup> | 142.6 <sup>66</sup> | 142.7 <sup>66</sup> | 143.2 <sup>66</sup> | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                     |
| 217.9               | 220.7               | 223.0               | 226.4               | 229.8               | 230.2               | 230.6               | 232.4               | 234.1               | 234.9               | 235.0               | 235.7               | 237.8           | <b>Kirghizistan</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| 211.4               | 214.5               | 216.5               | 220.3               | 225.1               | 224.3               | 223.5               | 223.1               | 224.0               | 224.5               | 222.7               | 222.0               | 223.1           | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                     |
| *207.3              | *209.7              | *211.4              | *214.4              | *217.3              | *220.9              | *224.6              | *230.0              | *234.6              | *239.9              | *246.2              | *254.7              | *260.8          | <b>République démocratique populaire lao</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                        |
| 150.8               | 152.5               | 151.8               | 152.6               | 153.5               | 154.7               | 155.2               | 157.1               | 155.0               | 156.1               | 155.2               | 154.6               | ...             | <b>Lettonie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                              |
| 167.2               | 169.7               | 171.5               | 173.7               | 175.8               | 178.4               | 179.2               | 179.0               | 178.9               | 176.8               | 173.6               | 173.1               | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                     |
| *2 188.9            | *2 270.8            | *2 423.5            | *2 628.0            | *3 298.8            | *4 396.4            | *4 772.3            | *5 027.6            | *5 390.3            | *5 757.1            | *5 809.9            | *5 890.2            | ...             | <b>Liban</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                 |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                        |
| 191.6               | 192.1               | 193.1               | 193.0               | 194.7               | 195.2               | 197.0               | 199.1               | 199.3               | 199.5               | 200.9               | 202.5               | ...             | <b>Lesotho</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                        |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | <b>Libéria</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                     |
| 274.0               | 274.7               | 274.9               | 276.0               | 276.5               | 277.7               | 278.1               | 278.3               | 278.2               | 277.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | <b>Libye</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                 |
| 160.1               | 160.8               | 161.2               | 162.4               | 163.5               | 164.4               | 164.5               | 164.2               | 164.0               | 163.6               | 163.3               | 164.1               | ...             | <b>Lituanie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                 |
| 178.5               | 182.9               | 185.5               | 188.2               | 188.8               | 189.8               | 190.9               | 190.9               | 189.5               | 188.8               | 187.3               | 187.8               | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                     |
| 128.9               | 128.6               | 127.8               | 127.3               | 129.4               | 129.8               | 131.0               | 131.1               | 131.5               | 130.9               | 132.8               | 132.9               | 132.9           | <b>Luxembourg</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)               |
| 137.5               | 137.8               | 138.5               | 140.9               | 143.5               | 145.5               | 146.3               | 146.6               | 147.0               | 147.1               | 147.7               | 147.1               | 148.3           | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                     |
| 153.7               | 154.8               | 155.9               | 157.8               | 159.1               | 161.3               | 162.0               | 162.6               | 163.5               | 163.7               | 164.3               | 165.0               | ...             | <b>Madagascar</b> <sup>67</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)              |
| 160.6               | 162.2               | 163.9               | 166.8               | 168.9               | 172.3               | 173.1               | 173.7               | 174.5               | 174.6               | 175.0               | 175.4               | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                     |
| *640.7              | *657.2              | *674.2              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | <b>Malawi</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>51</sup>                       |
| 128.6               | 129.0               | 129.2               | 129.5               | 129.8               | 129.9               | 130.0               | 130.2               | 130.4               | 130.5               | 130.7               | 130.8               | ...             | <b>Malaisie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                              |
| 147.7               | 148.8               | 149.6               | 150.8               | 151.1               | 151.3               | 151.1               | 151.8               | 151.9               | 152.5               | 152.6               | 152.8               | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                     |
| 139.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 139.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 140.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 141.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 143.4 <sup>1</sup>  | ...             | <b>Maldives</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                              |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                        |
| 129.4               | 127.4               | 127.3               | 125.5               | 125.1               | 128.2               | 126.1               | 127.0               | 126.7               | 127.0               | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | <b>Mali</b> <sup>68</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                    |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>69</sup>                       |
| 125.9               | 125.9               | 126.7               | 126.0               | 127.0               | 128.2               | 128.9               | 129.7               | 130.0               | 129.7               | 129.4               | ...                 | ...             | <b>Malte</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                 |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>5</sup>                        |
| 116.4               | 117.6               | 119.2               | 118.3               | 119.6               | 120.0               | 119.9               | 119.9               | 119.8               | 120.2               | 121.3               | 121.0               | ...             | <b>Martinique</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)               |
| 129.0               | 129.8               | 130.6               | 131.5               | 132.9               | 134.7               | 134.6               | 135.0               | 135.3               | 136.0               | 138.0               | 138.3               | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>33</sup>                       |
| 134.0               | 134.4               | 134.1               | 134.1               | 133.2               | 133.2               | 133.1               | 133.7               | 133.8               | 134.3               | 135.8               | 136.0               | 136.3           | <b>Mauritanie</b> <sup>70</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)              |
| 152.5               | 153.3               | 152.8               | 152.0               | 150.5               | 149.9               | 148.9               | 149.4               | 149.0               | 149.9               | 152.1               | 152.6               | 152.1           | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                     |

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                | 2016                                | 2017                 | 2018                 | 2019                | 2020                 | 2021                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     | Apr-avril           | May-mai             | June-juin           | July-juil           | Aug-août            | Sept-sept           |
| <b>Mauritius</b> <sup>1</sup>                  |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 121.0                               | 125.4                | 129.4                | 130.0               | 133.3                | 138.7               | 153.6               | 151.7               | 152.5               | 153.1               | 155.5               | 156.0               | 156.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 122.1                               | 126.6                | 134.0                | 134.9               | 143.3                | 149.5               | 171.6               | 175.4               | 170.4               | 164.4               | 170.6               | 172.3               | 174.7               |
| <b>Mexico</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 122.8                               | 130.2                | 136.6                | 141.5               | 146.4                | 154.7               | 166.9               | 164.6               | 164.9               | 166.3               | 167.5               | 168.7               | 169.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>61</sup> | 135.2                               | 144.4                | 151.3                | 158.1               | 168.6                | 180.1               | 202.8               | 197.2               | 199.2               | 202.1               | 204.6               | 207.2               | 209.8               |
| <b>Micronesia (Federated States of)</b>        |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 111.5                               | 112.2                | 113.8                | 116.0               | 116.7                | 120.4               | 126.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Mongolia</b>                                |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 165.6 <sup>1</sup>                  | 172.0 <sup>1</sup>   | #112.3 <sup>27</sup> | 120.4 <sup>27</sup> | 100.0 <sup>50</sup>  | 107.4 <sup>50</sup> | 123.6 <sup>50</sup> | 121.6 <sup>50</sup> | 123.2 <sup>50</sup> | 125.1 <sup>50</sup> | 126.4 <sup>50</sup> | 125.2 <sup>50</sup> | 125.0 <sup>50</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 157.9 <sup>1</sup>                  | 164.3 <sup>1</sup>   | #110.1 <sup>27</sup> | 121.9 <sup>27</sup> | 100.0 <sup>50</sup>  | 113.8 <sup>50</sup> | 134.9 <sup>50</sup> | 133.7 <sup>50</sup> | 137.3 <sup>50</sup> | 140.8 <sup>50</sup> | 143.3 <sup>50</sup> | 135.4 <sup>50</sup> | 132.4 <sup>50</sup> |
| <b>Montenegro</b> <sup>1</sup>                 |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 110.7                               | 113.4                | 116.3                | 116.7               | 116.4                | 119.2               | 134.8               | 131.8               | 132.8               | 135.1               | 137.2               | 137.4               | 139.3               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 113.4                               | 115.4                | 115.8                | 119.5               | 121.4                | 125.7               | 154.1               | 149.3               | 151.7               | 154.0               | 156.6               | 158.7               | 161.9               |
| <b>Montserrat</b>                              |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *107.6                              | *108.9               | *110.3               | *109.2              | *107.1               | *109.9              | *113.2              | *114.4              | *114.6              | *115.6              | *115.9              | *116.8              | *108.7              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>70</sup> | *99.0                               | *98.6                | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Morocco</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 108.0 <sup>1</sup>                  | #100.0 <sup>71</sup> | 101.6 <sup>71</sup>  | 101.8 <sup>71</sup> | 102.5 <sup>71</sup>  | 103.9 <sup>71</sup> | 110.8 <sup>71</sup> | 109.9 <sup>71</sup> | 110.2 <sup>71</sup> | 110.8 <sup>71</sup> | 111.8 <sup>71</sup> | 112.1 <sup>71</sup> | 113.2 <sup>71</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 110.5 <sup>1</sup>                  | #100.0 <sup>71</sup> | 102.0 <sup>71</sup>  | 100.6 <sup>71</sup> | 101.6 <sup>71</sup>  | 102.2 <sup>71</sup> | 113.8 <sup>71</sup> | 112.7 <sup>71</sup> | 112.5 <sup>71</sup> | 113.3 <sup>71</sup> | 115.1 <sup>71</sup> | 116.3 <sup>71</sup> | 118.3 <sup>71</sup> |
| <b>Mozambique</b>                              |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 148.3 <sup>1</sup>                  | 170.7 <sup>1</sup>   | 177.4 <sup>1</sup>   | 182.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 188.0 <sup>1</sup>   | 198.7 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | 214.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 216.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 218.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 219.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 220.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 222.3 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 170.9 <sup>1</sup>                  | 199.0 <sup>1</sup>   | 199.0 <sup>1</sup>   | 205.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 221.1 <sup>1</sup>   | 245.3 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | 273.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 278.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 279.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 280.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 281.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 286.1 <sup>1</sup>  |
| <b>Myanmar</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 138.3                               | 144.6                | 154.5                | 168.2               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>51</sup> | *139.7                              | *145.9               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Namibia</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 137.6                               | 145.9                | 152.3                | 158.0               | 161.5                | 167.3               | 177.5               | 175.7               | 175.8               | 177.6               | 179.4               | 179.9               | 180.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 154.4                               | 162.9                | 168.2                | 175.4               | 184.6                | 195.2               | 210.2               | 205.3               | 208.4               | 209.8               | 211.6               | 213.4               | 214.6               |
| <b>Nepal</b> <sup>73</sup>                     |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 112.8                               | 116.9                | 121.7                | 128.4               | 134.9                | 140.4               | 151.2               | 147.3               | 149.4               | 151.0               | 151.7               | 154.2               | 154.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 113.3                               | 114.8                | 117.1                | 123.7               | 132.6                | 138.3               | 148.1               | 144.1               | 146.3               | 148.0               | 149.2               | 150.8               | 152.1               |
| <b>Netherlands (Kingdom of the)</b>            |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 109.5                               | 111.0                | 112.9                | 115.9               | 117.4                | 120.5               | 132.6               | 130.8               | 130.0               | 130.0               | 132.7               | 135.3               | 138.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 108.4                               | 111.3                | 112.2                | 116.8               | 119.0                | 118.7               | 131.5               | 127.1               | 129.0               | 131.4               | 133.4               | 135.1               | 134.3               |
| <b>New Caledonia</b> <sup>1</sup>              |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 107.0                               | ...                  | 109.9                | 110.2               | 109.6                | 110.3               | 114.3               | 113.2               | 114.4               | 114.7               | 114.5               | 115.5               | 115.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 112.5                               | ...                  | 113.9                | 110.7               | 114.0                | 117.5               | 125.4               | 123.7               | 124.7               | 125.2               | 124.1               | 125.7               | 128.0               |
| <b>New Zealand</b> <sup>1</sup>                |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 108.6                               | 110.7                | 112.4                | 114.2               | 116.2                | 120.8               | ◆129.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ◆128.1              | ...                 | ...                 | ◆130.9              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 105.3                               | 107.7                | 107.5                | 108.7               | 112.3                | 114.4               | 124.3               | 120.0               | 120.8               | 122.4               | 125.7               | 127.5               | 128.0               |
| <b>Nicaragua</b>                               |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 141.7                               | 147.2                | 154.4                | 162.7               | 168.7                | 177.0               | 195.6               | 192.0               | 193.3               | 194.3               | 196.9               | 198.6               | 198.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 148.7                               | 149.5                | 155.8                | 162.9               | 169.7                | 180.5               | 209.0               | 204.5               | 205.5               | 206.3               | 210.8               | 213.2               | 212.3               |
| <b>Niger</b> <sup>74</sup>                     |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 107.5 <sup>75</sup>                 | 110.1 <sup>75</sup>  | #104.1 <sup>70</sup> | 101.5 <sup>70</sup> | ...                  | 108.5 <sup>70</sup> | 113.0 <sup>70</sup> | 112.6 <sup>70</sup> | 113.3 <sup>70</sup> | 113.8 <sup>70</sup> | 114.7 <sup>70</sup> | 115.3 <sup>70</sup> | 114.1 <sup>70</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 120.9 <sup>75</sup>                 | 121.8 <sup>75</sup>  | #102.2 <sup>70</sup> | 97.5 <sup>70</sup>  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 120.2 <sup>70</sup> | 121.4 <sup>70</sup> | 122.5 <sup>70</sup> | 120.2 <sup>70</sup> |
| <b>Nigeria</b> <sup>76</sup>                   |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 183.9                               | 214.2                | 240.1                | 267.5               | 302.9 <sup>1</sup>   | 354.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 421.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 403.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 410.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 418.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 425.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 433.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 439.0 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 185.2                               | 221.3                | 253.0                | 287.5               | 333.8                | 401.6               | 485.4               | 463.1               | 472.4               | 482.0               | 491.8               | 501.5               | 508.7               |
| <b>North Macedonia</b>                         |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 109.4                               | 110.9                | 112.6                | 113.4               | 114.8                | 118.5               | 135.3               | 129.3               | 131.8               | 135.5               | 138.0               | 139.8               | 142.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 109.9                               | 110.1                | 111.1                | 112.8               | 115.6                | 119.2               | 144.0               | 135.0               | 139.4               | 144.4               | 146.3               | 150.3               | 154.9               |
| <b>Norway</b>                                  |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 112.5                               | 114.6                | 117.7                | 120.3               | 121.8                | 126.1               | 133.3               | 131.6               | 131.9               | 133.1               | 134.9               | 134.5               | 136.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 111.2                               | 111.2                | 114.0                | 115.2               | 119.0                | 115.0               | 124.2               | 119.3               | 119.7               | 121.8               | 131.0               | 129.6               | 129.8               |
| <b>Oman</b>                                    |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 110.6                               | 112.4                | 113.4                | 113.5               | 112.5                | 114.2               | 117.5               | 116.9               | 116.9               | 117.5               | 118.0               | 117.9               | 117.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *109.5                              | *110.1               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Pakistan</b>                                |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 150.8                               | 156.9                | 164.9                | 182.3               | 200.1                | 219.1               | 262.6               | 243.3               | 244.4               | 259.9               | 271.2               | 277.8               | 274.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 146.5 <sup>1</sup>                  | 151.3 <sup>1</sup>   | 154.6 <sup>1</sup>   | 169.8 <sup>1</sup>  | #138.9 <sup>77</sup> | 153.8 <sup>77</sup> | 192.2 <sup>77</sup> | 176.4 <sup>77</sup> | 177.9 <sup>77</sup> | 187.7 <sup>77</sup> | 195.3 <sup>77</sup> | 197.8 <sup>77</sup> | 209.2 <sup>77</sup> |
| <b>Palau</b>                                   |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 116.7                               | 118.3                | 120.8                | 121.1               | 121.4                | 124.6               | 140.0               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *112.9                              | *115.1               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Panama</b>                                  |                                     |                      |                      |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>41</sup>              | 120.5                               | 121.6                | 122.5                | 122.1               | 120.2                | 122.1               | 125.6               | 126.0               | 127.0               | 128.4               | 126.8               | 125.1               | 125.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *124.2                              | *123.6               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |

| 2022<br>Oct-oct     | 2022<br>Nov-nov     | 2022<br>Dec-déc     | 2023<br>Jan-janv    | 2023<br>Feb-févr    | 2023<br>Mar-mars    | 2023<br>Apr-avril   | 2023<br>May-mai     | 2023<br>June-juin   | 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | 2023<br>Oct-oct     | Pays ou zone                                                                                                           |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 157.6               | 159.0               | 159.4               | 161.1               | 163.6               | 164.4               | 164.3               | 164.5               | 165.1               | 164.6               | 165.1               | 165.0               | ...                 | <b>Maurice</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                |
| 175.5               | 177.5               | 178.5               | 180.3               | 186.7               | 187.8               | 185.9               | 186.5               | 186.0               | 184.5               | 185.0               | 183.7               | ...                 |                                                                                                                        |
| 170.7               | 171.6               | 172.3               | 173.5               | 174.4               | 174.9               | 174.9               | 174.5               | 174.7               | 175.5               | 176.5               | 177.3               | ...                 | <b>Mexique</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>61</sup>  |
| 210.8               | 211.4               | 213.0               | 215.1               | 216.0               | 216.3               | 217.0               | 217.6               | 218.0               | 219.9               | 221.5               | 222.5               | ...                 |                                                                                                                        |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Micronésie (États fédérés de)</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                                   |
| 126.5 <sup>50</sup> | 128.0 <sup>50</sup> | 129.2 <sup>50</sup> | 130.7 <sup>50</sup> | 132.3 <sup>50</sup> | 133.6 <sup>50</sup> | 135.3 <sup>50</sup> | 137.1 <sup>50</sup> | 138.4 <sup>50</sup> | 138.0 <sup>50</sup> | 137.8 <sup>50</sup> | 137.5 <sup>50</sup> | 137.9 <sup>50</sup> | <b>Mongolie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                            |
| 135.2 <sup>50</sup> | 137.9 <sup>50</sup> | 140.5 <sup>50</sup> | 143.7 <sup>50</sup> | 148.1 <sup>50</sup> | 151.5 <sup>50</sup> | 156.5 <sup>50</sup> | 162.6 <sup>50</sup> | 166.4 <sup>50</sup> | 163.9 <sup>50</sup> | 157.6 <sup>50</sup> | 155.5 <sup>50</sup> | 155.2 <sup>50</sup> |                                                                                                                        |
| 141.3               | 142.5               | 142.6               | 143.2               | 143.9               | 142.9               | 143.2               | 143.9               | 145.3               | 146.7               | 149.2               | 150.3               | 149.9               | <b>Monténégro</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées             |
| 164.9               | 166.5               | 167.3               | 169.9               | 171.3               | 166.1               | 166.7               | 167.9               | 170.4               | 172.4               | 175.4               | 174.1               | 171.1               |                                                                                                                        |
| *110.7              | *111.1              | *111.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Montserrat</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>70</sup>            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                        |
| 113.7 <sup>71</sup> | 114.2 <sup>71</sup> | 114.3 <sup>71</sup> | 114.9 <sup>71</sup> | 116.8 <sup>71</sup> | 116.9 <sup>71</sup> | 118.5 <sup>71</sup> | 118.0 <sup>71</sup> | 116.9 <sup>71</sup> | 117.3 <sup>71</sup> | 117.7 <sup>71</sup> | 118.7 <sup>71</sup> | ...                 | <b>Maroc</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 119.2 <sup>71</sup> | 119.7 <sup>71</sup> | 120.5 <sup>71</sup> | 122.1 <sup>71</sup> | 127.0 <sup>71</sup> | 127.4 <sup>71</sup> | 131.7 <sup>71</sup> | 130.6 <sup>71</sup> | 127.4 <sup>71</sup> | 128.3 <sup>71</sup> | 128.6 <sup>71</sup> | 130.6 <sup>71</sup> | ...                 |                                                                                                                        |
| 152.6 <sup>72</sup> | 153.4 <sup>72</sup> | 155.5 <sup>72</sup> | 157.0 <sup>72</sup> | 158.6 <sup>72</sup> | 160.7 <sup>72</sup> | 161.1 <sup>72</sup> | 160.4 <sup>72</sup> | 159.5 <sup>72</sup> | 159.0 <sup>72</sup> | 158.8 <sup>72</sup> | 159.3 <sup>72</sup> | 159.8 <sup>72</sup> | <b>Mozambique</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                          |
| 165.6 <sup>72</sup> | 167.8 <sup>72</sup> | 172.7 <sup>72</sup> | 177.5 <sup>72</sup> | 181.2 <sup>72</sup> | 185.0 <sup>72</sup> | 185.6 <sup>72</sup> | 183.5 <sup>72</sup> | 172.7 <sup>72</sup> | 170.4 <sup>72</sup> | 169.5 <sup>72</sup> | 170.1 <sup>72</sup> | 170.9 <sup>72</sup> |                                                                                                                        |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Myanmar</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>51</sup>               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                        |
| 180.4               | 181.4               | 181.9               | 183.9               | 184.7               | 185.7               | 186.4               | 186.9               | 187.0               | 187.5               | 188.3               | 189.8               | 191.3               | <b>Namibie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                |
| 216.0               | 217.4               | 222.1               | 227.4               | 229.7               | 231.8               | 232.9               | 234.5               | 234.4               | 233.9               | 234.7               | 235.6               | 236.2               |                                                                                                                        |
| 155.6               | 158.4               | 156.9               | 155.4               | 156.3               | 157.0               | 158.8               | 160.5               | 161.4               | 163.0               | 165.8               | 167.4               | 167.3               | <b>Népal</b> <sup>73</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                 |
| 153.9               | 156.1               | 152.6               | 149.2               | 148.8               | 150.3               | 154.1               | 154.4               | 156.4               | 160.2               | 164.3               | 166.9               | 166.8               |                                                                                                                        |
| 140.0               | 135.8               | 136.4               | 134.5               | 135.9               | 136.2               | 137.6               | 137.8               | 137.4               | 138.8               | 139.4               | 138.8               | 139.4               | <b>Pays-Bas (Royaume des)</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup> |
| 135.9               | 138.5               | 141.4               | 143.6               | 146.6               | 147.1               | 146.8               | 148.1               | 148.5               | 148.7               | 148.1               | 146.9               | 146.5               |                                                                                                                        |
| 115.4               | 115.4               | 116.2               | 117.1               | 116.0               | 115.8               | 116.4               | 116.8               | 116.8               | 116.6               | 116.2               | 115.5               | 116.0               | <b>Nouvelle-Calédonie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées     |
| 127.3               | 128.0               | 131.1               | 132.6               | 132.7               | 132.4               | 132.8               | 135.3               | 134.4               | 132.9               | 130.8               | 128.8               | 128.5               |                                                                                                                        |
| ...                 | ...                 | ♦132.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦134.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦135.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées       |
| 128.7               | 128.6               | 130.1               | 132.9               | 135.3               | 136.6               | 136.6               | 136.9               | 139.2               | 138.1               | 138.8               | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                        |
| 201.3               | 202.7               | 206.0               | 206.2               | 208.4               | 209.4               | 210.4               | 211.6               | 213.5               | 213.0               | 213.4               | 213.0               | 213.4               | <b>Nicaragua</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>              |
| 217.0               | 220.0               | 223.3               | 226.5               | 227.8               | 229.4               | 230.6               | 232.1               | 234.7               | 232.5               | 232.4               | 230.5               | 231.2               |                                                                                                                        |
| 112.5 <sup>70</sup> | 112.8 <sup>70</sup> | 112.8 <sup>70</sup> | 113.3 <sup>70</sup> | 112.9 <sup>70</sup> | 113.3 <sup>70</sup> | 113.7 <sup>70</sup> | 113.6 <sup>70</sup> | 115.7 <sup>70</sup> | 118.2 <sup>70</sup> | 120.8 <sup>70</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Niger</b> <sup>74</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                 |
| 116.8 <sup>70</sup> | 117.3 <sup>70</sup> | 116.9 <sup>70</sup> | 116.5 <sup>70</sup> | 115.5 <sup>70</sup> | 116.4 <sup>70</sup> | 117.2 <sup>70</sup> | 116.6 <sup>70</sup> | 120.3 <sup>70</sup> | 125.1 <sup>70</sup> | 130.0 <sup>70</sup> | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                        |
| 444.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 450.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 458.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 467.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 475.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 483.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 493.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 502.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 513.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 528.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 544.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 556.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 566.0 <sup>1</sup>  | <b>Nigéria</b> <sup>76</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| 514.9               | 522.1               | 531.9               | 542.9               | 553.1               | 564.5               | 576.4               | 588.9               | 602.9               | 623.7               | 647.7               | 663.5               | 676.1               |                                                                                                                        |
| 143.9               | 144.7               | 144.3               | 145.1               | 145.2               | 145.1               | 146.1               | 146.7               | 148.1               | 149.6               | 151.4               | 151.3               | 149.0               | <b>Macédoine du Nord</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>      |
| 159.2               | 159.8               | 157.5               | 157.6               | 158.6               | 157.6               | 157.3               | 159.7               | 161.9               | 163.5               | 166.6               | 167.0               | 160.7               |                                                                                                                        |
| 136.8               | 136.6               | 136.7               | 136.9               | 137.5               | 138.6               | 140.1               | 140.7               | 141.6               | 142.1               | 141.1               | 140.9               | ...                 | <b>Norvège</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                             |
| 129.6               | 129.0               | 126.6               | 128.7               | 130.7               | 128.6               | 131.8               | 134.9               | 138.1               | 142.6               | 141.2               | 139.4               | ...                 |                                                                                                                        |
| 118.6               | 118.4               | 118.3               | 118.9               | 118.4               | 118.1               | 118.3               | 118.0               | 118.4               | 118.2               | 118.5               | 119.2               | ...                 | <b>Oman</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                        |
| 287.5               | 289.7               | 291.2               | 299.5               | 312.5               | 324.1               | 331.9               | 337.2               | 336.3               | 347.9               | 353.9               | 361.0               | ...                 | <b>Pakistan</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                            |
| 221.0 <sup>77</sup> | 221.1 <sup>77</sup> | 220.8 <sup>77</sup> | 231.9 <sup>77</sup> | 241.3 <sup>77</sup> | 250.3 <sup>77</sup> | 261.2 <sup>77</sup> | 264.5 <sup>77</sup> | 261.8 <sup>77</sup> | 272.4 <sup>77</sup> | 283.6 <sup>77</sup> | 285.4 <sup>77</sup> | ...                 |                                                                                                                        |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Palao</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                        |
| 125.1               | 125.4               | 125.5               | 126.7               | 126.8               | 127.0               | 127.2               | 127.5               | 127.6               | 127.6               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Panama</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>41</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                        |

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Général (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                | 2016                                | 2017                | 2018                | 2019                | 2020                | 2021                 | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     | Apr-avril           | May-mai             | June-juin           | July-juil           | Aug-août            | Sept-sept           |
| <b>Papua New Guinea</b>                        |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 136.3                               | 143.7               | 150.0               | 155.9               | 163.5               | 170.8                | 179.8               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *111.8                              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Paraguay</b> <sup>78</sup>                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 129.9                               | 134.6               | 140.0               | 143.8               | 146.4               | 153.4                | 168.3               | 167.5               | 167.8               | 168.6               | 169.8               | 170.5               | 170.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 133.1                               | 140.8               | 146.3               | 148.0               | 149.8               | 163.6                | 188.1               | 187.8               | 187.2               | 187.2               | 187.5               | 190.6               | 190.1               |
| <b>Peru</b>                                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>79</sup>              | 121.9                               | 125.5               | 127.4               | 130.3               | 132.9               | 138.6                | 150.1               | 147.9               | 148.4               | 150.0               | 151.5               | 152.4               | 153.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | ...                                 | 163.1 <sup>80</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | 138.0 <sup>81</sup> | ...                  | ...                 | 106.3 <sup>82</sup> | 105.5 <sup>82</sup> | 107.5 <sup>82</sup> | 109.2 <sup>82</sup> | 111.1 <sup>82</sup> | 112.6 <sup>82</sup> |
| <b>Philippines</b>                             |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 108.4 <sup>51</sup>                 | 111.5 <sup>51</sup> | 117.3 <sup>51</sup> | 120.2 <sup>51</sup> | 123.3 <sup>51</sup> | #108.9 <sup>52</sup> | 115.3 <sup>52</sup> | 113.4 <sup>52</sup> | 113.9 <sup>52</sup> | 114.9 <sup>52</sup> | 115.8 <sup>52</sup> | 116.3 <sup>52</sup> | 116.8 <sup>52</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 112.3 <sup>51</sup>                 | 115.7 <sup>51</sup> | 123.6 <sup>51</sup> | 126.2 <sup>51</sup> | 129.6 <sup>51</sup> | #109.0 <sup>52</sup> | 115.3 <sup>52</sup> | 112.5 <sup>52</sup> | 113.2 <sup>52</sup> | 114.3 <sup>52</sup> | 115.3 <sup>52</sup> | 116.1 <sup>52</sup> | 116.7 <sup>52</sup> |
| <b>Poland</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 107.6                               | 109.6               | 111.5               | 113.9               | 117.6               | 123.6                | 141.3               | 137.5               | 139.8               | 141.9               | 142.6               | 143.7               | 146.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 110.3                               | 114.9               | 117.9               | 123.8               | 129.7               | 133.7                | 154.2               | 150.0               | 152.0               | 153.1               | 154.0               | 156.5               | 159.2               |
| <b>Portugal</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>83</sup>              | 107.7                               | 109.2               | 110.3               | 110.6               | 110.6               | 112.0                | 120.8               | 119.9               | 121.0               | 122.0               | 122.0               | 121.6               | 123.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 107.6                               | 109.2               | 110.0               | 110.4               | 112.7               | 113.5                | 128.2               | 124.8               | 127.6               | 129.0               | 129.9               | 131.1               | 132.0               |
| <b>Puerto Rico</b> <sup>1</sup>                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 104.8                               | 106.7               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>17</sup> | 112.0                               | 112.4               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Qatar</b>                                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 108.0 <sup>66</sup>                 | 108.5 <sup>66</sup> | 108.8 <sup>66</sup> | 108.1 <sup>66</sup> | 96.6 <sup>52</sup>  | 98.8 <sup>52</sup>   | 103.7 <sup>52</sup> | 101.8 <sup>52</sup> | 103.1 <sup>52</sup> | 103.1 <sup>52</sup> | 103.7 <sup>52</sup> | 103.8 <sup>52</sup> | 105.1 <sup>52</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 99.2 <sup>66</sup>                  | 101.1 <sup>66</sup> | 101.1 <sup>66</sup> | 101.0 <sup>66</sup> | 100.3 <sup>52</sup> | 102.9 <sup>52</sup>  | 107.0 <sup>52</sup> | 103.4 <sup>52</sup> | 106.8 <sup>52</sup> | 106.6 <sup>52</sup> | 106.6 <sup>52</sup> | 108.9 <sup>52</sup> | 109.1 <sup>52</sup> |
| <b>Republic of Korea</b> <sup>1</sup>          |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 110.9                               | 113.1               | 114.8               | 115.2               | 115.8               | 118.6                | 124.7               | 123.7               | 124.5               | 125.3               | 125.9               | 125.8               | 126.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 118.3                               | 122.3               | 125.9               | 125.7               | 131.3               | 139.5                | 147.3               | 144.6               | 146.4               | 146.3               | 148.5               | 150.6               | 152.7               |
| <b>Republic of Moldova</b> <sup>84</sup>       |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 144.5                               | 153.9               | 158.7               | 166.3               | 172.6               | 181.4                | 233.5               | 226.3               | 231.0               | 236.1               | 239.3               | 241.5               | 244.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>17</sup> | 147.1                               | 159.1               | 167.8               | 180.8               | 194.4               | 208.2                | 276.3               | 271.0               | 277.8               | 279.3               | 279.7               | 282.3               | 287.3               |
| <b>Réunion</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 104.8                               | 105.3               | 107.2               | 107.7               | 107.6 <sup>85</sup> | ...                  | 113.1               | 112.4               | 113.1               | 113.8               | 115.6               | 114.5               | 113.3               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>33</sup> | 110.7                               | 111.8               | 115.4               | 116.4               | 117.5 <sup>85</sup> | ...                  | 124.6               | 125.6               | 125.3               | 124.8               | 124.5               | 125.1               | 125.6               |
| <b>Romania</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 112.4                               | 113.9               | 119.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 123.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 127.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 133.5 <sup>1</sup>   | 151.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 149.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 151.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 152.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 153.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 154.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 156.4 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>27</sup> | #97.4                               | 99.8                | 103.6               | 108.5               | 113.7               | 117.3                | 135.8               | 131.5               | 133.8               | 134.6               | 135.9               | 138.3               | 140.7               |
| <b>Russian Federation</b>                      |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 162.2                               | 168.2               | 173.0               | 180.7               | 186.8               | 199.4                | 226.8               | 231.4               | 231.6               | 230.8               | 229.9               | 228.7               | 228.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 171.0                               | 175.6               | 178.5               | 188.6               | 196.8               | 215.7                | 250.4               | 260.7               | 262.0               | 258.4               | 253.5               | 249.3               | 248.1               |
| <b>Rwanda</b> <sup>86</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 129.1                               | 135.4               | 137.2               | 140.5               | 151.4               | 152.6                | 173.8               | 168.4               | 171.6               | 172.9               | 175.7               | 176.7               | 180.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 146.5                               | 160.4               | 156.1               | 160.1               | 179.1               | 177.3                | 222.7               | 210.2               | 220.7               | 220.4               | 226.8               | 227.5               | 238.4               |
| <b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b> <sup>1</sup>      |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 104.9                               | 105.7               | 104.6               | 104.3               | 103.0               | 104.2                | 107.0               | 106.5               | 106.7               | 107.3               | 107.7               | 108.2               | 107.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 95.9                                | 95.7                | 98.0                | 100.0               | 100.4               | 100.5                | 110.9               | 109.2               | 110.1               | 111.4               | 111.8               | 113.2               | 113.6               |
| <b>Saint Lucia</b>                             |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>1</sup>               | 107.9                               | 108.0               | 110.1               | 110.7               | 108.8               | 111.4                | 118.5               | 115.8               | 117.6               | 117.9               | 119.3               | 120.5               | 121.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>87</sup> | 99.1                                | 97.6                | 101.2               | 103.0               | 102.5               | 102.5                | 108.2               | 105.5               | 106.9               | 107.0               | 108.2               | 109.5               | 111.0               |
| <b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</b>        |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *104.9                              | *107.2              | *109.7              | *110.7              | *110.0              | *111.7               | *118.0              | *116.1              | *117.2              | *117.9              | *119.0              | *119.8              | *120.7              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *108.8                              | *111.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Samoa</b> <sup>83</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *109.8                              | *111.7              | *116.4              | *117.6              | *115.7              | *119.3               | *132.4              | *127.3              | *127.4              | *131.4              | *136.1              | *141.0              | *141.2              |
| <b>San Marino</b>                              |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 108.4 <sup>55</sup>                 | 109.5 <sup>55</sup> | 111.4 <sup>55</sup> | 112.5 <sup>55</sup> | 112.7 <sup>55</sup> | 115.1 <sup>55</sup>  | 121.9 <sup>55</sup> | 120.1 <sup>55</sup> | 120.8 <sup>55</sup> | 121.9 <sup>55</sup> | 121.7 <sup>55</sup> | 122.1 <sup>55</sup> | 122.7 <sup>55</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 123.7 <sup>55</sup>                 | 126.7 <sup>55</sup> | 133.2 <sup>55</sup> | 138.2 <sup>55</sup> | 142.6 <sup>55</sup> | 147.6 <sup>55</sup>  | 164.6 <sup>55</sup> | 160.5 <sup>55</sup> | 162.3 <sup>55</sup> | 161.8 <sup>55</sup> | 164.0 <sup>55</sup> | 165.8 <sup>55</sup> | 168.5 <sup>55</sup> |
| <b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 162.3                               | 171.6               | 185.1               | 199.4               | 219.0               | 236.8                | 279.4               | 264.7               | 266.8               | 271.6               | 277.8               | 285.6               | 295.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>70</sup> | *105.0                              | *111.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Saudi Arabia</b> <sup>52</sup>              |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 98.4                                | 97.6                | 100.0               | 97.9                | 101.3               | 104.4                | 107.0               | 106.3               | 106.4               | 106.7               | 107.2               | 107.6               | 107.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 94.7                                | 93.9                | 100.0               | 102.1               | 111.3               | 117.3                | 121.6               | 121.3               | 121.5               | 121.9               | 122.0               | 123.0               | 124.3               |
| <b>Senegal</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>74</sup>              | 105.5                               | 106.9               | 107.4               | 109.3               | 112.0               | 114.6 <sup>1</sup>   | 125.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 119.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 120.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 122.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 127.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 130.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 131.8 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>89</sup> | 113.6 <sup>1</sup>                  | 117.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 108.2 <sup>70</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Serbia</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 134.5                               | 138.7               | 141.4               | 144.0               | 146.3               | 152.3                | 170.5               | 164.8               | 166.8               | 169.5               | 171.2               | 173.3               | 175.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 132.8                               | 137.2               | 139.7               | 143.3               | 146.9               | 153.5                | 182.3               | 174.7               | 176.8               | 180.9               | 180.8               | 185.4               | 189.8               |

| 2022<br>Oct-oct     | 2022<br>Nov-nov     | 2022<br>Dec-déc     | 2023<br>Jan-janv     | 2023<br>Feb-févr    | 2023<br>Mar-mars    | 2023<br>Apr-avril   | 2023<br>May-mai     | 2023<br>June-juin   | 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | 2023<br>Oct-oct     | Pays ou zone                                                                                                                         |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Paraguay</b> <sup>78</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                            |
| 171.1               | 172.3               | 172.0               | 174.1                | 174.9               | 175.6               | 176.3               | 176.3               | 175.7               | 175.7               | 175.5               | 176.3               | ...                 |                                                                                                                                      |
| 191.6               | 193.7               | 191.9               | 194.9                | 195.7               | 198.1               | 201.2               | 201.3               | 199.0               | 197.5               | 196.8               | 197.8               | ...                 |                                                                                                                                      |
| 153.9               | 154.6               | 155.6               | 156.4                | 157.0               | 158.9               | 159.8               | 160.3               | 160.0               | 160.6               | 161.2               | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Pérou</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>79</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 113.3 <sup>82</sup> | ...                 | 115.2 <sup>82</sup> | 116.0 <sup>82</sup>  | 119.9 <sup>82</sup> | 121.7 <sup>82</sup> | ...                 | 122.9 <sup>82</sup> | ...                 | 122.3 <sup>82</sup> | 123.3 <sup>82</sup> | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                                      |
| 117.9 <sup>52</sup> | 119.0 <sup>52</sup> | 119.4 <sup>52</sup> | 121.4 <sup>52</sup>  | 121.4 <sup>52</sup> | 121.1 <sup>52</sup> | 120.9 <sup>52</sup> | 120.9 <sup>52</sup> | 121.1 <sup>52</sup> | 121.2 <sup>52</sup> | 122.5 <sup>52</sup> | 123.9 <sup>52</sup> | 123.7 <sup>52</sup> | <b>Philippines</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                       |
| 118.4 <sup>52</sup> | 120.2 <sup>52</sup> | 121.3 <sup>52</sup> | 124.6 <sup>52</sup>  | 123.6 <sup>52</sup> | 122.1 <sup>52</sup> | 121.4 <sup>52</sup> | 121.6 <sup>52</sup> | 122.0 <sup>52</sup> | 122.6 <sup>52</sup> | 125.5 <sup>52</sup> | 128.0 <sup>52</sup> | 126.7 <sup>52</sup> |                                                                                                                                      |
| 148.6               | 149.6               | 149.7               | 153.4                | 155.2               | 156.9               | 158.0               | 158.0               | 158.0               | 157.7               | 157.7               | 157.1               | ...                 | <b>Pologne</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                              |
| 163.5               | 166.1               | 168.4               | 171.6                | 174.7               | 178.5               | 179.4               | 180.5               | 180.0               | 177.8               | 176.2               | 175.5               | ...                 |                                                                                                                                      |
| 124.6               | 124.9               | 124.6               | 123.5                | 123.8               | 126.0               | 126.7               | 125.9               | 126.2               | 125.7               | 126.1               | 127.5               | 127.3               | <b>Portugal</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>83</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 134.8               | 137.1               | 138.0               | 140.6                | 142.8               | 144.2               | 144.0               | 139.6               | 140.0               | 139.5               | 140.0               | 140.5               | 140.6               |                                                                                                                                      |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Porto Rico</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>17</sup>             |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                                      |
| 105.4 <sup>52</sup> | 106.9 <sup>52</sup> | 108.2 <sup>52</sup> | 105.4 <sup>52</sup>  | 105.3 <sup>52</sup> | 105.6 <sup>52</sup> | 105.6 <sup>52</sup> | 105.8 <sup>52</sup> | 106.5 <sup>52</sup> | 106.9 <sup>52</sup> | 106.3 <sup>52</sup> | 106.9 <sup>52</sup> | ...                 | <b>Qatar</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                             |
| 107.6 <sup>52</sup> | 107.3 <sup>52</sup> | 107.9 <sup>52</sup> | 108.1 <sup>52</sup>  | 106.5 <sup>52</sup> | 105.3 <sup>52</sup> | 105.1 <sup>52</sup> | 105.2 <sup>52</sup> | 106.5 <sup>52</sup> | 108.3 <sup>52</sup> | 109.8 <sup>52</sup> | 111.5 <sup>52</sup> | ...                 |                                                                                                                                      |
| 126.4               | 126.3               | 126.5               | 127.5                | 127.8               | 128.0               | 128.3               | 128.7               | 128.7               | 128.7               | 130.1               | 130.8               | 131.3               | <b>République de Corée</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                  |
| 150.7               | 147.6               | 149.0               | 151.5                | 152.1               | 152.8               | 151.9               | 152.1               | 152.3               | 153.6               | 158.0               | 160.5               | 160.8               |                                                                                                                                      |
| 251.4               | 253.9               | 255.8               | 256.9                | 259.4               | 261.5               | 267.2               | 268.5               | 267.0               | 265.0               | 264.8               | 266.0               | 267.2               | <b>République de Moldova</b> <sup>84</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>17</sup> |
| 297.3               | 299.7               | 303.3               | 306.7                | 310.1               | 313.4               | 315.6               | 316.5               | 315.7               | 311.6               | 309.0               | 310.4               | 313.2               |                                                                                                                                      |
| 113.5               | 114.3               | 115.2               | 114.3                | 114.7               | 115.4               | 116.1               | 116.4               | 116.1               | 117.4               | 117.3               | 117.1               | ...                 | <b>Réunion</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>33</sup>                |
| 126.0               | 126.5               | 127.8               | 128.9                | 130.0               | 132.0               | 133.3               | 135.4               | 135.5               | 135.8               | 135.3               | 135.0               | ...                 |                                                                                                                                      |
| 158.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 160.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 161.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 161.6 <sup>1</sup>   | 163.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 164.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 166.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 167.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 167.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 168.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 168.9 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Roumanie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>27</sup>                            |
| 143.9               | 146.2               | 148.0               | 150.2                | 153.0               | 155.9               | 157.6               | 158.9               | 158.7               | 157.9               | 154.8               | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                                      |
| 229.3               | 230.1               | 231.9               | 233.9                | 234.9               | 235.8               | 236.7               | 237.4               | 238.3               | 239.8               | 240.5               | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Fédération de Russie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                              |
| 248.9               | 250.2               | 252.0               | 255.8                | 258.1               | 258.3               | 259.1               | 257.9               | 257.7               | 259.2               | 258.8               | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                                      |
| 185.3               | 186.9               | 186.9               | 189.2                | 192.7               | 196.1               | 198.4               | 195.9               | 196.6               | 196.7               | 198.4               | 205.6               | 206.1               | <b>Rwanda</b> <sup>86</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                              |
| 251.2               | 254.4               | 251.0               | 257.8                | 269.9               | 281.7               | 287.7               | 276.8               | 278.1               | 278.5               | 283.6               | 309.1               | 309.2               |                                                                                                                                      |
| 107.9               | 108.8               | 109.0               | 110.0                | 110.7               | 111.5               | 111.6               | 110.9               | 110.6               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                 |
| 113.0               | 114.7               | 116.6               | 117.1                | 116.4               | 115.3               | 115.6               | 117.4               | 116.5               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                                      |
| 121.1               | 122.4               | 122.1               | 121.6                | 121.8               | 123.5               | 124.1               | 125.0               | 124.3               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Sainte-Lucie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>1</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>87</sup>           |
| 110.4               | 111.5               | 112.8               | 111.9                | 111.4               | 114.4               | 116.2               | 118.1               | 120.0               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                                      |
| *121.1              | *121.4              | *120.8              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>      |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                                      |
| *138.7              | *135.3              | *134.6              | *139.2               | *140.0              | *140.9              | *143.1              | *142.8              | *145.4              | *145.5              | *144.2              | *143.1              | ...                 | <b>Samoa</b> <sup>83</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                                                           |
| 124.4 <sup>55</sup> | 125.6 <sup>55</sup> | 126.5 <sup>55</sup> | #114.8 <sup>88</sup> | 115.6 <sup>88</sup> | 116.0 <sup>88</sup> | 116.4 <sup>88</sup> | 116.5 <sup>88</sup> | 116.7 <sup>88</sup> | 116.8 <sup>88</sup> | 117.8 <sup>88</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Saint-Marin</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                       |
| 169.9 <sup>55</sup> | 173.6 <sup>55</sup> | 175.2 <sup>55</sup> | #131.2 <sup>88</sup> | 134.8 <sup>88</sup> | 134.2 <sup>88</sup> | 135.9 <sup>88</sup> | 136.6 <sup>88</sup> | 136.4 <sup>88</sup> | 136.1 <sup>88</sup> | 136.4 <sup>88</sup> | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                                      |
| 302.3               | 307.8               | 312.8               | 315.6                | 316.4               | 319.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>70</sup>                |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                                      |
| 108.1               | 108.3               | 108.5               | 108.8                | 108.7               | 108.7               | 109.2               | 109.4               | 109.6               | 109.7               | 109.7               | 109.7               | 109.9               | <b>Arabie saoudite</b> <sup>52</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                     |
| 123.7               | 122.9               | 122.7               | 123.3                | 122.5               | 122.1               | 122.5               | 122.6               | 123.1               | 123.7               | 123.5               | 124.0               | 124.7               |                                                                                                                                      |
| 133.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 133.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 132.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 130.3 <sup>1</sup>   | 130.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 129.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 130.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 130.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 132.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 134.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 137.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.8 <sup>1</sup>  | <b>Sénégal</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>74</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>89</sup>               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |                                                                                                                                      |
| 179.2               | 181.0               | 181.8               | 184.3                | 186.8               | 188.5               | 189.7               | 191.4               | 192.7               | 192.7               | 193.3               | 193.9               | ...                 | <b>Serbie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                            |
| 196.4               | 198.8               | 200.9               | 204.1                | 209.6               | 213.4               | 215.0               | 218.0               | 220.9               | 217.7               | 216.6               | 217.2               | ...                 |                                                                                                                                      |

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                | 2016                                | 2017                | 2018                | 2019                | 2020                | 2021                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Apr-avril           | May-mai             | June-juin           | July-juil           | Aug-août            | Sept-sept           |
| <b>Seychelles</b> <sup>1</sup>                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 119.6                               | 123.1               | 127.7               | 130.0               | 131.5               | 144.4               | 148.2               | 146.9               | 147.5               | 147.9               | 148.7               | 149.7               | 149.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>90</sup> | 116.7                               | 117.7               | 117.9               | 116.9               | 121.1               | 139.4               | 141.0               | 139.0               | 141.2               | 142.1               | 142.1               | 142.0               | 141.7               |
| <b>Sierra Leone</b> <sup>1</sup>               |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 148.7                               | 175.8               | 204.0               | 234.2               | 265.6               | 297.2               | 378.0               | 355.6               | 364.3               | 375.7               | 386.0               | 390.4               | 398.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 155.1                               | 185.3               | 218.0               | 237.0               | 269.9               | 315.7               | 411.9               | 384.6               | 399.0               | 409.6               | 419.7               | 432.9               | 442.6               |
| <b>Singapore</b>                               |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 112.6                               | 113.3               | 113.8               | 114.4               | 114.2               | 116.8               | 124.0               | 121.9               | 123.1               | 124.3               | 124.5               | 125.7               | 126.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 115.3                               | 116.9               | 118.6               | 120.4               | 122.6               | 124.4               | 131.0               | 128.8               | 129.6               | 130.8               | 131.8               | 132.6               | 133.5               |
| <b>Slovakia</b>                                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 108.2                               | 109.6               | 112.3               | 115.3               | 117.6               | 121.3               | 136.8               | 133.2               | 135.4               | 137.0               | 138.1               | 139.2               | 140.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 110.0                               | 114.4               | 118.8               | 123.6               | 126.7               | 129.0               | 153.0               | 144.5               | 149.4               | 152.9               | 155.0               | 157.4               | 160.6               |
| <b>Slovenia</b>                                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 105.9                               | 107.4               | 109.3               | 111.1               | 111.0               | 113.1               | 123.1               | 119.5               | 122.0               | 125.3               | 126.5               | 126.5               | 125.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 114.2                               | 116.8               | 119.9               | 121.8               | 126.1               | 125.9               | 141.3               | 137.2               | 139.7               | 141.8               | 142.1               | 143.0               | 144.8               |
| <b>Solomon Islands</b>                         |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 125.9                               | 126.5               | 130.9               | 133.1               | 137.0               | 136.8               | 144.4               | 141.2               | 144.2               | 144.5               | 146.1               | 148.3               | 149.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>91</sup> | *555.4                              | *551.6              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>South Africa</b> <sup>86</sup>              |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | #138.4                              | 145.7               | 152.4               | 158.7               | 163.9               | 171.3               | 183.1               | 179.9               | 181.1               | 183.1               | 185.9               | 186.2               | 186.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | #151.7                              | 162.2               | 168.0               | 173.8               | 181.7               | 192.7               | 210.4               | 202.9               | 207.2               | 209.7               | 212.1               | 215.8               | 217.0               |
| <b>South Sudan</b>                             |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 1 592.4                             | 4 583.7             | 8 411.2             | 15 749.2            | 20 422.9            | 22 570.7            | 21 061.3            | 22 924.5            | 23 025.9            | 21 057.7            | 22 104.8            | 21 783.6            | 20 895.5            |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *1 660.9                            | *4 574.0            | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Spain</b> <sup>1</sup>                      |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 106.3                               | 108.4               | 110.2               | 111.0               | 110.6               | 114.0               | 123.6               | 122.4               | 123.4               | 125.7               | 125.4               | 125.7               | 124.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 109.7                               | 111.1               | 112.9               | 114.1               | 116.8               | 118.9               | 132.8               | 130.0               | 131.6               | 133.9               | 134.3               | 135.0               | 135.6               |
| <b>Sri Lanka</b>                               |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 113.8 <sup>66</sup>                 | 122.6 <sup>66</sup> | 125.2 <sup>66</sup> | 129.6 <sup>66</sup> | 137.6 <sup>66</sup> | 147.2 <sup>66</sup> | 221.5 <sup>66</sup> | 190.3 <sup>66</sup> | 208.7 <sup>66</sup> | 231.5 <sup>66</sup> | 244.4 <sup>66</sup> | 250.4 <sup>66</sup> | 256.2 <sup>66</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 114.1 <sup>66</sup>                 | 127.0 <sup>66</sup> | 126.8 <sup>66</sup> | 127.6 <sup>66</sup> | 143.1 <sup>66</sup> | 159.2 <sup>66</sup> | 255.6 <sup>66</sup> | 218.8 <sup>66</sup> | 242.2 <sup>66</sup> | 276.6 <sup>66</sup> | 289.3 <sup>66</sup> | 294.3 <sup>66</sup> | 296.5 <sup>66</sup> |
| <b>State of Palestine</b>                      |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 110.7                               | 111.0               | 110.8               | 112.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 111.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 113.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 116.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.4 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 106.2                               | 105.2               | 104.4               | 107.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 105.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 106.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 113.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 116.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 114.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 113.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 111.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 111.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 114.6 <sup>1</sup>  |
| <b>Sudan</b>                                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *411.9                              | *545.2              | *890.2              | *1 344.2            | *3 538.7            | *18 895.1           | *55 732.3           | *49 662.8           | *53 029.5           | *56 088.6           | *57 546.7           | *59 125.0           | *65 137.3           |
| <b>Suriname</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 216.4                               | 264.1               | 282.8 <sup>92</sup> | 294.8               | 397.7               | 632.8               | 964.7               | 847.8               | 870.9               | 950.1               | 966.1               | 1 004.9             | 1 038.2             |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 206.7                               | 264.7               | 289.5 <sup>92</sup> | 304.2               | 436.0               | 703.1               | 1 066.0             | 964.8               | 981.2               | 999.3               | 1 025.4             | 1 072.8             | 1 123.1             |
| <b>Sweden</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 104.6                               | 106.5               | 108.6               | 110.5               | 111.1               | 113.5               | 123.0               | 119.7               | 120.9               | 122.6               | 122.7               | 124.9               | 126.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 109.0                               | 111.4               | 114.0               | 117.2               | 119.7               | 120.2               | 133.8               | 128.1               | 130.6               | 132.9               | 137.2               | 138.0               | 139.6               |
| <b>Switzerland</b> <sup>1</sup>                |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 97.7                                | 98.3                | 99.2                | 99.5                | 98.8                | 99.4                | 102.2               | 101.7               | 102.4               | 102.9               | 102.8               | 103.1               | 102.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 97.5                                | 97.9                | 99.1                | 99.2                | 99.3                | 97.7                | 99.3                | 97.2                | 99.0                | 100.1               | 100.4               | 101.4               | 101.2               |
| <b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 662.9                               | ...                 | 790.1               | 896.2               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 807.3                               | ...                 | 947.7               | 1 089.1             | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Tajikistan</b> <sup>1</sup>                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 148.7                               | 159.5               | 165.7               | 178.6               | 194.1               | 211.5               | 225.4               | 225.7               | 227.3               | 227.7               | 228.6               | 225.9               | 225.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>17</sup> | 154.4                               | 168.6               | 173.1               | 192.2               | 214.6               | 237.1               | 254.4               | 256.1               | 259.1               | 260.2               | 261.7               | 255.2               | 253.7               |
| <b>Thailand</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 110.6                               | 111.3               | 112.5               | 113.3               | 112.3               | 113.7               | 120.7               | 119.1               | 120.8               | 121.9               | 121.7               | 121.8               | 122.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 124.9                               | 124.9               | 125.5               | 128.4               | 130.0               | 129.7               | 138.8               | 136.0               | 137.4               | 138.2               | 140.0               | 141.3               | 142.3               |
| <b>Timor-Leste</b>                             |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *140.8                              | *141.6              | *144.8              | *146.2              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>43</sup> | *103.5                              | *104.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Togo</b>                                    |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 112.6                               | 111.5               | 112.5               | 113.3               | 115.2               | 120.0               | 129.6               | 128.3               | 130.2               | 130.7               | 131.2               | 131.6               | 131.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>93</sup> | *109.9                              | *105.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Tonga</b>                                   |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *112.7                              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *117.8                              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Trinidad and Tobago</b> <sup>10</sup>       |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 137.7                               | 140.3               | 141.8               | 143.2               | 144.0               | 147.0               | 155.6               | 152.9               | 152.9               | 153.3               | 155.7               | 156.5               | 157.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *183.6                              | *189.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Tunisia</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *131.4                              | *138.4              | 148.7               | 158.8               | 167.7               | 177.3               | 192.0               | 188.3               | 189.9               | 191.2               | 193.1               | 194.0               | 196.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>27</sup> | 102.7                               | 108.5               | 116.4               | 124.4               | 130.2               | 138.4               | 153.5               | 149.6               | 149.9               | 150.7               | 153.6               | 155.6               | 159.1               |

| 2022<br>Oct-oct     | 2022<br>Nov-nov     | 2022<br>Dec-déc     | 2023<br>Jan-janv    | 2023<br>Feb-févr   | 2023<br>Mar-mars   | 2023<br>Apr-avril  | 2023<br>May-mai    | 2023<br>June-juin  | 2023<br>July-juil  | 2023<br>Aug-août   | 2023<br>Sept-sept  | 2023<br>Oct-oct    | Pays ou zone                                                           |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 150.0               | 149.6               | 149.6               | 149.4               | 147.9              | 147.7              | 147.7              | 146.0              | 146.0              | 145.7              | 146.0              | 145.9              | 146.0              | <b>Seychelles</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)         |
| 142.4               | 142.1               | 142.0               | 141.5               | 141.3              | 140.8              | 140.7              | 139.8              | 139.2              | 138.7              | 138.3              | 138.0              | 137.9              | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>90</sup>                 |
| 412.9               | 420.5               | 435.9               | 448.0               | 471.4              | 489.2              | 508.8              | 526.1              | 544.1              | 559.6              | 589.3              | 615.0              | ...                | <b>Sierra Leone</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)       |
| 458.4               | 467.2               | 481.0               | 497.3               | 523.5              | 549.8              | 585.9              | 621.6              | 647.1              | 671.3              | 704.5              | 728.8              | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 125.7               | 126.9               | 127.2               | 127.4               | 128.2              | 128.8              | 128.9              | 129.3              | 129.9              | 129.6              | 130.8              | 131.4              | ...                | <b>Singapour</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                       |
| 133.9               | 134.5               | 135.0               | 136.9               | 137.0              | 137.5              | 138.0              | 138.5              | 138.5              | 138.8              | 139.0              | 139.2              | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                  |
| 142.2               | 143.5               | 143.7               | 147.4               | 149.0              | 150.7              | 151.6              | 151.5              | 151.9              | 151.5              | 151.5              | 151.9              | ...                | <b>Slovaquie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                       |
| 164.3               | 167.4               | 169.1               | 173.9               | 177.0              | 180.7              | 181.1              | 181.8              | 181.8              | 180.6              | 178.6              | 178.6              | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 126.3               | 127.4               | 127.7               | 127.9               | 128.8              | 128.8              | 130.8              | 132.2              | 134.0              | 134.2              | 134.3              | 134.7              | 135.0              | <b>Slovénie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                        |
| 148.3               | 149.7               | 152.3               | 155.4               | 157.3              | 159.0              | 158.8              | 160.4              | 159.4              | 157.9              | 157.9              | 158.0              | 159.2              | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 149.2               | 148.4               | 148.1               | 150.5               | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Îles Salomon</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                    |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>91</sup>                 |
| 187.1               | 187.6               | 188.3               | 188.2               | 189.6              | 191.5              | 192.2              | 192.6              | 192.9              | 194.7              | 195.2              | 196.4              | ...                | <b>Afrique du Sud</b> <sup>86</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)    |
| 219.0               | 220.2               | 221.2               | 225.1               | 227.4              | 229.6              | 231.0              | 231.6              | 232.8              | 233.2              | 233.2              | 234.5              | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 21 927.2            | 20 932.3            | 18 317.7            | 21 632.8            | 22 150.8           | 21 595.4           | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Soudan du Sud</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                  |
| 125.3               | 125.1               | 125.3               | 125.0               | 126.2              | 126.7              | 127.4              | 127.4              | 128.1              | 128.3              | 129.0              | 129.2              | ...                | <b>Espagne</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)            |
| 138.7               | 139.4               | 141.6               | 142.1               | 144.9              | 146.4              | 146.8              | 147.4              | 147.8              | 148.9              | 149.2              | 149.9              | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 256.9 <sup>66</sup> | 256.3 <sup>66</sup> | 256.3 <sup>66</sup> | #201.8 <sup>3</sup> | 204.1 <sup>3</sup> | 204.8 <sup>3</sup> | 202.7 <sup>3</sup> | 203.1 <sup>3</sup> | 203.3 <sup>3</sup> | 201.9 <sup>3</sup> | 201.9 <sup>3</sup> | 203.5 <sup>3</sup> | ...                | <b>Sri Lanka</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                       |
| 294.1 <sup>66</sup> | 291.2 <sup>66</sup> | 290.0 <sup>66</sup> | #232.8 <sup>3</sup> | 228.1 <sup>3</sup> | 223.2 <sup>3</sup> | 223.8 <sup>3</sup> | 226.1 <sup>3</sup> | 228.4 <sup>3</sup> | 227.5 <sup>3</sup> | 224.6 <sup>3</sup> | 226.7 <sup>3</sup> | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 118.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 119.9 <sup>1</sup> | 121.5 <sup>1</sup> | 122.3 <sup>1</sup> | 121.9 <sup>1</sup> | 121.5 <sup>1</sup> | 121.7 <sup>1</sup> | 122.6 <sup>1</sup> | 124.3 <sup>1</sup> | 127.4 <sup>1</sup> | <b>État de Palestine</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)               |
| 116.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 114.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 114.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 113.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 116.4 <sup>1</sup> | 116.7 <sup>1</sup> | 118.9 <sup>1</sup> | 117.3 <sup>1</sup> | 115.7 <sup>1</sup> | 115.8 <sup>1</sup> | 118.3 <sup>1</sup> | 121.3 <sup>1</sup> | 124.4 <sup>1</sup> | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| *66 395.4           | *67 389.4           | *67 680.4           | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Soudan</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| 1 105.9             | 1 146.2             | 1 200.3             | 1 244.9             | 1 285.2            | 1 326.9            | 1 402.4            | 1 436.5            | 1 469.2            | 1 512.8            | 1 542.8            | 1 565.5            | ...                | <b>Suriname</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)           |
| 1 237.2             | 1 293.3             | 1 355.7             | 1 409.1             | 1 442.8            | 1 499.5            | 1 611.9            | 1 672.8            | 1 725.2            | 1 746.0            | 1 765.3            | 1 786.1            | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 127.0               | 128.3               | 130.9               | 129.4               | 130.9              | 131.6              | 132.2              | 132.6              | 134.1              | 134.1              | 134.2              | 134.9              | ...                | <b>Suède</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
| 141.5               | 142.2               | 143.2               | 145.7               | 149.7              | 151.6              | 149.7              | 149.1              | 149.6              | 151.6              | 150.5              | 150.3              | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                  |
| 103.0               | 103.0               | 102.8               | 103.4               | 104.1              | 104.3              | 104.3              | 104.6              | 104.6              | 104.5              | 104.7              | 104.6              | 104.7              | <b>Suisse</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)             |
| 101.6               | 101.1               | 100.2               | 101.6               | 102.7              | 103.4              | 102.5              | 104.2              | 105.2              | 105.7              | 105.6              | 105.1              | 104.9              | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>République arabe syrienne</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)       |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 226.1               | 226.6               | 227.0               | 228.2               | 229.1              | 231.1              | 232.3              | 231.6              | 232.1              | 232.7              | 234.1              | 235.8              | ...                | <b>Tadjikistan</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)        |
| 253.2               | 255.2               | 255.7               | 257.0               | 259.3              | 263.7              | 266.1              | 263.4              | 263.9              | 265.0              | 265.8              | 267.9              | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>17</sup>                 |
| 123.0               | 122.2               | 122.2               | 122.5               | 122.4              | 122.1              | 122.3              | 121.4              | 122.1              | 122.1              | 122.8              | 122.4              | ...                | <b>Thaïlande</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)          |
| 143.3               | 142.4               | 142.9               | 143.0               | 142.5              | 141.7              | 142.2              | 142.9              | 142.9              | 142.0              | 142.3              | 142.1              | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Timor-Leste</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                     |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>43</sup>                 |
| 130.3               | 132.0               | 133.4               | 135.0               | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Togo</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>93</sup>                 |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Tonga</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                  |
| 161.6               | 161.9               | 162.5               | 163.1               | 162.4              | 162.0              | 162.0              | 161.6              | 162.1              | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b> <sup>10</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles) |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                  |
| 198.1               | 199.3               | 200.7               | 202.3               | 203.4              | 204.7              | 207.2              | 208.2              | 209.1              | 210.6              | 211.9              | 213.6              | 215.2              | <b>Tunisie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                         |
| 160.5               | 162.6               | 163.0               | 164.5               | 168.5              | 170.5              | 173.0              | 173.7              | 173.6              | 175.4              | 179.5              | 181.2              | 181.3              | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>27</sup>                 |



## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                        | 2016                                | 2017                | 2018                   | 2019                   | 2020                    | 2021                   | 2022                   | 2022                   | 2022                   | 2022                   | 2022                   | 2022                   | 2022                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|                                                        | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                     |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        | Apr-avril              | May-mai                | June-juin              | July-juil              | Aug-août               | Sept-sept              |
| <b>Türkiye</b>                                         |                                     |                     |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| General (all items)                                    | *157.4                              | 175.0               | 202.1                  | 233.5                  | 263.2                   | 314.8                  | 542.4                  | 507.2                  | 522.3                  | 548.2                  | 561.1                  | 569.3                  | 586.8                  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 166.4                               | 187.5               | 219.9                  | 264.5                  | 301.0                   | 374.1                  | 694.5                  | 670.4                  | 681.4                  | 695.6                  | 717.5                  | 723.7                  | 737.9                  |
| <b>Uganda</b>                                          |                                     |                     |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| General (all items)                                    | 159.0 <sup>94</sup>                 | 167.9 <sup>94</sup> | #105.4 <sup>95</sup>   | 107.6 <sup>95</sup>    | 110.6 <sup>95</sup>     | 113.0 <sup>95</sup>    | 121.1 <sup>95</sup>    | 118.0 <sup>95</sup>    | 119.7 <sup>95</sup>    | 120.9 <sup>95</sup>    | 122.0 <sup>95</sup>    | 123.2 <sup>95</sup>    | 125.1 <sup>95</sup>    |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 169.7 <sup>94</sup>                 | 186.8 <sup>94</sup> | 184.6 <sup>94</sup>    | #104.3 <sup>95</sup>   | 106.9 <sup>95</sup>     | 107.4 <sup>95</sup>    | 122.0 <sup>95</sup>    | 115.3 <sup>95</sup>    | 119.3 <sup>95</sup>    | 120.5 <sup>95</sup>    | 122.3 <sup>95</sup>    | 124.5 <sup>95</sup>    | 128.9 <sup>95</sup>    |
| <b>Ukraine</b>                                         |                                     |                     |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| General (all items)                                    | 205.6                               | 235.3               | 261.1                  | 281.9                  | 289.6                   | 316.6                  | 380.7                  | 364.2                  | 374.1                  | 385.7                  | 388.4                  | 392.6                  | 400.1                  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 181.6                               | 204.9               | 227.8                  | 246.0                  | 252.8                   | 280.0                  | 354.6                  | 339.8                  | 349.0                  | 360.2                  | 363.1                  | 365.6                  | 372.6                  |
| <b>United Arab Emirates</b>                            |                                     |                     |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| General (all items)                                    | 111.2                               | 113.6               | 116.4                  | 114.2                  | 111.8                   | 112.4                  | ♦104.8 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                    | ...                    | ♦105.1 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                    | ...                    | ♦106.5 <sup>3</sup>    |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 119.2                               | 121.3               | 124.7                  | 122.9                  | 128.0                   | 128.1                  | ♦107.2 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                    | ...                    | ♦106.4 <sup>3</sup>    | ...                    | ...                    | ♦108.7 <sup>3</sup>    |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| General (all items)                                    | 112.6                               | 115.6               | 118.4                  | 120.6                  | 121.6                   | 124.7                  | 136.1                  | 134.2                  | 135.1                  | 136.2                  | 137.0                  | 137.7                  | 138.4                  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 107.2                               | 109.5               | 111.8                  | 113.4                  | 114.1                   | 114.4                  | 126.8                  | 121.6                  | 123.4                  | 124.9                  | 127.7                  | 129.6                  | 131.1                  |
| <b>United Republic of Tanzania</b> <sup>96</sup>       |                                     |                     |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| General (all items)                                    | 166.2                               | 175.0               | 181.2                  | 187.4                  | 193.6                   | 200.7                  | 209.5                  | 208.9                  | 209.9                  | 210.9                  | 211.1                  | 210.3                  | 210.5                  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>88</sup>         | *103.8                              | *113.3              | ...                    | ...                    | ...                     | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    |
| <b>United States</b> <sup>97</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| General (all items)                                    | 110.1                               | 112.4               | 115.2                  | 117.2                  | 118.7                   | 124.3                  | 134.2                  | 132.6                  | 134.0                  | 135.9                  | 135.9                  | 135.8                  | 136.1                  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>          | 110.8                               | 110.5               | 111.0                  | 112.0                  | 115.9                   | 119.9                  | 133.6                  | 130.7                  | 132.5                  | 133.8                  | 135.7                  | 136.7                  | 137.5                  |
| <b>Uruguay</b> <sup>1</sup>                            |                                     |                     |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| General (all items)                                    | 164.6                               | 174.8               | 188.1                  | 202.9                  | 222.7                   | 240.0                  | 261.8                  | 258.6                  | 259.8                  | 261.3                  | 263.3                  | 265.5                  | 267.8                  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 174.1                               | 179.0               | 193.9                  | 210.9                  | 240.6                   | 256.3                  | 284.7                  | 281.1                  | 280.3                  | 283.1                  | 285.7                  | 288.0                  | 294.5                  |
| <b>Uzbekistan</b>                                      |                                     |                     |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| General (all items) <sup>98</sup>                      | 100.0                               | 113.8               | 133.9                  | 153.3                  | 173.0                   | 191.8                  | 214.0                  | 210.2                  | 212.4                  | 214.4                  | 214.2                  | 215.3                  | 217.5                  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 100.0 <sup>98</sup>                 | 117.9 <sup>98</sup> | 141.4 <sup>98</sup>    | 165.6 <sup>98</sup>    | 194.1 <sup>98</sup>     | 221.9 <sup>98</sup>    | 332.6                  | 327.5                  | 331.3                  | 334.8                  | 331.3                  | 323.2                  | 338.2                  |
| <b>Vanuatu</b>                                         |                                     |                     |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| General (all items)                                    | 108.1                               | 111.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 114.0 <sup>1</sup>     | 117.1 <sup>1</sup>     | 123.4 <sup>1</sup>      | 126.3 <sup>1</sup>     | 135.2 <sup>1</sup>     | ...                    | ...                    | ♦130.6 <sup>1</sup>    | ...                    | ...                    | ♦137.4 <sup>1</sup>    |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>          | *111.6                              | 120.1               | 125.1                  | 131.8                  | 146.9                   | 153.7                  | 168.9                  | ...                    | ...                    | ♦160.8                 | ...                    | ...                    | ♦174.9                 |
| <b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</b> <sup>1</sup> |                                     |                     |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| General (all items)                                    | 2 740.3                             | 14.7 <sup>99</sup>  | 9 654.7 <sup>99</sup>  | 1 931.5 <sup>100</sup> | 93 584.2 <sup>100</sup> | 800.7 <sup>101</sup>   | 2 295.9 <sup>101</sup> | 1 584.7 <sup>101</sup> | 1 688.3 <sup>101</sup> | 1 880.6 <sup>101</sup> | 2 021.9 <sup>101</sup> | 2 187.0 <sup>101</sup> | 2 815.5 <sup>101</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 7 270.1                             | 46.6 <sup>99</sup>  | 35 197.2 <sup>99</sup> | 6 268.9 <sup>100</sup> | 145.4 <sup>101</sup>    | 2 104.4 <sup>101</sup> | 5 902.7 <sup>101</sup> | 3 938.2 <sup>101</sup> | 4 277.8 <sup>101</sup> | 4 817.3 <sup>101</sup> | 5 196.4 <sup>101</sup> | 5 553.7 <sup>101</sup> | 7 249.9 <sup>101</sup> |
| <b>Viet Nam</b>                                        |                                     |                     |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| General (all items)                                    | 148.4                               | 153.6               | 159.1                  | 163.5                  | 168.8                   | 171.9                  | 177.3                  | 175.8                  | 176.5                  | 177.7                  | 178.4                  | 178.4                  | 179.1                  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>70</sup>         | *104.1                              | *103.0              | ...                    | ...                    | ...                     | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    |
| <b>Zambia</b>                                          |                                     |                     |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| General (all items)                                    | 169.8                               | 180.9               | 194.5                  | 212.3                  | 245.7                   | 299.8                  | 332.8                  | 329.1                  | 331.9                  | 334.9                  | 336.4                  | 337.3                  | 336.1                  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>102</sup>        | *183.3                              | *193.9              | ...                    | ...                    | ...                     | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    |
| <b>Zimbabwe</b>                                        |                                     |                     |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |
| General (all items)                                    | 104.6                               | 105.5               | 116.7                  | 414.7                  | 2 725.3                 | 5 411.0                | 11 076.6               | 8 389.8                | 9 118.1                | 10 761.2               | 12 492.3               | 13 319.1               | 13 655.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>          | *100.2                              | *102.7              | ...                    | ...                    | ...                     | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    |

Source:

Country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire of the United Nations Statistics Division, supplemented by websites of the national statistical offices or of the central banks, International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database and the International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database.

Note:

In most cases, annual figures are averages of monthly figures.

- The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- For Algiers only.
- Base: 2021=100.
- For Luanda only.
- Base: December 2016=100.
- The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. Weighted average of index values computed for the eight capital cities.
- Including tobacco.
- Base: 2021-2022=100.
- Base: July 2005-June 2006=100.
- Data refer to the Retail Price Index.
- Base: July 2001=100.
- Average for 11 months excluding data for April. Base: July 2001=100.
- Average for 11 months excluding data for February. Base: July 2001=100.
- Base: July 2018=100.
- For Cotonou only.

| 2022<br>Oct-oct        | 2022<br>Nov-nov        | 2022<br>Dec-déc         | 2023<br>Jan-janv        | 2023<br>Feb-févr        | 2023<br>Mar-mars        | 2023<br>Apr-avril       | 2023<br>May-mai         | 2023<br>June-juin       | 2023<br>July-juil       | 2023<br>Aug-août        | 2023<br>Sept-sept       | 2023<br>Oct-oct | Pays ou zone                                                                               |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 607.6                  | 625.1                  | 632.5                   | 674.6                   | 695.8                   | 711.7                   | 728.7                   | 729.0                   | 757.6                   | 829.5                   | 904.9                   | 947.9                   | 980.4           | <b>Türkiye</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                             |
| 775.5                  | 820.1                  | 835.3                   | 890.6                   | 956.1                   | 992.8                   | 1 031.9                 | 1 039.3                 | 1 070.7                 | 1 153.2                 | 1 251.0                 | 1 292.4                 | 1 333.8         | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                                   |
| 126.1 <sup>95</sup>    | 126.2 <sup>95</sup>    | 126.4 <sup>95</sup>     | 126.2 <sup>95</sup>     | 126.0 <sup>95</sup>     | 126.9 <sup>95</sup>     | 127.5 <sup>95</sup>     | 127.1 <sup>95</sup>     | 126.8 <sup>95</sup>     | 126.8 <sup>95</sup>     | 127.5 <sup>95</sup>     | 128.5 <sup>95</sup>     | ...             | <b>Ouganda</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                             |
| 133.5 <sup>95</sup>    | 133.7 <sup>95</sup>    | 134.5 <sup>95</sup>     | 135.0 <sup>95</sup>     | 133.3 <sup>95</sup>     | 135.2 <sup>95</sup>     | 136.5 <sup>95</sup>     | 135.4 <sup>95</sup>     | 133.7 <sup>95</sup>     | 132.1 <sup>95</sup>     | 134.0 <sup>95</sup>     | 135.5 <sup>95</sup>     | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                                   |
| 410.1                  | 413.0                  | 415.8                   | 419.2                   | 422.1                   | 428.4                   | 429.3                   | 431.4                   | 434.9                   | 432.3                   | 426.2                   | 428.4                   | ...             | <b>Ukraine</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                             |
| 388.2                  | 390.5                  | 393.3                   | 398.8                   | 404.8                   | 413.7                   | 415.3                   | 419.1                   | 419.5                   | 411.5                   | 396.3                   | 394.3                   | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                                   |
| ...                    | ...                    | ♦105.6 <sup>3</sup>     | ...                     | ...                     | ♦105.7 <sup>3</sup>     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...             | <b>Émirats arabes unis</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                 |
| ...                    | ...                    | ♦109.8 <sup>3</sup>     | ...                     | ...                     | ♦109.7 <sup>3</sup>     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                                   |
| 141.1                  | 141.7                  | 142.2                   | 141.4                   | 143.0                   | 144.1                   | 145.9                   | 146.8                   | 147.0                   | 146.4                   | 146.9                   | 147.6                   | 147.6           | <b>Royaume-Uni</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                            |
| 133.7                  | 135.2                  | 137.4                   | 138.2                   | 141.1                   | 142.7                   | 144.7                   | 146.0                   | 146.5                   | 146.6                   | 147.2                   | 147.0                   | 147.2           | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                                   |
| 210.5                  | 211.3                  | 213.0                   | 214.5                   | 215.4                   | 217.1                   | 217.9                   | 218.2                   | 218.4                   | 218.1                   | 217.3                   | ...                     | ...             | <b>République-Unie de Tanzanie</b> <sup>96</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)           |
| ...                    | ...                    | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>88</sup>                                     |
| 136.7                  | 136.5                  | 136.1                   | 137.2                   | 138.0                   | 138.4                   | 139.1                   | 139.5                   | 139.9                   | 140.2                   | 140.8                   | 141.2                   | 141.1           | <b>États-Unis</b> <sup>97</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                            |
| 138.3                  | 138.2                  | 138.6                   | 139.7                   | 140.1                   | 139.9                   | 140.1                   | 140.2                   | 140.1                   | 140.6                   | 140.7                   | 140.8                   | 141.2           | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                                      |
| 268.3                  | 267.6                  | 266.9                   | 271.0                   | 273.7                   | 276.2                   | 278.3                   | 278.3                   | 277.0                   | 276.0                   | 276.4                   | 278.1                   | 279.9           | <b>Uruguay</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                |
| 294.1                  | 292.0                  | 294.1                   | 299.5                   | 305.0                   | 311.9                   | 317.9                   | 316.1                   | 312.0                   | 308.1                   | 305.8                   | 308.9                   | 308.9           | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                                   |
| 220.2                  | 223.2                  | 226.0                   | 227.8                   | 229.1                   | 231.3                   | 233.2                   | 234.4                   | 233.7                   | 233.4                   | 234.5                   | 237.4                   | ...             | <b>Ouzbékistan</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>98</sup>                           |
| 342.9                  | 349.7                  | 355.6                   | 359.3                   | 361.9                   | 367.8                   | 372.3                   | 374.2                   | 370.0                   | 366.7                   | 368.8                   | 375.5                   | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                                   |
| ...                    | ...                    | ♦141.6 <sup>1</sup>     | ...                     | ...                     | ♦144.2 <sup>1</sup>     | ...                     | ...                     | ♦149.4 <sup>1</sup>     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...             | <b>Vanuatu</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                             |
| ...                    | ...                    | ♦180.2                  | ...                     | ...                     | ♦186.1                  | ...                     | ...                     | ♦200.8                  | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                                      |
| 2 988.7 <sup>101</sup> | 3 364.2 <sup>101</sup> | 4 551.6 <sup>101</sup>  | 6 469.5 <sup>101</sup>  | 7 718.1 <sup>101</sup>  | 8 188.1 <sup>101</sup>  | 8 499.3 <sup>101</sup>  | 8 934.9 <sup>101</sup>  | 9 485.0 <sup>101</sup>  | 10 073.1 <sup>101</sup> | 10 820.4 <sup>101</sup> | 11 758.2 <sup>101</sup> | ...             | <b>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles) |
| 7 675.0 <sup>101</sup> | 8 713.0 <sup>101</sup> | 12 342.4 <sup>101</sup> | 17 883.8 <sup>101</sup> | 21 317.3 <sup>101</sup> | 21 969.0 <sup>101</sup> | 22 479.1 <sup>101</sup> | 23 531.4 <sup>101</sup> | 24 764.1 <sup>101</sup> | 26 116.2 <sup>101</sup> | 28 095.5 <sup>101</sup> | 30 311.3 <sup>101</sup> | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                                   |
| 179.4                  | 180.1                  | 180.0                   | 181.0                   | 181.8                   | 181.4                   | 180.8                   | 180.8                   | 181.2                   | 182.1                   | 183.7                   | 185.7                   | ...             | <b>Viet Nam</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                            |
| ...                    | ...                    | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>70</sup>                                     |
| 336.7                  | 339.1                  | 341.7                   | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...             | <b>Zambie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                              |
| ...                    | ...                    | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>102</sup>                                    |
| 14 092.9               | 14 285.7               | 14 466.0                | 14 572.0                | 14 337.8                | 14 356.5                | 14 695.7                | 17 008.8                | 29 673.6                | 25 147.4                | 23 599.7                | ...                     | ...             | <b>Zimbabwe</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                            |
| ...                    | ...                    | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                                      |

Source:

Réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique de la Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, et sites web des offices statistiques nationaux ou des banques centrales, Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données et le Département de statistique du travail (BIT), Genève, base de données du Bureau de statistique.

Note:

Dans la majorité des cas, les chiffres annuels sont des moyennes arithmétiques simples des données mensuelles.

- 1 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 2 Pour Algiers seulement.
- 3 Base : 2021=100.
- 4 Pour Luanda seulement.
- 5 Base : décembre 2016=100.
- 6 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Moyenne pondérée des données d'index calculées pour les huit capitales.
- 7 Y compris le tabac.
- 8 Base : 2021-2022=100.
- 9 Base : juillet 2005-juin 2006=100.
- 10 Les données se rapporte à l'index des prix en détail.
- 11 Base : juillet 2001=100.
- 12 Base : juillet 2001=100. Moyenne sur 11 mois à l'exclusion des données de avril.
- 13 Base : juillet 2001=100. Moyenne sur 11 mois à l'exclusion des données de février.
- 14 Base : July 2018=100.
- 15 Pour Cotonou seulement.

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

- 16 Base: April 2019=100.
- 17 Including alcoholic beverages.
- 18 For Ouagadougou only.
- 19 Base: 2008=100.
- 20 For Bujumbura only.
- 21 For Phnom Penh only.
- 22 Base: October to December 2006=100.
- 23 Base: 2011=100.
- 24 For Bangui only.
- 25 For N'Djamena only.
- 26 Base: 2019=100. National Harmonized Consumer Price Index.
- 27 Base: 2015=100.
- 28 For Brazzaville only.
- 29 For Rarotonga only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 30 For central area only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 31 For Abidjan only.
- 32 The index pertains to African families. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 33 Data refer to food only.
- 34 Estimates based on the results of 1999 and in 2009 censuses.
- 35 For government controlled areas. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 36 Base: June 2010=100.
- 37 For Urban population only.
- 38 Base: January 2010=100.
- 39 Base: January 2010=100. For Urban population only.
- 40 Base: July 2018-June 2019=100. For Urban population only.
- 41 For urban areas only.
- 42 Base: December 2009=100.
- 43 Base: December 2012=100.
- 44 All households. Metropolitan France and overseas departments. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 45 Average for 6 months excluding data for April to September.
- 46 For Libreville and Owendo, Africans only.
- 47 For Banjul, Kombo and St. Mary only.
- 48 Base: August 2004=100.
- 49 Data refer to 5 cities only.
- 50 Base: 2020=100.
- 51 Base: 2012=100.
- 52 Base: 2018=100.
- 53 Average for 9 months excluding data for April to June.
- 54 Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.
- 55 Base: December 2010=100.
- 56 For Conakry only.
- 57 For Bissau only.
- 58 Base: 2008=100. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
- 59 For Georgetown only.
- 60 Base: October 2017-September 2018=100.
- 61 Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
- 62 Data refers to industrial workers only.
- 63 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
- 64 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2021 (21 March 2021 - 20 March 2022)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
- 65 Base: 2019=100.
- 66 Base: 2013=100.
- 67 Base: 2016=100. Data refer to 7 cities only.
- 68 For Bamako only.
- 69 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
- 70 Base: 2014=100.
- 71 Base: 2017=100.
- 72 Base: 2016=100. Data refer to 8 cities only.
- 73 Base: 2014/2015=100.
- 74 WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
- 75 Base: 2008=100. For Niamey only.
- 76 For rural and urban areas only.
- 77 Base: 2015-2016=100.
- 78 For Greater Asunción only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 79 For metropolitan area of Lima only.
- 80 Base: 2005=100. For metropolitan area of Lima only. Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.
- 81 For metropolitan area of Lima only. Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.
- 82 Base: December 2021=100.
- 83 Excluding rent.
- 84 Data refer to 8 cities only. Excluding data for the districts from the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.
- 85 Average for 10 months excluding data for April and May.
- 86 For all urban only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 87 Base: January 2018=100.
- 88 Base: December 2015=100.
- 89 Data refer to the national index.

- 16 Base : avril 2019=100.
- 17 Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 18 Pour Ouagadougou seulement.
- 19 Base : 2008=100.
- 20 Pour Bujumbura seulement.
- 21 Pour Phnom Penh seulement.
- 22 Base : Octobre à décembre 2006=100.
- 23 Base : 2011=100.
- 24 Pour Bangui seulement.
- 25 Pour N'Djamena seulement.
- 26 Base : 2019=100. National Harmonisé des Prix à la Consommation.
- 27 Base : 2015=100.
- 28 Pour Brazzaville seulement.
- 29 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Rarotonga seulement.
- 30 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour région centrale seulement.
- 31 Pour Abidjan seulement.
- 32 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. l'indice se rapporte aux familles africaines.
- 33 Les données se réfère à l'alimentation seulement.
- 34 Estimaions fondées sur les résultats des recensement de la population de 1999 and 2009.
- 35 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 36 Base : juin 2010=100.
- 37 Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 38 Base : janvier 2010=100.
- 39 Base : janvier 2010=100. Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 40 Base : juillet 2018-juin 2019=100. Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 41 Pour régions urbaines seulement.
- 42 Base: Décembre 2009=100.
- 43 Base : décembre 2012=100.
- 44 Ensemble des ménages. Métropole et départements d'outre-mer. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 45 Moyenne sur 6 mois à l'exclusion des données de avril à septembre.
- 46 Pour Libreville et Owendo, Africains seulement.
- 47 Pour Banjul, Kombo et St. Mary seulement.
- 48 Base : août 2004=100.
- 49 Les données se réfère à 5 villes seulement.
- 50 Base : 2020=100.
- 51 Base : 2012=100.
- 52 Base : 2018=100.
- 53 Moyenne sur 9 mois à l'exclusion des données de avril à juin.
- 54 Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 55 Base : décembre 2010=100.
- 56 Pour Conakry seulement.
- 57 Pour Bissau seulement.
- 58 Base : 2008=100. UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 59 Pour Georgetown seulement.
- 60 Base : octobre 2017 - septembre 2018=100.
- 61 Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.
- 62 Les données se réfère à travailleurs de l'industrie seulement.
- 63 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2016 (21 mars 2016 - 20 mars 2017) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
- 64 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2021 (21 mars 2021 - 20 mars 2022) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
- 65 Base : 2019=100.
- 66 Base : 2013=100.
- 67 Base : 2016=100. Les données se réfère à 7 villes seulement.
- 68 Pour Bamako seulement.
- 69 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 70 Base : 2014=100.
- 71 Base : 2017=100.
- 72 Base : 2016=100. Les données se réfère à 8 villes seulement.
- 73 Base : 2014/2015=100.
- 74 UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 75 Base : 2008=100. Pour Niamey seulement.
- 76 Pour régions rurales et urbaines seulement.
- 77 Base : 2015-2016=100.
- 78 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Grand Asunción seulement.
- 79 Pour région métropolitaine du Lima seulement.
- 80 Base : 2005=100. Pour région métropolitaine du Lima seulement. Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 81 Pour région métropolitaine du Lima seulement. Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 82 Base : décembre 2021=100.
- 83 Non compris le groupe 'Loyer'.
- 84 Exclut les données pour les districts du côté gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité de Bender. Les données se réfère à 8 villes seulement.
- 85 Moyenne sur 10 mois à l'exclusion des données de avril et mai.
- 86 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 87 Base : janvier 2018=100.
- 88 Base : décembre 2015=100.
- 89 Les données se rapporte à l'indice national.

4

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

90 Excluding fresh fish.

91 For Honiara only.

92 Average for 10 months excluding data for May and June.

93 For Lome only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.

94 Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100.

95 Base: 1 July 2016 - 30 June 2017=100.

96 For Tanganyika only.

97 For all urban only.

98 Base: 2016=100. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.

99 Figures in thousands.

100 Figures in millions.

101 Figures in billions.

102 Base: 2009=100.

- 90 Non compris le poisson frais.
- 91 Pour Honiara seulement.
- 92 Moyenne sur 10 mois à l'exclusion des données de mai et juin.
- 93 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Lome seulement. UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 94 Base : 1 juillet 2009 - 30 juin 2010=100.
- 95 Base : 1 juillet 2016 - 30 juin 2017=100.
- 96 Pour Tanganyika seulement.
- 97 Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 98 Base : 2016=100. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 99 Chiffres en milliers.
- 100 Chiffres en millions.
- 101 Chiffres en milliards.
- 102 Base : 2009=100.

5

## Producer price indices

2010=100

## Indices des prix à la production

2010=100

| Country or area                                | 2016                                | 2017               | 2018  | 2019               | 2020               | 2021               | 2022               | 2022                | 2022               | 2022               | 2022                | 2022               | 2022               |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                                                | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                    |       |                    |                    |                    |                    | Mar-mars            | Apr-avril          | May-mai            | June-juin           | July-juil          | Aug-août           |
| <b>Angola</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |                                     |                    |       |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Domestic supply                                | 184.5                               | 227.0              | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Domestic production                            | 193.6                               | 233.0              | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>2</sup> | 173.6                               | 205.7              | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Industrial products                            | 207.8                               | 252.3              | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Imported goods                                 | 182.2                               | 225.5              | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Armenia</b>                                 |                                     |                    |       |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Industrial products                            | 140.9                               | 144.0              | 144.0 | 144.8              | 148.3              | 162.9              | 166.0              | 180.2               | 176.0              | 170.5              | 163.6               | 156.6              | 153.8              |
| <b>Australia</b> <sup>1</sup>                  |                                     |                    |       |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Domestic supply                                | 110.2                               | 111.8              | 113.9 | 115.9              | 116.1              | 118.5              | 125.4              | ♦122.6              | ...                | ...                | ♦124.4              | ...                | ...                |
| Domestic production                            | 110.4                               | 112.6              | 114.5 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing              | 131.4                               | 133.3              | 134.9 | 144.4              | 155.3              | 165.4              | 179.1              | ♦176.5              | ...                | ...                | ♦179.8              | ...                | ...                |
| Industrial products <sup>3</sup>               | 106.8                               | 110.2              | 116.0 | 119.9              | 121.1              | 128.0              | 146.5              | ♦140.5              | ...                | ...                | ♦147.6              | ...                | ...                |
| Imported goods                                 | 110.6                               | 108.5              | 111.3 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Raw materials                                  | 111.0                               | 113.8              | 118.8 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Intermediate goods                             | 111.3                               | 114.2              | 118.9 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Consumer goods                                 | 111.9                               | 113.9              | 115.7 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Capital goods                                  | 110.0                               | 111.1              | 114.0 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Austria</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |                                     |                    |       |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Industrial products                            | 98.4                                | 100.3              | 103.3 | 103.4              | 101.3              | 110.7              | 140.1              | 133.8               | 135.8              | 136.0              | 137.9               | 141.2              | 144.7              |
| Intermediate goods                             | 100.9                               | 104.2              | 107.0 | 107.2              | 105.7              | 115.2              | 134.0              | 129.9               | 133.3              | 134.7              | 135.4               | 136.9              | 137.0              |
| Consumer goods                                 | 107.6                               | 108.9              | 109.4 | 110.5              | 111.9              | 114.2              | 123.3              | 120.4               | 122.6              | 123.2              | 123.8               | 124.4              | 124.5              |
| Capital goods                                  | 106.4                               | 107.5              | 109.2 | 110.7              | 111.6              | 113.5              | 117.9              | 116.5               | 117.0              | 117.7              | 117.9               | 118.2              | 118.4              |
| <b>Azerbaijan</b>                              |                                     |                    |       |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Domestic supply                                | 111.5                               | 152.2              | 193.2 | 199.1              | 146.6              | 252.2              | 483.0              | 524.3               | 487.0              | 526.5              | 558.7               | 523.5              | 493.1              |
| Domestic production                            | 112.9                               | 151.0              | 186.5 | 192.8              | 150.1              | 243.1              | 435.3              | 465.2               | 437.0              | 468.2              | 493.2               | 466.7              | 443.9              |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing              | 115.1                               | 128.5              | 131.4 | 137.2              | 144.9              | 152.5              | 176.8              | 174.6               | 176.1              | 176.8              | 174.0               | 172.2              | 173.9              |
| Industrial products                            | 112.8                               | 154.3              | 194.5 | 200.8              | 150.9              | 256.0              | 471.8              | 506.2               | 473.8              | 509.3              | 538.2               | 508.3              | 482.0              |
| Imported goods                                 | 110.9                               | 134.5              | 178.6 | 224.3              | 280.9              | 343.5              | 414.0              | 384.6               | 395.4              | 409.2              | 419.6               | 424.3              | 424.9              |
| Raw materials                                  | 111.6                               | 152.1              | 201.2 | 191.4              | 133.1              | 237.7              | 479.9              | 531.0               | 484.1              | 530.1              | 567.9               | 526.3              | 490.6              |
| Intermediate goods                             | 130.1                               | 159.0              | 171.9 | 191.0              | 202.7              | 231.9              | 278.1              | 273.4               | 279.9              | 281.3              | 282.3               | 280.4              | 279.2              |
| Consumer goods                                 | 149.6                               | 165.5              | 170.9 | 177.4              | 178.5              | 193.7              | 224.1              | 216.2               | 216.8              | 220.5              | 224.3               | 227.1              | 228.6              |
| Capital goods                                  | 120.9                               | 142.2              | 146.4 | 147.9              | 148.4              | 150.4              | 164.7              | 155.9               | 216.8              | 158.7              | 160.7               | 161.7              | 161.7              |
| <b>Bangladesh</b> <sup>4</sup>                 |                                     |                    |       |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Intermediate goods                             | ...                                 | ...                | ...   | 201.7              | 201.2              | 222.8              | ...                | 245.2               | 256.5              | 257.6              | 259.2               | 260.2              | 263.3              |
| Consumer goods                                 | ...                                 | ...                | ...   | 226.6              | 230.3              | 233.8              | ...                | 239.7               | 241.7              | 244.5              | 244.5               | 245.9              | 246.5              |
| Capital goods                                  | ...                                 | ...                | ...   | 272.3              | 286.6              | 286.7              | ...                | 295.1               | 326.8              | 333.5              | 333.5               | 334.2              | 334.2              |
| <b>Belarus</b>                                 |                                     |                    |       |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing              | ...                                 | ...                | ...   | ...                | ...                | 841.0              | 1 029.3            | 964.4               | 810.2              | 1 023.8            | 1 011.3             | 1 030.9            | 1 065.8            |
| Industrial products                            | 498.0                               | 546.6              | 584.2 | 626.8              | 655.7              | 736.0              | 851.2              | 824.2               | 884.2              | 848.0              | 856.1               | 864.2              | 869.5              |
| Intermediate goods                             | 533.8                               | 593.2              | 639.1 | 689.3              | 732.4              | 846.1              | 1 003.2            | 969.2               | 994.8              | 997.3              | 1 014.0             | 1 031.0            | 1 035.6            |
| Consumer goods                                 | 445.3                               | 474.2              | 498.9 | 515.8              | 532.8              | 565.8              | 634.0              | 606.7               | 620.5              | 635.2              | 640.2               | 644.8              | 653.8              |
| Capital goods                                  | 486.9                               | 532.5              | 565.6 | 583.6              | 614.3              | 692.8              | 832.4              | 777.5               | 810.2              | 824.3              | 835.2               | 849.0              | 862.6              |
| <b>Belgium</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |                                     |                    |       |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Industrial products                            | 101.0                               | 110.0              | 117.8 | 119.4              | 114.8              | 139.1              | 200.8              | 190.3               | 194.8              | 197.3              | 199.0               | 198.5              | 206.5              |
| Intermediate goods                             | 102.7                               | 109.2              | 113.8 | 113.2              | 109.4              | 131.0              | 168.9              | 164.0               | 171.2              | 173.7              | 175.1               | 173.6              | 174.8              |
| Consumer goods                                 | 107.7                               | 113.2              | 114.6 | 116.9              | 118.1              | 121.8              | 139.8              | 134.1               | 136.6              | 138.1              | 140.3               | 141.7              | 143.0              |
| Capital goods                                  | 102.4                               | 104.3              | 106.5 | 106.6              | 105.2              | 112.9              | 127.9              | 128.4               | 130.1              | 131.5              | 129.8               | 128.7              | 129.4              |
| <b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b>        |                                     |                    |       |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Domestic production <sup>5</sup>               | 99.0                                | 101.4              | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>5</sup> | 91.8                                | 91.9               | ...   | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                | ...                |
| Industrial products                            | 111.3 <sup>1</sup>                  | 113.3 <sup>1</sup> | ...   | 100.1 <sup>6</sup> | 101.4 <sup>6</sup> | 109.9 <sup>6</sup> | 114.1 <sup>6</sup> | 114.9 <sup>6</sup>  | 115.2 <sup>6</sup> | 114.5 <sup>6</sup> | 114.2 <sup>6</sup>  | 113.1 <sup>6</sup> | 113.6 <sup>6</sup> |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>                                |                                     |                    |       |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>7</sup> | 111.6                               | ...                | 95.8  | 98.3               | 105.5              | 125.3              | 162.0              | ♦147.5 <sup>8</sup> | ...                | ...                | ♦159.7 <sup>8</sup> | ...                | ...                |
| Industrial products <sup>1</sup>               | 106.9                               | 111.4              | 116.0 | 120.4              | 120.2              | 138.0              | 204.9              | 181.8               | 189.2              | 189.1              | 193.6               | 209.0              | 235.1              |
| Intermediate goods <sup>1</sup>                | 101.6                               | 105.9              | 107.6 | 108.9              | 108.9              | 125.9              | 160.1              | 153.7               | 159.0              | 161.7              | 166.3               | 163.1              | 164.7              |
| Consumer goods <sup>1</sup>                    | 114.6                               | 116.2              | 117.5 | 120.3              | 123.7              | 129.0              | 151.1              | 143.0               | 146.6              | 150.0              | 153.7               | 154.2              | 155.7              |
| Capital goods <sup>1</sup>                     | 112.2                               | 113.5              | 115.8 | 119.3              | 120.9              | 125.8              | 145.5              | 139.2               | 140.8              | 143.7              | 148.9               | 149.2              | 150.7              |
| <b>Canada</b>                                  |                                     |                    |       |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>9</sup> | 124.8                               | 125.9              | 124.3 | 125.5              | 128.2              | 154.6              | 189.4              | 193.3               | 196.8              | 197.5              | 202.9               | 198.5              | 185.0              |
| Industrial products <sup>10</sup>              | 93.5                                | 96.4               | 100.2 | 100.0              | 99.6               | 113.5              | 128.0              | 129.0               | 130.5              | 132.7              | 131.6               | 128.4              | 126.5              |
| Raw materials <sup>11</sup>                    | 85.5                                | 94.9               | 103.6 | 101.0              | 92.8               | 122.7              | 151.6              | 164.3               | 160.9              | 165.9              | 166.6               | 154.8              | 148.2              |
| <b>Chile</b> <sup>12</sup>                     |                                     |                    |       |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Domestic production                            | 103.6                               | 106.4              | 111.0 | 111.5              | 114.1              | 127.3              | 157.7              | 147.1               | 151.8              | 155.7              | 157.6               | 165.5              | 164.3              |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>2</sup> | 98.5                                | 104.8              | 100.5 | 101.9              | 116.9              | 118.3              | 135.3              | 131.6               | 133.7              | 137.5              | 137.4               | 140.0              | 141.8              |
| Industrial products <sup>13</sup>              | 97.4                                | 107.6              | 112.9 | 115.0              | 123.0              | 156.2              | 186.2              | 181.6               | 185.3              | 186.5              | 188.6               | 190.7              | 189.7              |
| <b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b> <sup>13</sup>      |                                     |                    |       |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |                     |                    |                    |
| Industrial products                            | 101.6                               | 105.6              | 107.7 | 108.7              | 111.3              | 112.6              | 113.5              | ♦114.6              | ...                | ...                | ♦116.3              | ...                | ...                |

| 2022               | 2022               | 2022               | 2022               | 2023               | 2023               | 2023               | 2023               | 2023               | 2023               | 2023               | 2023               | 2023      |                                                 |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Sept-sept          | Oct-oct            | Nov-nov            | Dec-déc            | Jan-janv           | Feb-févr           | Mar-mars           | Apr-avril          | May-mai            | June-juin          | July-juil          | Aug-août           | Sept-sept | <b>Pays ou zone</b>                             |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | <b>Angola</b> <sup>1</sup>                      |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Offre intérieure                                |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Production intérieure                           |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>2</sup> |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Produits industriels                            |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Produits importés                               |
| 158.2              | 159.3              | 160.6              | 166.3              | 171.2              | 174.5              | 173.2              | 168.2              | 162.3              | 167.2              | 167.4              | 165.4              | ...       | <b>Arménie</b>                                  |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Produits industriels                            |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | <b>Australie</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Offre intérieure                                |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Production intérieure                           |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche              |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Produits industriels <sup>3</sup>               |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Produits importés                               |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Matières premières                              |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Produits intermédiaires                         |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Biens de consommation                           |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Biens d'équipement                              |
| 149.3              | 149.8              | 147.5              | 147.6              | 154.9              | 151.5              | 149.3              | 145.2              | 142.4              | 140.5              | 139.3              | 140.1              | 140.7     | <b>Autriche</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |
| 136.5              | 136.5              | 136.1              | 136.1              | 137.4              | 137.3              | 137.5              | 137.4              | 137.0              | 136.6              | 135.2              | 134.8              | 134.6     | Produits industriels                            |
| 125.5              | 126.4              | 126.5              | 127.2              | 129.4              | 129.3              | 130.2              | 130.5              | 130.9              | 130.7              | 130.9              | 130.8              | 130.4     | Produits intermédiaires                         |
| 118.9              | 119.2              | 119.3              | 119.8              | 124.4              | 124.7              | 124.9              | 125.1              | 125.4              | 125.5              | 125.7              | 125.6              | 125.7     | Biens de consommation                           |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Biens d'équipement                              |
| 456.7              | 468.5              | 461.6              | 420.8              | 423.6              | 419.3              | 402.3              | 429.3              | 393.1              | 391.0              | 408.6              | 428.6              | 457.8     | <b>Azerbaïdjan</b>                              |
| 416.7              | 426.5              | 421.9              | 390.6              | 393.3              | 390.4              | 377.3              | 398.7              | 370.3              | 367.9              | 381.5              | 397.4              | 420.6     | Offre intérieure                                |
| 177.0              | 180.5              | 183.9              | 186.0              | 191.3              | 195.1              | 196.7              | 196.2              | 196.2              | 188.9              | 183.7              | 184.5              | 186.9     | Production intérieure                           |
| 450.5              | 461.2              | 455.6              | 419.6              | 421.9              | 418.1              | 402.9              | 427.3              | 395.1              | 393.3              | 409.4              | 427.5              | 453.6     | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche              |
| 430.4              | 434.1              | 443.0              | 448.2              | 454.4              | 459.0              | 465.6              | 469.9              | 479.7              | 481.2              | 482.0              | 486.7              | ...       | Produits industriels                            |
| 447.6              | 460.9              | 452.4              | 405.4              | 408.7              | 403.8              | 384.5              | 413.8              | 374.0              | 371.6              | 391.4              | 414.7              | 446.5     | Produits importés                               |
| 280.2              | 281.7              | 282.9              | 282.4              | 281.6              | 281.7              | 284.2              | 285.9              | 283.5              | 288.6              | 280.8              | 274.5              | 278.1     | Matières premières                              |
| 231.3              | 232.2              | 234.7              | 236.4              | 235.3              | 235.7              | 235.4              | 236.4              | 237.3              | 238.1              | 239.5              | 239.6              | 239.5     | Produits intermédiaires                         |
| 161.8              | 162.0              | 163.7              | 163.8              | 163.5              | 165.3              | 166.0              | 166.6              | 167.2              | 169.6              | 169.6              | 169.7              | 169.9     | Biens de consommation                           |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Biens d'équipement                              |
| 263.2              | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | <b>Bangladesh</b> <sup>4</sup>                  |
| 246.2              | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Produits intermédiaires                         |
| 334.2              | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Biens de consommation                           |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Biens d'équipement                              |
| 1 109.0            | 1 140.6            | 1 144.5            | 1 151.8            | 1 144.3            | 1 145.9            | 1 143.7            | 1 151.1            | 1 086.6            | 1 067.0            | 1 059.0            | 1 045.3            | ...       | <b>Bélarus</b>                                  |
| 872.5              | 873.3              | 873.7              | 875.0              | 878.7              | 886.9              | 888.6              | 890.8              | 893.0              | 893.4              | 891.4              | 896.4              | ...       | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche              |
| 1 039.6            | 1 038.7            | 1 037.8            | 1 039.3            | 1 044.7            | 1 063.5            | 1 066.9            | 1 069.7            | 1 072.5            | 1 072.9            | 1 069.0            | 1 076.1            | ...       | Produits industriels                            |
| 654.1              | 657.3              | 657.9              | 658.7              | 661.1              | 659.2              | 658.8              | 660.2              | 661.3              | 661.4              | 662.4              | 665.0              | ...       | Produits intermédiaires                         |
| 873.8              | 877.5              | 877.8              | 879.5              | 881.3              | 887.1              | 896.4              | 898.0              | 902.1              | 903.5              | 911.4              | 913.8              | ...       | Biens de consommation                           |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Biens d'équipement                              |
| 212.3              | 218.2              | 213.9              | 214.4              | 208.0              | 201.4              | 199.8              | 181.6              | 178.4              | 174.4              | 173.1              | 172.1              | 174.2     | <b>Belgique</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |
| 171.7              | 170.9              | 170.9              | 173.0              | 172.9              | 173.5              | 172.0              | 171.0              | 167.4              | 164.3              | 159.6              | 158.8              | 159.5     | Produits industriels                            |
| 143.4              | 144.6              | 145.6              | 147.4              | 148.4              | 150.3              | 150.5              | 151.4              | 151.9              | 151.6              | 151.5              | 151.4              | 151.5     | Produits intermédiaires                         |
| 128.7              | 129.3              | 129.6              | 127.8              | 129.0              | 129.5              | 130.0              | 129.9              | 130.2              | 129.6              | 129.5              | 129.7              | 129.1     | Biens de consommation                           |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Biens d'équipement                              |
| 114.0 <sup>6</sup> | 113.3 <sup>6</sup> | 113.4 <sup>6</sup> | 114.4 <sup>6</sup> | 115.7 <sup>6</sup> | 114.9 <sup>6</sup> | 114.5 <sup>6</sup> | 114.2 <sup>6</sup> | 114.2 <sup>6</sup> | 114.5 <sup>6</sup> | 114.2 <sup>6</sup> | 113.5 <sup>6</sup> | ...       | <b>Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b>          |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Production intérieure <sup>5</sup>              |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>5</sup> |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Produits industriels                            |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | <b>Bulgarie</b>                                 |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>7</sup> |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>               |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Produits intermédiaires <sup>1</sup>            |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Biens de consommation <sup>1</sup>              |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Biens d'équipement <sup>1</sup>                 |
| 181.7              | 182.9              | 186.2              | 184.1              | 185.3              | 185.6              | 187.1              | 186.5              | 186.0              | 181.2              | ...                | ...                | ...       | <b>Canada</b>                                   |
| 126.3              | 129.2              | 128.2              | 127.1              | 127.1              | 126.4              | 126.2              | 125.9              | 125.2              | 124.4              | 124.2              | 126.5              | 127.0     | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>9</sup> |
| 143.7              | 145.3              | 144.7              | 141.3              | 140.8              | 141.1              | 139.6              | 143.4              | 136.0              | 133.2              | 138.0              | 142.2              | 147.2     | Produits industriels <sup>10</sup>              |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Matières premières <sup>11</sup>                |
| 165.7              | 168.6              | 164.4              | 164.4              | 161.9              | 160.8              | 160.0              | 157.3              | 155.2              | 154.5              | 155.4              | ...                | ...       | <b>Chili</b> <sup>12</sup>                      |
| 139.4              | 143.8              | 140.5              | 137.9              | 138.1              | 141.4              | 144.2              | 144.6              | 147.2              | 145.1              | 145.6              | 144.8              | ...       | Production intérieure                           |
| 189.4              | 193.4              | 193.3              | 180.7              | 180.8              | 177.0              | 178.2              | 177.4              | 169.7              | 170.8              | 173.2              | 177.0              | ...       | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>2</sup> |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Produits industriels <sup>13</sup>              |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | <b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b> <sup>13</sup>       |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...       | Produits industriels                            |









| 2022<br>Sept-sept   | 2022<br>Oct-oct     | 2022<br>Nov-nov     | 2022<br>Dec-déc     | 2023<br>Jan-janv    | 2023<br>Feb-févr    | 2023<br>Mar-mars    | 2023<br>Apr-avril   | 2023<br>May-mai     | 2023<br>June-juin   | 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | Pays ou zone                                                                 |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 226.0               | 224.2               | 224.1               | 224.7               | 227.0               | 224.0               | 222.5               | 220.3               | 218.1               | 217.5               | 218.6               | 217.3               | 218.5               | <b>Géorgie</b> <sup>30</sup><br>Produits industriels                         |
| 172.4               | 175.5               | 174.6               | 174.0               | 170.6               | 169.3               | 163.7               | 160.0               | 156.5               | 157.7               | 158.8               | 158.7               | ...                 | <b>Allemagne</b><br>Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>31</sup>         |
| 179.2               | 171.7               | 164.9               | 164.3               | 160.8               | 158.8               | 156.5               | 157.0               | 154.8               | 154.4               | 152.7               | 153.2               | ...                 | Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>                                            |
| 148.3 <sup>8</sup>  | 146.4 <sup>8</sup>  | 139.7 <sup>8</sup>  | 137.1 <sup>8</sup>  | 135.1 <sup>8</sup>  | 131.6 <sup>8</sup>  | 130.2 <sup>8</sup>  | 128.0 <sup>8</sup>  | 126.3 <sup>8</sup>  | 124.4 <sup>8</sup>  | 123.7 <sup>8</sup>  | 124.2 <sup>8</sup>  | ...                 | Produits importés <sup>32</sup>                                              |
| 144.3               | 144.5               | 143.4               | 142.8               | 144.3               | 144.5               | 144.3               | 143.6               | 142.1               | 140.8               | 139.4               | 138.4               | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires <sup>33</sup>                                        |
| 138.6               | 140.0               | 140.3               | 141.1               | 143.7               | 144.9               | 145.8               | 146.3               | 146.4               | 146.6               | 146.7               | 146.2               | ...                 | Biens de consommation <sup>33</sup>                                          |
| 122.3               | 122.5               | 122.9               | 123.2               | 125.2               | 125.8               | 126.1               | 126.8               | 127.1               | 127.3               | 127.7               | 127.7               | ...                 | Biens d'équipement <sup>33</sup>                                             |
| 151.0               | 165.6               | 155.6               | 154.5               | 156.6               | 151.5               | 140.5               | 140.7               | 137.3               | 137.9               | 139.1               | 141.9               | 143.9               | <b>Grèce</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Produits industriels                            |
| 120.8               | 121.8               | 122.1               | 122.2               | 123.4               | 123.0               | 123.0               | 123.1               | 123.0               | 123.4               | 122.8               | 123.3               | 122.9               | Produits intermédiaires                                                      |
| 109.8               | 111.4               | 112.2               | 112.6               | 113.6               | 114.1               | 114.3               | 114.7               | 114.8               | 115.6               | 116.0               | 116.3               | 116.4               | Biens de consommation                                                        |
| 113.8               | 113.5               | 113.8               | 114.0               | 113.7               | 114.2               | 115.1               | 115.1               | 115.2               | 114.6               | 114.7               | 114.1               | 114.1               | Biens d'équipement                                                           |
| 240.7               | 255.6               | 259.0               | 261.9               | 270.5               | 266.9               | 264.5               | 262.9               | 257.5               | 251.2               | 252.1               | 253.1               | 257.7               | <b>Hongrie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Produits industriels                          |
| 227.8               | 234.9               | 236.0               | 236.7               | 237.5               | 238.5               | 237.6               | 234.2               | 231.7               | 226.3               | 226.7               | 227.9               | 228.9               | Produits intermédiaires                                                      |
| 191.4               | 197.9               | 201.5               | 205.0               | 208.5               | 209.8               | 211.6               | 210.9               | 210.6               | 208.5               | 208.1               | 207.4               | 206.6               | Biens de consommation                                                        |
| 162.0               | 162.5               | 162.7               | 162.4               | 163.4               | 163.6               | 164.2               | 163.3               | 163.8               | 164.7               | 168.2               | 168.8               | 169.7               | Biens d'équipement                                                           |
| 151.9               | 152.9               | 152.5               | 150.5               | 150.7               | 150.9               | 151.0               | 151.1               | 149.4               | 148.9               | 152.1               | 152.4               | 151.5               | <b>Inde</b> <sup>34</sup><br>Offre intérieure                                |
| 182.2               | 186.1               | 181.0               | 174.9               | 176.6               | 176.9               | 178.8               | 182.1               | 181.3               | 184.9               | 205.9               | 201.3               | 188.3               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                                           |
| 142.2               | 141.9               | 141.3               | 141.1               | 141.4               | 141.6               | 141.3               | 141.4               | 140.6               | 139.9               | 139.5               | 139.8               | 140.3               | Produits industriels <sup>13</sup>                                           |
| 175.9               | 181.2               | 178.4               | 172.9               | 174.3               | 173.6               | 175.2               | 177.8               | 175.1               | 176.1               | 191.7               | 189.6               | 182.4               | Matières premières <sup>35</sup>                                             |
| ♦161.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦165.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦169.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦171.2              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦172.6              | <b>Indonésie</b><br>Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                       |
| ♦161.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦163.6              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦165.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦166.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦167.1              | Produits industriels <sup>13</sup>                                           |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Iran (République islamique d')</b> <sup>36</sup><br>Production intérieure |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                                           |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits industriels <sup>13</sup>                                           |
| 155.0               | 152.8               | 154.0               | 163.5               | 158.9               | 151.8               | 146.1               | 142.9               | 143.0               | 139.6               | 134.6               | 128.6               | ...                 | <b>Irlande</b><br>Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>8</sup>            |
| 225.7               | 152.4               | 156.0               | 223.4               | 167.1               | 165.7               | 158.0               | 148.0               | 137.0               | 142.5               | 131.0               | 135.9               | 138.0               | Produits industriels <sup>8</sup>                                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires                                                      |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens de consommation                                                        |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens d'équipement                                                           |
| 137.5 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | 138.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.3 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Israël</b> <sup>37</sup><br>Produits industriels                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Italie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Produits industriels                           |
| 180.3               | 171.9               | 177.7               | 184.4               | 166.2               | 164.1               | 160.8               | 150.4               | 145.8               | 145.1               | 145.1               | 146.2               | 147.4               | Produits intermédiaires                                                      |
| 142.7               | 143.4               | 142.6               | 141.7               | 142.3               | 141.8               | 141.2               | 140.6               | 139.1               | 138.0               | 136.0               | 135.7               | 135.3               | Biens de consommation                                                        |
| 126.5               | 127.7               | 128.9               | 129.3               | 130.0               | 130.6               | 131.1               | 131.8               | 131.7               | 131.9               | 132.0               | 132.3               | 132.2               | Biens d'équipement                                                           |
| 121.5               | 121.6               | 121.9               | 122.2               | 122.7               | 123.2               | 123.3               | 123.7               | 123.6               | 123.5               | 123.8               | 123.9               | 123.8               | <b>Japon</b><br>Offre intérieure <sup>8</sup>                                |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Production intérieure                                                        |
| 117.0 <sup>19</sup> | 118.2 <sup>19</sup> | 119.2 <sup>19</sup> | 119.9 <sup>19</sup> | 119.9 <sup>19</sup> | 119.6 <sup>19</sup> | 119.7 <sup>19</sup> | 120.1 <sup>19</sup> | 119.3 <sup>19</sup> | 119.2 <sup>19</sup> | 119.4 <sup>19</sup> | 119.7 <sup>19</sup> | 119.3 <sup>19</sup> | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                                           |
| 100.9 <sup>19</sup> | 103.2 <sup>19</sup> | 104.0 <sup>19</sup> | 105.3 <sup>19</sup> | 104.7 <sup>19</sup> | 105.9 <sup>19</sup> | 106.4 <sup>19</sup> | 107.7 <sup>19</sup> | 108.6 <sup>19</sup> | 107.9 <sup>19</sup> | 106.9 <sup>19</sup> | 106.5 <sup>19</sup> | 107.9 <sup>19</sup> | Produits industriels                                                         |
| 115.3 <sup>19</sup> | 116.2 <sup>19</sup> | 116.7 <sup>19</sup> | 117.0 <sup>19</sup> | 116.9 <sup>19</sup> | 117.1 <sup>19</sup> | 117.5 <sup>19</sup> | 118.0 <sup>19</sup> | 118.0 <sup>19</sup> | 118.4 <sup>19</sup> | 118.5 <sup>19</sup> | 119.6 <sup>19</sup> | 119.3 <sup>19</sup> | Produits importés                                                            |
| 189.0 <sup>19</sup> | 188.5 <sup>19</sup> | 178.5 <sup>19</sup> | 170.3 <sup>19</sup> | 162.8 <sup>19</sup> | 164.1 <sup>19</sup> | 161.6 <sup>19</sup> | 156.8 <sup>19</sup> | 160.1 <sup>19</sup> | 157.4 <sup>19</sup> | 156.4 <sup>19</sup> | 159.1 <sup>19</sup> | 162.5 <sup>19</sup> | Matières premières <sup>8</sup>                                              |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires <sup>8</sup>                                         |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens de consommation <sup>8</sup>                                           |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens d'équipement <sup>8</sup>                                              |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Jordanie</b><br>Offre intérieure                                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                                           |
| 143.5               | 141.6               | 140.6               | 139.5               | 135.8               | 137.8               | 138.0               | 136.3               | 135.7               | 133.1               | 131.1               | 133.3               | 136.8               | Produits industriels                                                         |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires                                                      |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens de consommation                                                        |
| 218.0               | 220.8               | 220.5               | 222.7               | 232.9               | 239.5               | 242.1               | 242.4               | 256.1               | 250.2               | 248.9               | 247.2               | 249.0               | <b>Kirghizistan</b><br>Produits industriels                                  |
| ♦179.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦191.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦173.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦174.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Lettonie</b><br>Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                        |
| 234.7               | 230.4               | 232.7               | 238.7               | 222.8               | 220.3               | 214.1               | 207.1               | 202.5               | 197.6               | 201.6               | 200.5               | 203.6               | Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>                                            |
| 200.1               | 205.5               | 207.1               | 205.4               | 203.3               | 196.9               | 194.1               | 189.4               | 185.5               | 182.0               | 183.0               | 181.9               | 182.7               | Produits intermédiaires <sup>1</sup>                                         |
| 156.7               | 157.6               | 158.4               | 159.7               | 160.9               | 160.5               | 161.7               | 161.3               | 161.7               | 161.8               | 162.8               | 162.0               | 162.0               | Biens de consommation <sup>1</sup>                                           |
| 158.2               | 158.8               | 157.3               | 157.7               | 157.7               | 159.5               | 160.6               | 159.9               | 159.5               | 160.3               | 159.0               | 157.2               | 158.1               | Biens d'équipement <sup>1</sup>                                              |



| 2022<br>Sept-sept   | 2022<br>Oct-oct     | 2022<br>Nov-nov     | 2022<br>Dec-déc     | 2023<br>Jan-janv    | 2023<br>Feb-févr    | 2023<br>Mar-mars    | 2023<br>Apr-avril   | 2023<br>May-mai     | 2023<br>June-juin   | 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | Pays ou zone                                                                             |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 170.5               | 174.0               | 170.6               | 166.5               | 166.1               | 166.8               | 161.9               | 157.1               | 153.4               | 153.1               | 154.0               | 155.5               | 157.8               | <b>Lituanie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Produits industriels                                     |
| 160.7               | 159.4               | 156.5               | 155.1               | 154.7               | 151.2               | 147.3               | 145.7               | 143.3               | 140.8               | 140.1               | 139.5               | 139.3               | Produits intermédiaires                                                                  |
| 142.8               | 145.2               | 146.4               | 148.8               | 150.1               | 149.7               | 149.9               | 149.3               | 149.6               | 148.4               | 147.6               | 147.0               | 146.9               | Biens de consommation                                                                    |
| 113.1               | 112.2               | 114.9               | 114.3               | 122.1               | 116.0               | 115.0               | 115.1               | 114.4               | 113.8               | 113.7               | 113.5               | 114.5               | Biens d'équipement                                                                       |
| 151.1               | 152.0               | 148.2               | 148.8               | 152.0               | 152.2               | 152.5               | 150.6               | 149.3               | 147.8               | 145.8               | 145.5               | 145.5               | <b>Luxembourg</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Produits industriels                                   |
| 194.6               | 189.0               | 177.3               | 177.1               | 167.2               | 167.2               | 167.2               | 164.8               | 161.4               | 156.0               | 151.4               | 151.0               | 152.2               | Produits intermédiaires                                                                  |
| 134.9               | 138.2               | 137.8               | 138.2               | 140.4               | 140.4               | 142.5               | 142.6               | 143.1               | 143.4               | 142.4               | 142.1               | 142.2               | Biens de consommation                                                                    |
| 115.3               | 115.3               | 115.3               | 115.3               | 116.7               | 116.7               | 116.7               | 116.7               | 116.7               | 116.8               | 116.8               | 116.8               | 116.8               | Biens d'équipement                                                                       |
| 119.2               | 119.3               | 120.0               | 119.6               | 118.6               | 118.4               | 118.7               | 118.9               | 118.4               | 118.1               | 118.3               | 118.7               | 119.4               | <b>Malaisie</b><br>Production intérieure                                                 |
| 117.6               | 118.0               | 118.4               | 118.3               | 118.6               | 118.7               | 118.7               | 118.4               | 118.8               | 118.6               | 118.6               | 118.5               | 118.5               | <b>Malte</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Produits industriels                                        |
| 148.8               | 147.6               | 149.3               | 149.1               | 148.7               | 148.1               | 148.0               | 145.9               | 146.0               | 144.7               | 144.8               | 144.7               | 144.5               | Produits intermédiaires                                                                  |
| 139.8               | 142.4               | 142.5               | 142.7               | 142.9               | 143.7               | 143.9               | 144.1               | 145.9               | 145.9               | 145.9               | 145.6               | 145.5               | Biens de consommation                                                                    |
| 146.5               | 146.5               | 146.5               | 146.5               | 150.3               | 150.3               | 150.3               | 150.3               | 150.3               | 150.3               | 150.3               | 150.3               | 150.3               | Biens d'équipement                                                                       |
| 193.6               | 192.6               | 191.2               | 188.5               | 191.1               | 193.3               | 200.8               | 198.1               | 194.8               | 196.4               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Maurice</b><br>Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>38</sup>                       |
| 174.4 <sup>39</sup> | 174.2 <sup>39</sup> | 173.9 <sup>39</sup> | 174.2 <sup>39</sup> | 175.0 <sup>39</sup> | 176.0 <sup>39</sup> | 176.9 <sup>39</sup> | 176.9 <sup>39</sup> | 177.0 <sup>39</sup> | 177.9 <sup>39</sup> | 178.1 <sup>39</sup> | 177.9 <sup>39</sup> | 177.8 <sup>39</sup> | Produits industriels <sup>13</sup>                                                       |
| 191.8               | 191.9               | 191.7               | 191.9               | 194.6               | 195.4               | 196.4               | 196.7               | 196.2               | 195.7               | 195.8               | 196.4               | 196.3               | <b>Mexique</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Offre intérieure <sup>40</sup>                            |
| 174.7               | 174.5               | 174.2               | 174.7               | 175.8               | 175.8               | 175.0               | 176.5               | 176.0               | 175.6               | 175.9               | 176.4               | 176.6               | Production intérieure <sup>40</sup>                                                      |
| 199.8               | 199.5               | 198.7               | 199.0               | 200.9               | 204.1               | 205.9               | 206.4               | 206.5               | 205.9               | 214.6               | 217.9               | 213.5               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>41</sup>                                         |
| 177.9               | 178.4               | 177.7               | 178.4               | 178.9               | 178.1               | 178.9               | 178.3               | 177.6               | 176.8               | 176.3               | 176.8               | 177.6               | Produits industriels <sup>13</sup>                                                       |
| 141.0               | 140.4               | 140.3               | 139.8               | 139.9               | 140.4               | 140.2               | 140.1               | 139.3               | 138.3               | 138.1               | 138.0               | ...                 | Produits importés                                                                        |
| 180.4               | 178.8               | 178.3               | 178.5               | 179.8               | 179.3               | 179.1               | 179.6               | 178.9               | 178.0               | 178.3               | 179.2               | 178.4               | Produits intermédiaires <sup>40</sup>                                                    |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens de consommation <sup>42</sup>                                                      |
| 196.4               | 195.5               | 193.8               | 193.4               | 197.0               | 197.8               | 199.2               | 199.3               | 199.3               | 198.4               | 197.4               | 197.4               | 197.4               | Biens d'équipement <sup>40</sup>                                                         |
| 129.7               | 129.9               | 131.6               | 130.6               | 135.1               | 135.5               | 135.0               | 134.9               | 133.6               | 133.9               | 134.9               | 133.7               | 134.2               | <b>Monténégro</b> <sup>15</sup><br>Produits industriels                                  |
| 130.1               | 130.0               | 129.8               | 128.7               | 129.1               | 129.6               | 129.9               | 130.2               | 130.0               | 130.2               | 131.3               | 131.2               | 131.3               | <b>Maroc</b> <sup>13</sup><br>Produits industriels                                       |
| 172.7               | 165.7               | 166.2               | 166.6               | 171.6               | 171.0               | 166.2               | 157.0               | 152.9               | 151.4               | 147.7               | 150.0               | 152.4               | <b>Pays-Bas (Royaume des)</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Produits industriels                       |
| 158.2               | 158.7               | 156.6               | 154.3               | 155.8               | 156.0               | 155.0               | 152.5               | 150.4               | 147.9               | 145.4               | 145.8               | 146.5               | Produits intermédiaires                                                                  |
| 153.9               | 155.7               | 156.0               | 156.2               | 159.8               | 158.9               | 158.9               | 157.6               | 156.9               | 156.3               | 155.8               | 156.0               | 155.9               | Biens de consommation                                                                    |
| 137.8               | 138.0               | 138.0               | 136.7               | 140.2               | 140.5               | 140.7               | 141.2               | 141.2               | 141.0               | 140.7               | 141.4               | 141.7               | Biens d'équipement                                                                       |
| ♦163.2              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦159.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦149.1              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦145.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>43</sup> |
| ♦141.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦141.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦139.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦138.1              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits industriels <sup>44</sup>                                                       |
| ♦137.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦137.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦137.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦137.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires <sup>45</sup>                                                    |
| 230.5               | 234.5               | 232.7               | 231.9               | 235.5               | 234.5               | 234.4               | 234.3               | 233.8               | 239.0               | 237.0               | 242.2               | ...                 | <b>Nicaragua</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Offre intérieure                                        |
| 267.4               | 276.1               | 269.0               | 274.4               | 276.3               | 270.8               | 270.8               | 270.8               | 272.6               | 285.8               | 276.4               | 282.8               | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>2</sup>                                          |
| 214.2               | 216.3               | 217.0               | 211.2               | 216.3               | 218.4               | 217.4               | 216.4               | 214.2               | 215.8               | 218.4               | 224.5               | ...                 | Produits industriels <sup>13</sup>                                                       |
| 158.4               | 159.3               | 159.3               | 159.0               | 156.0               | 154.7               | 154.3               | 156.2               | 156.2               | 156.0               | 155.2               | 154.5               | 154.5               | <b>Macédoine du Nord</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Produits industriels                            |
| 163.3               | 165.2               | 162.3               | 159.9               | 158.2               | 142.7               | 155.6               | 155.6               | 154.6               | 153.1               | 151.4               | 150.7               | 150.4               | Produits intermédiaires                                                                  |
| 136.9               | 138.3               | 139.4               | 139.4               | 142.0               | 204.1               | 141.2               | 145.2               | 145.3               | 145.7               | 146.0               | 144.8               | 144.9               | Biens de consommation                                                                    |
| 186.4               | 186.4               | 186.4               | 186.4               | 176.1               | 156.5               | 176.1               | 176.1               | 176.0               | 175.7               | 175.0               | 175.0               | 175.0               | Biens d'équipement                                                                       |
| 172.5               | 171.2               | 171.6               | 173.7               | 172.3               | 174.4               | 176.9               | 177.5               | 175.0               | 174.6               | 172.7               | 172.9               | 173.4               | <b>Norvège</b><br>Offre intérieure                                                       |
| 190.7               | 185.6               | 188.2               | 192.8               | 188.8               | 191.0               | 194.5               | 195.3               | 189.9               | 187.9               | 185.9               | 185.5               | 185.2               | Production intérieure                                                                    |
| 159.3               | 163.5               | 163.8               | 166.7               | 170.8               | 176.1               | 182.1               | 183.3               | 182.8               | 180.6               | 178.3               | 173.5               | 169.5               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                                                       |
| 169.9               | 170.8               | 174.4               | 172.6               | 173.1               | 174.1               | 175.5               | 175.7               | 175.2               | 174.2               | 175.9               | 176.0               | 177.0               | Produits industriels <sup>13</sup>                                                       |
| 182.6               | 176.6               | 175.9               | 174.4               | 173.6               | 174.4               | 177.3               | 172.4               | 172.8               | 174.0               | 172.2               | 170.5               | 171.6               | Matières premières                                                                       |
| 144.6               | 146.3               | 148.6               | 149.4               | 150.2               | 152.5               | 153.7               | 151.2               | 154.0               | 155.4               | 153.3               | 154.0               | 153.9               | Produits intermédiaires                                                                  |
| 155.3               | 156.7               | 160.1               | 160.5               | 162.1               | 164.3               | 166.6               | 167.4               | 167.7               | 168.4               | 169.8               | 168.4               | 167.8               | Biens de consommation                                                                    |
| 143.4               | 144.3               | 144.5               | 144.4               | 146.1               | 147.0               | 146.9               | 147.9               | 148.3               | 149.4               | 151.5               | 152.0               | 152.4               | Biens d'équipement                                                                       |
| 243.3 <sup>47</sup> | 242.2 <sup>47</sup> | 242.1 <sup>47</sup> | 240.4 <sup>47</sup> | 244.6 <sup>47</sup> | 264.6 <sup>47</sup> | 277.0 <sup>47</sup> | 277.3 <sup>47</sup> | 279.9 <sup>47</sup> | 279.2 <sup>47</sup> | 286.2 <sup>47</sup> | 298.1 <sup>47</sup> | 307.5 <sup>47</sup> | <b>Pakistan</b> <sup>46</sup><br>Offre intérieure                                        |
| 245.9 <sup>47</sup> | 234.8 <sup>47</sup> | 226.0 <sup>47</sup> | 229.1 <sup>47</sup> | 244.7 <sup>47</sup> | 267.3 <sup>47</sup> | 265.4 <sup>47</sup> | 266.5 <sup>47</sup> | 274.3 <sup>47</sup> | 276.8 <sup>47</sup> | 269.9 <sup>47</sup> | 272.3 <sup>47</sup> | 281.2 <sup>47</sup> | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                                                       |
| 175.8               | 177.8               | 179.4               | 180.7               | 182.5               | 182.8               | 183.5               | 182.3               | 180.2               | 178.1               | 177.4               | 176.0               | 175.8               | <b>Paraguay</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Offre intérieure                                         |
| 176.0               | 177.9               | 180.3               | 181.7               | 183.9               | 185.0               | 186.7               | 185.5               | 182.7               | 179.3               | 178.3               | 176.2               | 175.5               | Production intérieure                                                                    |
| 249.7               | 266.7               | 278.7               | 286.7               | 295.1               | 296.1               | 298.7               | 287.5               | 269.7               | 249.9               | 240.7               | 228.7               | 227.3               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                                                       |
| 171.3               | 173.4               | 173.8               | 175.1               | 176.4               | 175.8               | 175.2               | 174.3               | 172.8               | 172.4               | 172.0               | 171.4               | 171.7               | Produits importés                                                                        |







Producer price indices  
2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production  
2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                 | 2016                                | 2017                | 2018                 | 2019                | 2020                | 2021                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                | 2022                |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                 | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     | Mar-mars            | Apr-avril           | May-mai             | June-juin           | July-juil           | Aug-août            |
| <b>Spain</b> <sup>60</sup>                      |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 104.5                               | 109.1               | 112.3                | 111.7               | 107.0               | 125.6               | 170.1               | 166.8               | 168.9               | 170.5               | 174.3               | 175.3               | 180.0               |
| Intermediate goods                              | 104.3                               | 107.8               | 110.6                | 110.2               | 108.3               | 122.7               | 147.3               | 142.9               | 149.1               | 151.4               | 151.8               | 150.9               | 150.2               |
| Consumer goods                                  | 108.5                               | 110.5               | 110.3                | 110.5               | 111.7               | 115.5               | 127.9               | 123.9               | 126.4               | 127.1               | 127.6               | 128.7               | 129.7               |
| Capital goods                                   | 103.1                               | 104.0               | 104.8                | 105.9               | 106.9               | 109.0               | 115.0               | 113.3               | 114.5               | 114.9               | 115.4               | 115.7               | 115.8               |
| <b>State of Palestine</b>                       |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic production                             | 101.1 <sup>61</sup>                 | 101.2 <sup>61</sup> | #100.0 <sup>39</sup> | ...                 | 95.0 <sup>39</sup>  | 97.4 <sup>39</sup>  | 104.9 <sup>39</sup> | 105.9 <sup>39</sup> | 106.1 <sup>39</sup> | 103.3 <sup>39</sup> | 102.5 <sup>39</sup> | 102.9 <sup>39</sup> | 104.8 <sup>39</sup> |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 96.0 <sup>61</sup>                  | 94.6 <sup>61</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>39</sup> | ...                 | 90.8 <sup>39</sup>  | 89.0 <sup>39</sup>  | 99.8 <sup>39</sup>  | 106.2 <sup>39</sup> | 104.7 <sup>39</sup> | 94.7 <sup>39</sup>  | 91.7 <sup>39</sup>  | 92.2 <sup>39</sup>  | 96.0 <sup>39</sup>  |
| Industrial products <sup>13</sup>               | 103.3 <sup>61</sup>                 | 99.6 <sup>61</sup>  | #100.0 <sup>39</sup> | ...                 | 98.2 <sup>39</sup>  | 102.9 <sup>39</sup> | 107.9 <sup>39</sup> | 107.4 <sup>39</sup> | 107.5 <sup>39</sup> | 108.3 <sup>39</sup> | 108.7 <sup>39</sup> | 108.8 <sup>39</sup> | 108.7 <sup>39</sup> |
| <b>Sweden</b> <sup>1</sup>                      |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply                                 | 96.3                                | 101.5               | 108.8                | 111.6               | 107.3               | 117.5               | 145.9               | 141.3               | 142.9               | 144.4               | 148.4               | 147.9               | 151.6               |
| Domestic production                             | 99.3                                | 104.0               | 110.0                | 112.8               | 110.0               | 122.0               | 146.4               | 140.7               | 142.5               | 145.2               | 148.1               | 146.1               | 152.0               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing               | 102.8                               | 108.2               | 118.2                | 123.1               | 116.4               | 122.6               | 147.2               | 134.1               | 143.9               | 149.4               | 150.1               | 147.1               | 149.9               |
| Industrial products                             | 99.0                                | 103.6               | 109.1                | 111.8               | 109.3               | 121.8               | 146.2               | 141.2               | 142.2               | 144.7               | 147.8               | 145.9               | 152.2               |
| Imported goods                                  | 93.4                                | 98.9                | 107.5                | 110.3               | 104.6               | 113.0               | 145.1               | 141.8               | 143.0               | 143.3               | 148.5               | 149.3               | 151.0               |
| Intermediate goods <sup>30</sup>                | 97.4                                | 103.2               | 110.9                | 113.9               | 111.8               | 126.4               | 154.8               | 148.8               | 155.4               | 156.2               | 158.3               | 158.1               | 158.2               |
| Consumer goods <sup>30</sup>                    | 108.5                               | 111.7               | 113.9                | 117.8               | 120.1               | 121.0               | 138.6               | 133.6               | 134.6               | 136.9               | 138.6               | 139.9               | 140.3               |
| Capital goods <sup>30</sup>                     | 101.4                               | 102.5               | 105.7                | 109.1               | 109.7               | 110.1               | 120.9               | 117.5               | 118.4               | 118.4               | 120.2               | 121.9               | 121.8               |
| <b>Switzerland</b>                              |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply                                 | 89.6                                | 91.0                | 93.7                 | 92.4                | 89.4                | 92.7                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Domestic production                             | 95.3                                | 95.9                | 97.0                 | 96.8                | 95.8                | 98.1                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>2</sup>  | 99.6                                | 100.4               | 101.0                | 103.4               | 105.1               | 106.4               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Industrial products                             | 95.1                                | 95.6                | 96.7                 | 96.4                | 95.3                | 97.6                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Imported goods                                  | 83.8                                | 86.1                | 90.1                 | 87.9                | 83.0                | 87.2                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Intermediate goods                              | 90.0                                | 91.3                | 94.5                 | 94.1                | 91.9                | 96.8                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Consumer goods                                  | 93.3                                | 93.4                | 93.9                 | 93.2                | 92.1                | 92.1                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Capital goods                                   | 88.1                                | 88.3                | 89.4                 | 88.8                | 88.0                | 89.3                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Thailand</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic supply <sup>8</sup>                    | 98.8                                | 99.5                | 100.0                | 99.3                | 97.7                | 102.3               | 112.9               | 112.0               | 114.0               | 115.0               | 116.2               | 114.7               | 113.7               |
| Raw materials                                   | 94.4                                | 95.9                | 97.9                 | 98.4                | 96.6                | 102.7               | 132.4               | 128.0               | 132.0               | 136.1               | 131.3               | 132.8               | 133.2               |
| Consumer goods                                  | 109.7                               | 106.2               | 105.1                | 109.3               | 110.7               | 111.1               | 115.7               | 114.4               | 115.9               | 114.7               | 115.0               | 115.5               | 116.4               |
| Capital goods                                   | 100.5                               | 99.6                | 97.8                 | 95.6                | 93.6                | 93.0                | 96.6                | 95.1                | 95.4                | 96.1                | 96.6                | 97.5                | 97.3                |
| <b>Tunisia</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 123.3                               | 128.8               | 139.0                | 147.3               | 150.7               | 164.6               | 183.1               | 176.5               | 180.5               | 183.3               | 184.0               | 187.0               | 187.9               |
| <b>Türkiye</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>8</sup>  | 103.0                               | 115.5               | 128.9                | 158.2               | 181.7               | 224.8               | 521.8               | 398.4               | 469.1               | 545.0               | 541.4               | 568.5               | 543.8               |
| Industrial products <sup>1</sup>                | 149.1                               | 172.7               | 219.3                | 257.8               | 289.2               | 416.0               | 950.6               | 764.3               | 823.0               | 895.1               | 955.6               | 1 005.1             | 1 029.3             |
| <b>Uganda</b> <sup>62</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | ...                                 | ...                 | 181.4                | 178.3               | 182.8               | 205.5               | 237.0               | 230.2               | 238.2               | 240.7               | 244.4               | 245.8               | 243.9               |
| <b>Ukraine</b>                                  |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>1</sup>  | 264.2                               | ...                 | 327.2                | 310.6               | 343.4               | 475.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Industrial products                             | 237.0                               | 299.7               | 352.4                | 367.0               | 360.1               | 507.1               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> <sup>8</sup>              |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>63</sup> | 102.9                               | 116.6               | 119.8                | 117.0               | 120.1               | 131.9               | 158.9               | 144.1               | 155.3               | 162.0               | 166.9               | 165.4               | 161.9               |
| Industrial products <sup>13</sup>               | 100.2                               | 104.1               | 107.7                | 109.2               | 108.2               | 113.7               | 132.1               | 125.7               | 129.4               | 131.6               | 134.5               | 136.2               | 136.2               |
| Imported goods                                  | 105.1                               | 112.1               | 114.5                | 116.1               | 114.7               | 119.2               | 140.5               | 133.7               | 136.5               | 140.2               | 143.5               | 143.0               | 143.8               |
| Raw materials                                   | 101.4                               | 108.6               | 113.7                | 114.6               | 112.5               | 123.5               | 148.0               | 142.2               | 146.2               | 149.4               | 152.3               | 152.3               | 151.4               |
| Intermediate goods                              | 100.1                               | 103.6               | 108.2                | 110.4               | 110.5               | 119.4               | 141.6               | 134.0               | 138.0               | 140.9               | 143.1               | 144.8               | 145.6               |
| Consumer goods                                  | 99.4                                | 102.6               | 104.2                | 105.1               | 106.0               | 108.4               | 119.6               | 114.0               | 115.8               | 117.3               | 119.3               | 121.1               | 122.4               |
| Capital goods                                   | 102.9                               | 106.1               | 107.8                | 110.1               | 111.3               | 112.5               | 121.5               | 118.2               | 120.1               | 121.6               | 121.4               | 122.1               | 122.6               |
| <b>United States</b> <sup>1</sup>               |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic production                             | 100.4                               | 104.8               | 109.4                | 108.2               | 105.3               | 123.1               | 143.2               | 140.8               | 143.6               | 147.9               | 151.7               | 147.4               | 145.9               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>64</sup> | 104.0                               | 107.0               | 106.6                | 107.0               | 104.6               | 131.1               | 166.0               | 165.8               | 173.4               | 174.7               | 173.1               | 168.3               | 163.5               |
| Industrial products                             | 98.7                                | 103.5               | 108.9                | 107.3               | 103.7               | 122.2               | 142.2               | 139.8               | 142.3               | 147.2               | 151.6               | 146.8               | 145.2               |
| Raw materials                                   | 81.7                                | 89.8                | 94.3                 | 87.6                | 79.0                | 114.2               | 149.3               | 146.5               | 155.5               | 164.2               | 172.1               | 155.0               | 160.8               |
| Intermediate goods                              | 99.4                                | 104.0               | 109.5                | 108.0               | 105.0               | 125.4               | 146.1               | 143.4               | 146.0               | 150.7               | 154.3               | 150.8               | 148.2               |
| Consumer goods                                  | 106.5                               | 110.6               | 114.6                | 115.0               | 112.4               | 124.7               | 143.7               | 141.5               | 142.6               | 147.2               | 152.4               | 148.6               | 145.3               |
| Capital goods                                   | 107.6                               | 108.6               | 110.4                | 112.8               | 114.0               | 118.3               | 128.7               | 125.6               | 127.2               | 128.1               | 129.0               | 129.6               | 130.2               |
| <b>Uruguay</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Domestic production                             | 156.3                               | 159.0               | 174.3                | 196.6               | 217.2               | 248.5               | 279.2               | 288.3               | 290.3               | 293.9               | 286.7               | 288.6               | 286.8               |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing <sup>2</sup>  | 151.7                               | 147.9               | 167.5                | 201.6               | 222.9               | 262.3               | 294.5               | 329.4               | 325.7               | 329.9               | 311.2               | 310.6               | 304.8               |
| Industrial products <sup>13</sup>               | 158.5                               | 164.7               | 178.0                | 193.8               | 214.0               | 241.7               | 272.1               | 267.3               | 272.8               | 276.0               | 274.9               | 278.2               | 278.4               |
| <b>Uzbekistan</b>                               |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Industrial products                             | 100.0 <sup>65</sup>                 | ...                 | ...                  | 221.8 <sup>65</sup> | 254.8 <sup>65</sup> | 278.5 <sup>65</sup> | 746.5               | 715.0               | 722.5               | 730.3               | 756.2               | 759.2               | 768.8               |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

| 2022<br>Sept-sept   | 2022<br>Oct-oct     | 2022<br>Nov-nov     | 2022<br>Dec-déc     | 2023<br>Jan-janv    | 2023<br>Feb-févr    | 2023<br>Mar-mars    | 2023<br>Apr-avril   | 2023<br>May-mai     | 2023<br>June-juin   | 2023<br>July-juil   | 2023<br>Aug-août    | 2023<br>Sept-sept   | Pays ou zone                                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 180.0               | 175.8               | 171.7               | 168.9               | 165.0               | 168.8               | 164.5               | 161.4               | 159.0               | 160.4               | 160.1               | 162.1               | 164.5               | <b>Espagne</b> <sup>60</sup>                     |
| 149.6               | 149.3               | 148.8               | 147.2               | 148.4               | 148.3               | 148.0               | 146.7               | 145.3               | 143.9               | 142.1               | 141.6               | 141.7               | Produits industriels                             |
| 130.8               | 132.4               | 133.5               | 134.6               | 137.5               | 138.6               | 139.7               | 140.0               | 140.5               | 140.7               | 141.5               | 142.5               | 142.9               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 115.9               | 116.1               | 116.3               | 116.5               | 117.6               | 118.0               | 118.2               | 118.6               | 119.0               | 118.9               | 118.6               | 118.6               | 118.7               | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 106.8 <sup>39</sup> | 107.6 <sup>39</sup> | 106.2 <sup>39</sup> | 106.4 <sup>39</sup> | 105.6 <sup>39</sup> | 108.3 <sup>39</sup> | 108.1 <sup>39</sup> | 107.8 <sup>39</sup> | 105.6 <sup>39</sup> | 106.9 <sup>39</sup> | 107.5 <sup>39</sup> | 109.7 <sup>39</sup> | 116.3 <sup>39</sup> | <b>État de Palestine</b>                         |
| 100.9 <sup>39</sup> | 105.4 <sup>39</sup> | 100.1 <sup>39</sup> | 103.4 <sup>39</sup> | 99.9 <sup>39</sup>  | 107.3 <sup>39</sup> | 107.1 <sup>39</sup> | 106.3 <sup>39</sup> | 102.0 <sup>39</sup> | 104.8 <sup>39</sup> | 106.8 <sup>39</sup> | 112.4 <sup>39</sup> | 131.7 <sup>39</sup> | Production intérieure                            |
| 108.8 <sup>39</sup> | 108.3 <sup>39</sup> | 108.3 <sup>39</sup> | 107.4 <sup>39</sup> | 107.7 <sup>39</sup> | 107.8 <sup>39</sup> | 107.9 <sup>39</sup> | 107.9 <sup>39</sup> | 107.5 <sup>39</sup> | 107.2 <sup>39</sup> | 107.0 <sup>39</sup> | 107.3 <sup>39</sup> | 107.3 <sup>39</sup> | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche               |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels <sup>13</sup>               |
| 153.1               | 150.2               | 151.9               | 154.0               | 148.0               | 147.1               | 146.4               | 145.4               | 142.7               | 144.2               | 144.4               | 143.2               | ...                 | <b>Suède</b> <sup>1</sup>                        |
| 152.6               | 149.2               | 153.0               | 159.0               | 147.5               | 146.1               | 145.8               | 143.6               | 140.3               | 141.7               | 139.5               | 139.4               | ...                 | Offre intérieure                                 |
| 153.3               | 155.2               | 159.5               | 159.6               | 157.4               | 159.2               | 158.7               | 156.6               | 155.9               | 152.8               | 154.5               | 154.2               | ...                 | Production intérieure                            |
| 152.4               | 148.6               | 152.4               | 158.7               | 146.5               | 144.8               | 144.6               | 142.3               | 138.8               | 140.6               | 138.1               | 138.1               | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche               |
| 153.4               | 151.0               | 150.6               | 149.0               | 148.3               | 147.9               | 146.8               | 147.1               | 145.0               | 146.5               | 149.1               | 146.6               | 152.6               | Produits industriels                             |
| 159.0               | 159.8               | 160.2               | 158.6               | 160.8               | 160.3               | 159.6               | 160.0               | 158.7               | 159.4               | 159.9               | 157.3               | ...                 | Produits importés                                |
| 142.6               | 145.1               | 145.7               | 146.4               | 149.5               | 151.2               | 151.9               | 152.3               | 152.7               | 154.1               | 155.7               | 153.3               | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires <sup>30</sup>            |
| 124.0               | 125.7               | 126.1               | 126.3               | 127.8               | 129.0               | 129.2               | 128.9               | 129.2               | 130.4               | 132.3               | 131.5               | ...                 | Biens de consommation <sup>30</sup>              |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement <sup>30</sup>                 |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Suisse</b>                                    |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Offre intérieure                                 |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Production intérieure                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>2</sup>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits industriels                             |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits importés                                |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens de consommation                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 113.8               | 115.2               | 113.7               | 110.9               | 110.0               | 110.3               | 110.1               | 110.1               | 109.3               | 108.5               | 108.8               | 110.2               | 111.8               | <b>Thaïlande</b>                                 |
| 138.8               | 146.8               | 138.9               | 130.8               | 126.7               | 131.0               | 125.8               | 125.5               | 125.3               | 118.5               | 117.7               | 117.6               | 120.3               | Offre intérieure <sup>8</sup>                    |
| 117.2               | 117.9               | 117.4               | 117.1               | 117.3               | 117.2               | 117.4               | 117.7               | 119.3               | 118.7               | 117.2               | 117.0               | 117.3               | Matières premières                               |
| 98.0                | 98.8                | 97.8                | 96.8                | 95.7                | 96.1                | 96.6                | 96.4                | 96.2                | 96.4                | 96.4                | 96.8                | 97.8                | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 189.1               | 189.7               | 186.6               | 186.4               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Tunisie</b>                                   |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                             |
| 582.7               | 609.4               | 652.1               | 683.5               | 759.3               | 809.3               | 823.7               | 804.6               | 821.8               | 855.0               | 923.7               | 959.1               | 1 001.9             | <b>Türkiye</b>                                   |
| 1 078.4             | 1 162.9             | 1 171.5             | 1 168.7             | 1 217.2             | 1 236.2             | 1 241.7             | 1 251.8             | 1 259.9             | 1 341.9             | 1 452.3             | 1 537.8             | 1 590.1             | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>8</sup>  |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>                |
| 242.6               | 240.4               | 238.2               | 238.8               | 236.4               | 236.7               | 236.8               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Ouganda</b> <sup>62</sup>                     |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                             |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Ukraine</b>                                   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>1</sup>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits industriels                             |
| 164.3               | 168.0               | 167.7               | 167.5               | 166.4               | 163.7               | 161.9               | 156.4               | 154.1               | 149.8               | 147.2               | 145.1               | 144.7               | <b>Royaume-Uni</b> <sup>8</sup>                  |
| 136.2               | 137.5               | 137.2               | 136.1               | 136.7               | 136.2               | 136.2               | 136.0               | 135.2               | 134.9               | 135.3               | 135.6               | 136.1               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>63</sup> |
| 149.7               | 150.7               | 147.1               | 144.0               | 145.5               | 146.0               | 145.1               | 143.7               | 141.7               | 139.7               | 138.6               | 140.9               | 143.0               | Produits industriels <sup>13</sup>               |
| 152.9               | 154.2               | 153.8               | 152.1               | 152.7               | 152.0               | 152.2               | 151.8               | 149.7               | 147.9               | 147.2               | 148.3               | 148.9               | Produits importés                                |
| 146.3               | 147.1               | 148.1               | 148.1               | 148.6               | 147.8               | 148.1               | 147.7               | 145.9               | 145.2               | 145.2               | ...                 | ...                 | Matières premières                               |
| 123.6               | 124.8               | 125.6               | 126.4               | 127.8               | 128.6               | 129.4               | 130.2               | 130.7               | 130.7               | 130.7               | ...                 | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 123.8               | 124.5               | 124.3               | 124.5               | 125.6               | 125.5               | 125.8               | 126.1               | 126.2               | 126.1               | 126.5               | ...                 | ...                 | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 145.0               | 143.5               | 142.5               | 139.6               | 140.9               | 140.0               | 139.2               | 139.1               | 137.3               | 137.5               | 137.5               | 139.6               | 140.3               | <b>États-Unis</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |
| 163.8               | 165.1               | 173.1               | 172.7               | 163.1               | 160.4               | 159.9               | 168.5               | 153.7               | 156.1               | 151.6               | 145.0               | 145.5               | Production intérieure                            |
| 144.1               | 142.4               | 140.5               | 137.3               | 139.3               | 138.6               | 137.5               | 137.3               | 135.7               | 135.7               | 136.0               | 138.8               | 139.6               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>64</sup> |
| 153.8               | 139.1               | 135.4               | 138.4               | 133.0               | 127.2               | 121.9               | 124.0               | 117.8               | 116.6               | 117.8               | 118.6               | 121.5               | Produits industriels                             |
| 147.8               | 147.1               | 145.7               | 141.4               | 143.1               | 142.7               | 142.0               | 141.1               | 139.9               | 139.9               | 139.3               | 141.8               | 142.3               | Matières premières                               |
| 145.0               | 146.1               | 145.8               | 141.5               | 144.6               | 144.1               | 144.0               | 144.8               | 142.9               | 144.0               | 144.5               | 147.5               | 147.9               | Produits intermédiaires                          |
| 130.6               | 131.5               | 131.8               | 132.3               | 133.4               | 133.6               | 134.0               | 134.2               | 134.7               | 134.8               | 135.1               | 135.2               | 135.2               | Biens de consommation                            |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Biens d'équipement                               |
| 285.5               | 269.0               | 259.7               | 259.1               | 257.9               | 260.7               | 268.9               | 271.0               | 267.3               | 259.9               | 253.3               | 251.9               | 250.1               | <b>Uruguay</b> <sup>1</sup>                      |
| 301.2               | 257.6               | 240.0               | 239.0               | 240.6               | 248.0               | 271.5               | 279.7               | 266.0               | 252.8               | 238.2               | 235.7               | 224.5               | Production intérieure                            |
| 278.4               | 275.8               | 270.6               | 270.2               | 267.6               | 267.8               | 268.1               | 267.0               | 268.6               | 264.1               | 261.7               | 260.8               | 264.0               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>2</sup>  |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels <sup>13</sup>               |
| 766.4               | 776.7               | 789.1               | 794.5               | 806.3               | 812.2               | 816.5               | 814.2               | 818.0               | 819.2               | 820.0               | 826.6               | 841.5               | <b>Ouzbékistan</b>                               |
|                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Produits industriels                             |

Source: Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire mensuel du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

Producer price indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

- 1 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 2 Excluding fishing.
- 3 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports. Manufacturing industry only.
- 4 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. Base: 1 July 2005 - 30 June 2006=100.
- 5 Base: June 2014-May 2015=100.
- 6 Base: 2016=100. Manufacturing industry only.
- 7 Annual figures: using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices. Excluding forestry and fishing.
  
- 8 Base: 2015=100.
- 9 Excluding forestry and fishing. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 10 Base: January 2020=100. Manufacturing industry only.
- 11 Base: January 2020=100.
- 12 Base: 2014=100.
- 13 Manufacturing industry only.
- 14 Data refer to construction materials.
- 15 Manufacturing industry only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 16 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports. Excluding forestry and fishing.
- 17 For government controlled areas. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 18 Excluding forestry.
- 19 Base: 2020=100.
- 20 Data refer to sections A-C of NACE Rev 2.
- 21 Data refer to sections B-E of NACE Rev 2.
- 22 Base: December 2013=100. Manufacturing industry only.
- 23 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated.
- 24 Base: 1 July 2004 - 30 June 2005=100.
- 25 Base: January 2016=100.
- 26 Non-durable goods only.
- 27 Excludes the Overseas Departments; namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion. Excluding agriculture, forestry and fishing.
  
- 28 Excluding forestry and fishing. Includes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
  
- 29 Excludes the Overseas Departments; namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
- 30 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports.
- 31 Excluding forestry and fishing. Monthly data are seasonally weighted, while the annual average is derived from equally weighted monthly data. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 32 Excluding agriculture, forestry, fishing, and water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.
- 33 Excluding imported products. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 34 Base: 2011-2012=100.
- 35 Primary articles include food, non-food articles and minerals.
- 36 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
- 37 Mining and quarrying and manufacturing industries only.
- 38 Annual figures: using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 39 Base: 2018=100.
- 40 Excluding petroleum.
- 41 Including hunting.
- 42 The index refers to private consumption.
- 43 Refers to PPIs for agriculture outputs, which include some support services for agriculture.
- 44 Includes prices for exported goods and for service industries. Manufacturing industry only.
- 45 Refers to the inputs index for all industries, which is also referred to as intermediate consumption.
- 46 Coverage is for 21 major cities.
- 47 Base: 2009=100.
- 48 Base: 2012=100. Refers to the "General Wholesale Price Index".
- 49 Base: 2013=100.
- 50 Base: 2011=100. Excluding data for the districts from the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.
- 51 Data are calculated by types of economic activities in accordance with OKVED 2.
- 52 Base: December 2010=100.
- 53 Excluding forestry. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 54 Refers to the "Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index". It monitors price movements of domestically manufactured goods which are sold either within Singapore or exported.
- 55 Refers to the "Import Price Index", which includes data on re-exports. It monitors prices of imports which are either retained for domestic market or re-exported.
  
- 56 Base: Same month in 2015=100. Excluding forestry.
- 57 Base: 2012=100.
- 58 Data refer to final manufactured goods.
- 59 Data refer to intermediate manufactured goods.
- 60 Data are calculated using a "Laspeyres chain-linked" formula. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
  
- 61 Base: December 2015=100.
- 62 Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100.
- 63 Data refer to domestic products used in the crop and animal production; hunting and related service activities.

- 1 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 2 Non compris la pêche.
- 3 Industries manufacturières seulement. Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations.
- 4 Base : le 1 juillet 2005 au 30 juin 2006=100. Chiffres annuels : moyennes de douze mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année.
- 5 Base : juin 2014-mai 2015=100.
- 6 Base : 2016=100. Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 7 Chiffres annuelles : utilisant des données pour la période de base comme des poids, et pas une simple moyenne des indices mensuels. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 8 Base : 2015=100.
- 9 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 10 Base : janvier 2020 = 100. Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 11 Base : janvier 2020 = 100.
- 12 Base : 2014=100.
- 13 Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 14 Les données se rapportent aux matériaux de construction.
- 15 Industries manufacturières seulement. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 16 Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 17 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 18 Non compris la sylviculture.
- 19 Base : 2020=100.
- 20 Les données se réfèrent à des sections A-C de la NACE Rev 2.
- 21 Les données se réfèrent à des sections B-E de la NACE Rev 2.
- 22 Base : décembre 2013=100. Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 23 Chiffres annuels : moyennes de douze mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année.
- 24 Base : le 1 juillet 2004 au 30 juin 2005=100.
- 25 Base : janvier 2016=100.
- 26 Les biens non-durables seulement.
- 27 Non compris l'agriculture, la sylviculture et la pêche. Non compris les départements d'outre mer; c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 28 Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche. Y compris les départements d'outre mer, c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 29 Non compris les départements d'outre mer; c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 30 Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations.
- 31 Les données mensuelles sont des variations saisonnières de la pondération, alors que la moyenne annuelle est dérivée de la pondération égale des données mensuelles. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 32 Non compris l'agriculture, la sylviculture, la pêche, et la production et distribution d'eau ; assainissement, gestion des déchets et dépollution.
- 33 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris les produits importés.
- 34 Base : 2011-2012=100.
- 35 Les articles primaires comprennent des articles des produits alimentaires, non-alimentaires et des minéraux.
- 36 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2016 (21 mars 2016 - 20 mars 2017) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
- 37 Industries extractives et industries manufacturières seulement.
- 38 Chiffres annuelles : utilisant des données pour la période de base comme des poids, et pas une simple moyenne des indices mensuels. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 39 Base : 2018=100.
- 40 Non compris le pétrolé.
- 41 Y compris la chasse.
- 42 L'indice se réfère à la consommation privée.
- 43 Se réfère à des IPP pour les sorties de l'agriculture, qui comprennent certains services de soutien à l'agriculture.
- 44 Industries manufacturières seulement. Y compris les prix pour les biens exportés et pour des industries de services.
- 45 Se réfère à l'indice des entrées pour toutes les industries, qui est aussi appelée la consommation intermédiaire.
- 46 La couverture est de 21 grande villes.
- 47 Base : 2009=100.
- 48 Base : 2012=100. Se réfère à "l'indice général des prix de gros".
- 49 Base : 2013=100.
- 50 Base : 2011=100. Exclut les données pour les districts du côté gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité de Bender.
- 51 Les données sont calculées selon les types d'activités économiques conformément à la norme OKVED 2.
- 52 Base : décembre 2010=100.
- 53 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris la sylviculture.
- 54 Se réfère à "l'indice des prix de produits manufacturés de Singapour". Il surveille les mouvements des prix des biens fabriqués localement qui sont vendus soit à Singapour ou exportés.
- 55 Se réfère à "l'indice des prix à l'importation", qui comprend des données sur les réexportations. Il surveille les mouvements des prix des importations qui sont soit vendus pour le marché domestique ou réexporté.
- 56 Base : le même mois en 2015=100. Non compris la sylviculture.
- 57 Base : 2012=100.
- 58 Les données se réfèrent aux biens manufacturés finaux.
- 59 Les données se réfèrent aux biens manufacturés intermédiaires.
- 60 Les données sont calculées en utilisant une formule de "Laspeyres en chaîne liées". Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 61 Base : décembre 2015=100.
- 62 Base : 1 juillet 2009 - 30 juin 2010=100.
- 63 Les données se rapportent aux produits domestiques utilisés dans la culture et la production animale, chasse et services annexes.

5

Producer price indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

64 Excluding foods and feeds production.

65 Base: 2016=100.

64 Non compris les produits alimentaires et d'affouragement.  
65 Base : 2016=100.

## 6

## Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials

New York City = 100, index date = August 2023

## Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU

New York = 100, date d'indice = août 2023

| Country or area - Pays ou zone                                     | Duty Station<br>Villes-postes | National currency per US \$<br>Monnaie nationale du \$ E.U. |                        | Index - Indice |                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                    |                               | Per US \$ <sup>1</sup><br>Cours du \$ E-U <sup>1</sup>      | Currency<br>Monnaie    | Total          | Excluding<br>housing <sup>2</sup>        |
|                                                                    |                               |                                                             |                        |                | Non compris<br>l'habitation <sup>2</sup> |
| Afghanistan                                                        | Kabul                         | 84.600                                                      | Afghani                | 84.9           | 91.6                                     |
| Albania - Albanie                                                  | Tirana                        | 94.410                                                      | Lek                    | 78.6           | 84.5                                     |
| Algeria - Algérie                                                  | Algiers                       | 135.324                                                     | Algerian dinar         | 79.2           | 84.8                                     |
| Angola                                                             | Luanda                        | 824.896                                                     | Kwanza                 | 75.4           | 82.5                                     |
| Argentina - Argentine                                              | Buenos Aires                  | 287.200                                                     | Argentine peso         | 77.6           | 85.0                                     |
| Armenia - Arménie                                                  | Yerevan                       | 384.100                                                     | Dram                   | 78.9           | 84.6                                     |
| Australia - Australie                                              | Sydney                        | 1.538                                                       | Australian dollar      | 75.6           | 80.7                                     |
| Austria - Autriche                                                 | Vienna                        | 0.913                                                       | Euro                   | 83.5           | 92.2                                     |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan                                           | Baku                          | 1.696                                                       | Azerbaijan manat       | 84.7           | 91.4                                     |
| Bahamas                                                            | Nassau                        | 1.000                                                       | Bahamian dollar        | 97.5           | 100.9                                    |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn                                                  | Manama                        | 0.377                                                       | Bahraini dinar         | 85.5           | 91.5                                     |
| Bangladesh                                                         | Dhaka                         | 108.500                                                     | Taka                   | 81.2           | 89.8                                     |
| Barbados - Barbade                                                 | Bridgetown                    | 2.000                                                       | Barbados dollar        | 95.8           | 97.8                                     |
| Belarus - Bélarus                                                  | Minsk                         | 3.116                                                       | New Belarusian ruble   | 80.6           | 86.7                                     |
| Belgium - Belgique                                                 | Brussels                      | 0.913                                                       | Euro                   | 80.2           | 89.9                                     |
| Belize                                                             | Belmopan                      | 2.000                                                       | Belize dollar          | 83.0           | 88.7                                     |
| Benin - Bénin                                                      | Cotonou                       | 598.610                                                     | CFA franc              | 78.4           | 86.6                                     |
| Bhutan - Bhoutan                                                   | Thimpu                        | 82.840                                                      | Ngultrum               | 75.1           | 80.8                                     |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de) | La Paz                        | 6.855                                                       | Boliviano              | 71.3           | 78.5                                     |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine                        | Sarajevo                      | 1.785                                                       | Convertible mark       | 74.8           | 81.3                                     |
| Botswana                                                           | Gaborone                      | 13.495                                                      | Pula                   | 67.9           | 76.7                                     |
| Brazil - Brésil                                                    | Brasilia                      | 4.899                                                       | Real                   | 75.3           | 83.7                                     |
| British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques                 | Road Town                     | 1.000                                                       | US dollar              | 85.8           | 92.2                                     |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie                                                | Sofia                         | 1.785                                                       | Lev                    | 76.8           | 86.7                                     |
| Burkina Faso                                                       | Ouagadougou                   | 598.610                                                     | CFA franc              | 72.6           | 78.7                                     |
| Burundi                                                            | Bujumbura                     | 2 810.733                                                   | Burundi franc          | 81.9           | 88.3                                     |
| Cabo Verde                                                         | Praia                         | 100.625                                                     | CV escudo              | 81.2           | 88.7                                     |
| Cambodia - Cambodge                                                | Phnom Penh                    | 4 123.000                                                   | Riel                   | 78.9           | 83.8                                     |
| Cameroon - Cameroun                                                | Yaounde                       | 598.610                                                     | CFA franc              | 79.5           | 85.2                                     |
| Canada                                                             | Montreal                      | 1.346                                                       | Canadian dollar        | 83.0           | 91.9                                     |
| Central African Rep. - Rép. centrafricaine                         | Bangui                        | 598.610                                                     | CFA franc              | 85.5           | 90.1                                     |
| Chad - Tchad                                                       | N'Djamena                     | 598.610                                                     | CFA franc              | 87.5           | 92.8                                     |
| Chile - Chili                                                      | Santiago                      | 853.000                                                     | Chilean peso           | 73.5           | 78.2                                     |
| China - Chine                                                      | Beijing                       | 7.236                                                       | Yuan renminbi          | 90.1           | 88.2                                     |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS                        | Hong Kong SAR                 | 7.817                                                       | Hong Kong dollar       | 121.5          | 93.9                                     |
| China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS                                | Macao SAR                     | 8.052                                                       | Pataca                 | 84.5           | 89.7                                     |
| Colombia - Colombie                                                | Bogota                        | 3 940.000                                                   | Colombian peso         | 74.1           | 82.0                                     |
| Comoros - Comores                                                  | Moroni                        | 448.958                                                     | Comorian franc         | 80.2           | 88.4                                     |
| Congo                                                              | Brazzaville                   | 598.610                                                     | CFA franc              | 84.9           | 88.5                                     |
| Costa Rica                                                         | San Jose                      | 534.550                                                     | Costa Rican colón      | 80.3           | 85.9                                     |
| Côte d'Ivoire                                                      | Abidjan                       | 598.610                                                     | CFA franc              | 88.1           | 94.9                                     |
| Croatia - Croatie                                                  | Zagreb                        | 0.913                                                       | Euro                   | 79.3           | 87.1                                     |
| Cuba <sup>3</sup>                                                  | Havana                        | 24.000                                                      | Cuban convertible peso | 95.7           | 103.7                                    |
| Cyprus - Chypre                                                    | Nicosia                       | 0.913                                                       | Euro                   | 75.9           | 84.3                                     |
| Czechia - Tchéquie                                                 | Prague                        | 21.990                                                      | Czech koruna           | 95.4           | 90.4                                     |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo - Rép. dém. du Congo                        | Kinshasa                      | 2 400.901                                                   | Congolese franc        | 91.5           | 92.6                                     |
| Denmark - Danemark                                                 | Copenhagen                    | 6.799                                                       | Danish krone           | 97.7           | 94.9                                     |

6

Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials  
New York City = 100, index date = August 2023Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des  
fonctionnaires de l'ONU

New York = 100, date d'indice = août 2023

| Country or area - Pays ou zone                                 | Duty Station<br>Villes-postes | National currency per US \$<br>Valeur du \$ É. - U. en monnaie nationale |                     | Index - Indice |                                                                               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                |                               | Per US \$ <sup>1</sup><br>Cours du \$ E-U <sup>1</sup>                   | Currency<br>Monnaie | Total          | Excluding<br>housing <sup>2</sup><br>Non compris<br>l'habitation <sup>2</sup> |
|                                                                |                               |                                                                          |                     |                |                                                                               |
| Djibouti                                                       | Djibouti                      | 177.000                                                                  | Djibouti franc      | 81.9           | 89.3                                                                          |
| Dominican Republic - Rép. dominicaine                          | Santo Domingo                 | 56.310                                                                   | Dominican peso      | 77.4           | 83.0                                                                          |
| Ecuador - Equateur                                             | Quito                         | 1.000                                                                    | US dollar           | 74.1           | 79.4                                                                          |
| Egypt - Egypte                                                 | Cairo                         | 30.863                                                                   | Egyptian pound      | 72.6           | 79.6                                                                          |
| El Salvador                                                    | San Salvador                  | 1.000                                                                    | US dollar           | 75.7           | 82.4                                                                          |
| Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale                         | Malabo                        | 598.610                                                                  | CFA franc           | 81.2           | 88.5                                                                          |
| Eritrea - Erythré                                              | Asmara                        | 15.000                                                                   | Nakfa               | 83.1           | 90.5                                                                          |
| Estonia - Estonie                                              | Tallinn                       | 0.913                                                                    | Euro                | 98.6           | 115.5                                                                         |
| Eswatini                                                       | Mbabane                       | 18.926                                                                   | Lilangeni           | 64.3           | 72.1                                                                          |
| Ethiopia - Ethiopie                                            | Addis Ababa                   | 54.877                                                                   | Birr                | 93.7           | 99.7                                                                          |
| Fiji - Fidji                                                   | Suva                          | 2.230                                                                    | Fiji dollar         | 77.2           | 83.1                                                                          |
| Finland - Finlande                                             | Helsinki                      | 0.913                                                                    | Euro                | 80.1           | 90.9                                                                          |
| France                                                         | Paris                         | 0.913                                                                    | Euro                | 85.8           | 91.9                                                                          |
| Gabon                                                          | Libreville                    | 598.610                                                                  | CFA franc           | 83.1           | 88.1                                                                          |
| Gambia - Gambie                                                | Banjul                        | 60.350                                                                   | Dalasi              | 81.0           | 88.5                                                                          |
| Georgia - Géorgie                                              | Tbilisi                       | 2.614                                                                    | Lari                | 74.2           | 79.1                                                                          |
| Germany - Allemagne                                            | Bonn                          | 0.913                                                                    | Euro                | 76.3           | 82.3                                                                          |
| Ghana                                                          | Accra                         | 11.000                                                                   | Cedi                | 77.9           | 81.2                                                                          |
| Greece - Grèce                                                 | Athens                        | 0.913                                                                    | Euro                | 76.2           | 81.9                                                                          |
| Guatemala                                                      | Guatemala City                | 7.858                                                                    | Quetzal             | 77.5           | 81.4                                                                          |
| Guinea - Guinée                                                | Conakry                       | 8 513.610                                                                | Guinean franc       | 87.0           | 93.9                                                                          |
| Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau                                  | Bissau                        | 598.610                                                                  | CFA franc           | 85.3           | 94.0                                                                          |
| Guyana                                                         | Georgetown                    | 208.500                                                                  | Guyana dollar       | 86.9           | 91.4                                                                          |
| Haiti - Haïti                                                  | Port-au-Prince                | 136.200                                                                  | Gourde              | 92.0           | 98.1                                                                          |
| Honduras                                                       | Tegucigalpa                   | 24.444                                                                   | Lempira             | 78.3           | 85.0                                                                          |
| Hungary - Hongrie                                              | Budapest                      | 349.780                                                                  | Forint              | 85.1           | 92.6                                                                          |
| India - Inde                                                   | New Delhi                     | 82.840                                                                   | Indian rupee        | 76.4           | 84.4                                                                          |
| Indonesia - Indonésie                                          | Jakarta                       | 15 215.000                                                               | Rupiah              | 78.0           | 81.6                                                                          |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of) - Iran (Rép. islamique d')              | Teheran                       | 372 471.000                                                              | Iranian rial        | 75.3           | 81.6                                                                          |
| Iraq                                                           | Baghdad                       | 1 310.000                                                                | Iraqi dinar         | 78.6           | 88.0                                                                          |
| Ireland - Irlande                                              | Dublin                        | 0.913                                                                    | Euro                | 94.5           | 80.8                                                                          |
| Israel - Israël                                                | Jerusalem                     | 3.734                                                                    | New Israeli sheqel  | 89.6           | 92.6                                                                          |
| Italy - Italie                                                 | Rome                          | 0.913                                                                    | Euro                | 71.6           | 80.6                                                                          |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque                                             | Kingston                      | 153.414                                                                  | Jamaican dollar     | 88.9           | 92.4                                                                          |
| Japan - Japon                                                  | Tokyo                         | 144.820                                                                  | Yen                 | 88.2           | 79.0                                                                          |
| Jordan - Jordanie                                              | Amman                         | 0.708                                                                    | Jordanian dinar     | 76.3           | 82.9                                                                          |
| Kazakhstan                                                     | Almaty                        | 446.110                                                                  | Tenge               | 78.3           | 85.7                                                                          |
| Kenya                                                          | Nairobi                       | 143.490                                                                  | Kenyan shilling     | 73.3           | 81.2                                                                          |
| Kiribati                                                       | Tarawa                        | 1.538                                                                    | Australian dollar   | 75.0           | 80.3                                                                          |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. - Corée, Rép. pop. dém. <sup>3</sup> | Pyongyang                     | 110.000                                                                  | D.P.R. of Korea won | 89.9           | 97.2                                                                          |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                      | Seoul                         | 1 324.350                                                                | Rep. of Korea won   | 84.2           | 91.5                                                                          |
| Kuwait - Koweït                                                | Kuwait                        | 0.307                                                                    | Kuwaiti dinar       | 80.7           | 86.4                                                                          |
| Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan                                      | Bishkek                       | 87.857                                                                   | Som                 | 76.6           | 82.4                                                                          |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. - Rép. dém. pop. lao                    | Vientiane                     | 19 498.000                                                               | Kip                 | 73.6           | 78.8                                                                          |
| Latvia - Lettonie                                              | Riga                          | 0.913                                                                    | Euro                | 87.2           | 96.1                                                                          |
| Lebanon - Liban                                                | Beirut                        | 85 500.000                                                               | Lebanese pound      | 79.5           | 81.2                                                                          |
| Lesotho                                                        | Maseru                        | 18.926                                                                   | Loti                | 73.3           | 79.8                                                                          |
| Liberia - Libéria                                              | Monrovia                      | 185.554                                                                  | Liberian dollar     | 93.5           | 99.8                                                                          |
| Libya - Libye                                                  | Tripoli                       | 4.791                                                                    | Libyan dinar        | 58.9           | 64.8                                                                          |
| Lithuania - Lituanie                                           | Vilnius                       | 0.913                                                                    | Euro                | 81.8           | 91.4                                                                          |



6

Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials  
New York City = 100, index date = August 2023Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des  
fonctionnaires de l'ONU

New York = 100, date d'indice = août 2023

| Country or area - Pays ou zone               | Duty Station<br>Villes-postes | National currency per US \$<br>Valeur du \$ É. - U. en monnaie nationale |                     | Index - Indice |                                                                               |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                              |                               | Per US \$ <sup>1</sup><br>Cours du \$ E-U <sup>1</sup>                   | Currency<br>Monnaie | Total          | Excluding<br>housing <sup>2</sup><br>Non compris<br>l'habitation <sup>2</sup> |
|                                              |                               |                                                                          |                     |                |                                                                               |
| Madagascar                                   | Antananarivo                  | 4 448.480                                                                | Malagasy ariary     | 73.4           | 79.9                                                                          |
| Malawi                                       | Lilongwe                      | 1 095.320                                                                | Malawi kwacha       | 79.8           | 87.2                                                                          |
| Malaysia - Malaisie                          | Kuala Lumpur                  | 4.587                                                                    | Ringgit             | 83.2           | 91.7                                                                          |
| Maldives                                     | Male                          | 15.000                                                                   | Rufiyaa             | 82.7           | 89.3                                                                          |
| Mali                                         | Bamako                        | 598.610                                                                  | CFA franc           | 83.3           | 91.1                                                                          |
| Malta - Malte                                | Valletta                      | 0.913                                                                    | Euro                | 76.0           | 86.1                                                                          |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie                      | Nouakchott                    | 37.690                                                                   | Ouguiya             | 76.3           | 84.1                                                                          |
| Mauritius - Maurice                          | Port Louis                    | 44.995                                                                   | Mauritius rupee     | 73.0           | 79.5                                                                          |
| Mexico - Mexique                             | Mexico City                   | 17.030                                                                   | Mexican peso        | 88.3           | 93.0                                                                          |
| Mongolia - Mongolie                          | Ulan Bator                    | 3 446.980                                                                | Tugrik              | 79.0           | 85.6                                                                          |
| Montenegro - Monténégro                      | Podgorica                     | 0.913                                                                    | Euro                | 77.4           | 82.7                                                                          |
| Morocco - Maroc                              | Rabat                         | 9.877                                                                    | Moroccan dirham     | 73.7           | 80.7                                                                          |
| Mozambique                                   | Maputo                        | 63.250                                                                   | Metical             | 78.9           | 84.0                                                                          |
| Myanmar                                      | Yangon                        | 2 100.000                                                                | Kyat                | 77.7           | 84.2                                                                          |
| Namibia - Namibie                            | Windhoek                      | 18.926                                                                   | Namibia dollar      | 69.5           | 80.6                                                                          |
| Nepal - Népal                                | Kathmandu                     | 132.244                                                                  | Nepalese rupee      | 73.3           | 78.0                                                                          |
| Netherlands - Pays-Bas                       | The Hague                     | 0.913                                                                    | Euro                | 84.2           | 90.8                                                                          |
| New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie           | Nouméa                        | 108.899                                                                  | CFP franc           | 84.6           | 91.8                                                                          |
| New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>4</sup>  | Auckland                      | 1.671                                                                    | New Zealand dollar  | 93.8           | 111.5                                                                         |
| Nicaragua                                    | Managua                       | 36.177                                                                   | Cordoba oro         | 73.3           | 85.1                                                                          |
| Niger                                        | Niamey                        | 598.610                                                                  | CFA franc           | 72.2           | 77.9                                                                          |
| Nigeria - Nigéria                            | Abuja                         | 768.700                                                                  | Naira               | 82.0           | 87.6                                                                          |
| North Macedonia - Macédoine du Nord          | Skopje                        | 55.733                                                                   | Denar               | 73.7           | 82.8                                                                          |
| Norway - Norvège                             | Oslo                          | 10.455                                                                   | Norwegian krone     | 81.9           | 93.8                                                                          |
| Oman                                         | Muscat                        | 0.385                                                                    | Rial omani          | 75.4           | 83.4                                                                          |
| Pakistan                                     | Islamabad                     | 287.540                                                                  | Pakistan rupee      | 74.3           | 81.3                                                                          |
| Panama                                       | Panama City                   | 1.000                                                                    | Balboa              | 77.8           | 84.0                                                                          |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée      | Port Moresby                  | 3.584                                                                    | Kina                | 87.7           | 89.1                                                                          |
| Paraguay                                     | Asuncion                      | 7 272.000                                                                | Guarani             | 74.1           | 77.9                                                                          |
| Peru - Pérou                                 | Lima                          | 3.662                                                                    | Sol                 | 78.1           | 85.3                                                                          |
| Philippines                                  | Manila                        | 56.313                                                                   | Philippine peso     | 80.0           | 83.9                                                                          |
| Poland - Pologne                             | Warsaw                        | 4.054                                                                    | Zloty               | 76.7           | 84.9                                                                          |
| Portugal                                     | Lisbon                        | 0.913                                                                    | Euro                | 73.5           | 80.6                                                                          |
| Qatar                                        | Doha                          | 3.646                                                                    | Qatari rial         | 89.3           | 91.9                                                                          |
| Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova  | Kishinev                      | 17.555                                                                   | Moldovan leu        | 83.8           | 89.0                                                                          |
| Romania - Roumanie                           | Bucharest                     | 4.506                                                                    | Romanian leu        | 74.7           | 84.3                                                                          |
| Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie    | Moscow                        | 98.677                                                                   | Russian ruble       | 69.8           | 76.1                                                                          |
| Rwanda                                       | Kigali                        | 1 170.314                                                                | Rwanda franc        | 76.5           | 85.0                                                                          |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie                   | Castries                      | 2.700                                                                    | E.C. Dollar         | 85.4           | 93.0                                                                          |
| Samoa                                        | Apia                          | 2.717                                                                    | Tala                | 76.4           | 83.1                                                                          |
| Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe | Sao Tome                      | 22.390                                                                   | Dobra               | 92.6           | 92.3                                                                          |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite               | Riyadh                        | 3.752                                                                    | Riyal               | 83.1           | 87.6                                                                          |
| Senegal - Sénégal                            | Dakar                         | 598.610                                                                  | CFA franc           | 77.3           | 84.2                                                                          |
| Serbia - Serbie                              | Belgrade                      | 106.867                                                                  | Serbian dinar       | 78.9           | 82.7                                                                          |
| Seychelles                                   | Victoria                      | 13.436                                                                   | Seychelles rupee    | 81.6           | 87.7                                                                          |
| Sierra Leone                                 | Freetown                      | 21.500                                                                   | Leone               | 86.5           | 94.8                                                                          |
| Singapore - Singapour                        | Singapore                     | 1.352                                                                    | Singapore dollar    | 93.8           | 91.2                                                                          |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie                         | Bratislava                    | 0.913                                                                    | Euro                | 81.1           | 88.6                                                                          |
| Slovenia - Slovénie                          | Ljubljana                     | 0.913                                                                    | Euro                | 79.0           | 82.1                                                                          |
| Solomon Islands - Iles Salomon               | Honiara                       | 8.163                                                                    | S.I. dollar         | 89.4           | 90.3                                                                          |

6

Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials

New York City = 100, index date = August 2023

Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU

New York = 100, date d'indice = août 2023

| Country or area - Pays ou zone                  | Duty Station<br>Villes-postes | National currency per US \$<br>Valeur du \$ É. - U. en monnaie nationale |                        | Index - Indice |                                                                               |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                 |                               | Per US \$ <sup>1</sup><br>Cours du \$ É-U <sup>1</sup>                   | Currency<br>Monnaie    | Total          | Excluding<br>housing <sup>2</sup><br>Non compris<br>l'habitation <sup>2</sup> |
|                                                 |                               |                                                                          |                        |                |                                                                               |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud                   | Pretoria                      | 18.926                                                                   | Rand                   | 68.4           | 76.5                                                                          |
| South Sudan, Rep. of - Rép. Soudan du Sud       | Juba                          | 1 008.426                                                                | South Sudanese pound   | 90.3           | 95.4                                                                          |
| Spain - Espagne                                 | Madrid                        | 0.913                                                                    | Euro                   | 72.8           | 79.0                                                                          |
| Sri Lanka                                       | Colombo                       | 318.070                                                                  | Sri Lanka rupee        | 79.1           | 82.4                                                                          |
| Sudan - Soudan                                  | Khartoum                      | 590.000                                                                  | Sudanese pound         | 88.3           | 94.7                                                                          |
| Suriname                                        | Paramaribo                    | 38.471                                                                   | Surinam dollar         | 79.6           | 83.8                                                                          |
| Sweden - Suède                                  | Stockholm                     | 10.828                                                                   | Swedish krona          | 76.2           | 83.8                                                                          |
| Switzerland - Suisse                            | Geneva                        | 0.878                                                                    | Swiss franc            | 101.3          | 105.1                                                                         |
| Syrian Arab Republic - Rép. arabe syrienne      | Damascus                      | 8 500.000                                                                | Syrian pound           | 60.9           | 64.7                                                                          |
| Tajikistan - Tadjikistan                        | Dushanbe                      | 10.937                                                                   | Somoni                 | 76.3           | 82.0                                                                          |
| Thailand - Thaïlande                            | Bangkok                       | 35.050                                                                   | Baht                   | 77.1           | 83.3                                                                          |
| Timor-Leste                                     | Dili                          | 1.000                                                                    | US dollar              | 81.9           | 82.8                                                                          |
| Togo                                            | Lomé                          | 598.610                                                                  | CFA franc              | 81.7           | 92.4                                                                          |
| Tonga                                           | Nuku'alofa                    | 2.311                                                                    | Pa'anga                | 80.9           | 87.7                                                                          |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago         | Port-of-Spain                 | 6.733                                                                    | T.T. dollar            | 82.8           | 88.1                                                                          |
| Tunisia - Tunisie                               | Tunis                         | 3.065                                                                    | Tunisian dinar         | 72.8           | 79.3                                                                          |
| Türkiye - Turquie                               | Ankara                        | 27.044                                                                   | Turkish lira           | 71.3           | 79.2                                                                          |
| Turkmenistan - Turkménistan                     | Ashgabat                      | 3.500                                                                    | Turkmenistan new manat | 103.3          | 110.3                                                                         |
| Uganda - Ouganda                                | Kampala                       | 3 726.000                                                                | Uganda shilling        | 78.0           | 84.3                                                                          |
| Ukraine                                         | Kiev                          | 37.000                                                                   | Hryvnia                | 75.0           | 81.9                                                                          |
| United Arab Emirates - Emirats arabes unis      | Abu Dhabi                     | 3.673                                                                    | UAE dirham             | 98.8           | 98.1                                                                          |
| United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni                    | London                        | 0.788                                                                    | Pound sterling         | 94.9           | 91.9                                                                          |
| United Rep. of Tanzania - Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | Dar Es Salaam                 | 2 455.910                                                                | Tanzanian shilling     | 78.6           | 85.6                                                                          |
| United States - Etats-Unis                      | Washington, DC                | 1.000                                                                    | US dollar              | 90.5           | 94.8                                                                          |
| Uruguay                                         | Montevideo                    | 37.704                                                                   | Peso uruguayo          | 89.0           | 87.6                                                                          |
| Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan                        | Tashkent                      | 11 665.000                                                               | Uzbekistan sum         | 76.4           | 82.7                                                                          |
| Vanuatu                                         | Port Vila                     | 116.050                                                                  | Vatu                   | 87.1           | 95.6                                                                          |
| Venezuela <sup>5</sup>                          | Caracas                       | 31.240                                                                   | Bolívar soberano       | 52.3           | 48.0                                                                          |
| Viet Nam                                        | Hanoi                         | 23 749.000                                                               | Dong                   | 74.2           | 81.1                                                                          |
| Yemen - Yémen                                   | Sana'a                        | 512.160                                                                  | Yemeni rial            | 79.0           | 87.4                                                                          |
| Zambia - Zambie                                 | Lusaka                        | 19.050                                                                   | Zambian kwacha         | 78.2           | 85.5                                                                          |
| Zimbabwe <sup>6</sup>                           | Harare                        | -                                                                        | Zimbabwe RTGS dollar   | -              | -                                                                             |

Source:  
International Civil Service Commission (ICSC), New York, ICSC database.

Note:  
Consumption patterns may vary from those of the local population and therefore the indices cannot be considered as reflecting the general cost-of-living in the cities.

- 1 Rates are those relevant to calculation of cost-of living indexes for international officials.
- 2 Housing consists of rent, utilities and domestic service.
- 3 The "total" index was calculated on the basis of the cost of government or subsidized housing which is normally lower than prevailing rents.
- 4 Publication of the RPI for Estonia and New Zealand will be suspended as of December 2022 as cost-of-living surveys have not been recently conducted by the ICSC for these locations. For more information, contact the ICSC.
- 5 Due to the lack of reliable CPI data, reported RPI for Venezuela may not adequately reflect the evolution of price levels.
- 6 Publication of the RPI for Zimbabwe has been suspended until results from a new cost-of-living survey can be implemented. For

Source :  
Commission de la fonction publique internationale, (CFPI) la base de données du CFPI, New York.

Note :  
Consommation peut différer de celle de la population locale, ces indices ne peuvent pas être considérés comme reflétant le coût-de-la-vie général dans les villes considérées.

- 1 Les taux sont ceux employés pour calculer les indices du coût de la vie des fonctionnaires internationaux.
- 2 L'habitation se compose du loyer, de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau et des services domestiques.
- 3 L'indice "total" a été calculé sur la base du coût de l'habitation fournie par le gouvernement ou subventionnée normalement moins élevé des loyers courants.
- 4 La publication des indices pour l'Estonie et la Nouvelle-Zélande sera suspendue décembre 2022 à cause du manque des enquêtes récentes sur le coût de la vie. Pour en savoir plus, veuillez contacter la CFPI.
- 5 En raison de l'absence de données sur l'IPC, il est possible que l'indice fournie pour le Venezuela ne reflète pas l'évolution du niveau des prix.
- 6 La publication de l'indice pour Zimbabwe est suspendue jusqu'à ce que la mise en oeuvre d'une nouvelle enquête sur le coût de la vie. Pour en

## International maritime transport: freight loaded, unloaded

Freight loaded, unloaded: Thousand metric tons

## Transports maritimes internationaux

Marchandises embarquées, débarquées en milliers de tonnes

| Country or area                          | 2016                                | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    | 2022      | 2022      | 2022     |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                                          | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |         |         |         |         |         |         | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai | June-juin | July-juil | Aug-août |
| <b>Anguilla</b>                          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight unloaded                         | ...                                 | 6       | ...     | ...     | 9       | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| <b>Australia</b>                         |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 119 052                             | 121 917 | 125 064 | 125 922 | 126 233 | 128 317 | 127 080 | 124 723  | 120 430   | 130 660 | 136 584   | 120 942   | 127 607  |
| Freight unloaded                         | 8 172                               | 8 439   | 8 697   | 8 181   | 7 872   | 8 329   | 8 945   | 9 565    | 8 219     | 9 581   | 9 395     | 8 633     | 9 505    |
| <b>Azerbaijan</b>                        |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 758                                 | 897     | 825     | 687     | 726     | 740     | ...     | 908      | 998       | 1 044   | 1 213     | 831       | 1 047    |
| Freight unloaded                         | 4                                   | 20      | 19      | 19      | 30      | 30      | ...     | 19       | 17        | 52      | 81        | 44        | 46       |
| <b>Bangladesh</b>                        |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | ...                                 | 581     | 594     | 592     | 592     | 661     | 655     | 735      | 665       | 621     | 667       | 668       | 700      |
| Freight unloaded                         | ...                                 | 6 626   | 7 605   | 8 267   | 8 267   | 9 251   | 9 802   | 10 761   | 10 348    | 8 282   | 8 017     | 9 587     | 10 014   |
| <b>Brunei Darussalam</b>                 |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | ...                                 | ...     | 74      | 116     | 116     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Freight unloaded                         | ...                                 | ...     | 1 743   | 1 453   | 1 453   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>                          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 1 101                               | 1 276   | 1 244   | 1 410   | 1 410   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...       | ♦1 326  | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Freight unloaded                         | 1 242                               | 1 303   | 1 078   | 1 215   | 1 215   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...       | ♦1 447  | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| <b>China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>1</sup></b> |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 8 830                               | 10 660  | 9 903   | 9 238   | 7 936   | 7 883   | 7 104   | 5 653    | 6 504     | 6 103   | 7 050     | 6 328     | 5 965    |
| Freight unloaded                         | 12 557                              | 15 077  | 15 951  | 17 093  | 16 993  | 13 490  | 12 106  | 11 183   | 11 382    | 10 654  | 10 582    | 10 870    | 9 694    |
| <b>China, Macao SAR <sup>2</sup></b>     |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 2                                   | 2       | 3       | 3       | 1       | 1       | ...     | 3        | 2         | 4       | ...       | ...       | 3        |
| Freight unloaded                         | 13                                  | 11      | 11      | 11      | 9       | 9       | ...     | 10       | 10        | 9       | ...       | ...       | 7        |
| <b>Croatia</b>                           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 423                                 | 453     | 410     | 387     | 491     | 486     | ...     | 544      | 537       | ...     | 534       | 402       | 474      |
| Freight unloaded                         | 996                                 | 1 179   | 1 253   | 1 200   | 1 044   | 1 195   | ...     | 1 721    | 1 723     | ...     | 1 386     | 1 354     | 1 202    |
| <b>Cyprus <sup>3</sup></b>               |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 405                                 | 413     | 357     | 357     | 305     | 265     | ...     | 288      | 285       | ...     | 268       | 302       | 284      |
| Freight unloaded                         | 604                                 | 651     | 671     | 671     | 618     | 595     | ...     | 637      | 641       | ...     | 618       | 579       | 684      |
| <b>Estonia</b>                           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 1 877                               | 1 957   | ...     | 1 899   | ...     | 2 199   | 1 658   | 2 051    | 1 469     | 1 788   | 1 530     | 1 484     | 1 620    |
| Freight unloaded                         | 917                                 | 944     | ...     | 1 146   | ...     | 1 079   | ...     | 1 128    | 1 411     | 1 312   | 1 172     | 1 259     | 1 178    |
| <b>Finland</b>                           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 3 915                               | 4 290   | 4 400   | 4 441   | 4 184   | 4 198   | ...     | 3 847    | ...       | 4 139   | ...       | 4 100     | 3 972    |
| Freight unloaded                         | 3 993                               | 3 941   | 4 272   | 3 998   | 3 819   | 3 640   | ...     | 4 009    | ...       | 4 201   | ...       | 4 152     | 4 121    |
| <b>France</b>                            |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 8 904                               | 9 263   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Freight unloaded                         | 15 548                              | 17 303  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| <b>Germany</b>                           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 9 696                               | 9 638   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 10 211   | 8 991     | 9 064   | 8 872     | 8 274     | 8 760    |
| Freight unloaded                         | 14 244                              | 14 604  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 14 113   | 14 069    | 14 868  | 13 474    | 13 216    | 14 505   |
| <b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>        |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 6 461                               | 6 909   | 6 675   | 6 796   | 5 520   | 6 303   | ...     | 6 208    | 6 498     | 6 921   | 6 786     | 6 185     | 6 398    |
| Freight unloaded                         | 5 001                               | 5 314   | 4 714   | 4 699   | 4 319   | 5 127   | ...     | 5 986    | 6 262     | 5 642   | 5 804     | 6 149     | 6 095    |
| <b>Israel <sup>4</sup></b>               |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 1 728                               | 1 712   | 1 686   | 1 634   | 1 594   | 1 594   | ...     | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ♦1 572   |
| Freight unloaded                         | 3 026                               | 3 115   | 3 207   | 3 174   | 3 194   | 3 194   | ...     | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ♦3 488   |
| <b>Kuwait</b>                            |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | ...                                 | ...     | 43 382  | 4 187   | 4 187   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Freight unloaded                         | ...                                 | ...     | 5 013   | 43 792  | 43 792  | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| <b>Latvia</b>                            |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 4 685                               | 4 513   | 4 755   | 4 755   | ...     | 2 642   | 2 806   | 3 635    | 2 810     | 2 847   | 2 404     | 2 309     | 2 612    |
| Freight unloaded                         | 575                                 | 644     | 760     | 760     | ...     | 836     | 1 199   | 1 180    | 946       | 1 024   | 1 223     | 1 166     | 1 193    |
| <b>Lithuania</b>                         |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 2 592                               | 2 761   | 2 995   | 2 995   | 2 938   | 2 938   | ...     | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Freight unloaded                         | 1 516                               | 1 648   | 1 688   | 1 688   | 1 670   | 1 670   | ...     | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| <b>Mexico</b>                            |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 10 317                              | 10 287  | 10 883  | 10 883  | 9 959   | 9 967   | ...     | 11 356   | 10 416    | 9 571   | 9 457     | 10 088    | 9 236    |
| Freight unloaded                         | 9 210                               | 10 251  | 11 026  | 11 026  | 8 407   | 9 563   | ...     | 10 624   | 10 348    | 10 631  | 10 361    | 11 152    | 11 520   |
| <b>Montenegro</b>                        |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 67                                  | 101     | 65      | 86      | 86      | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...       | ♦144    | ...       | ...       | ♦144     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 67                                  | 74      | 98      | 85      | 85      | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...       | ♦74     | ...       | ...       | ♦143     |
| <b>Morocco</b>                           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | ...                                 | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2 847   | 2 779   | 2 356   | 2 536    | 2 429     | 2 148   | 2 175     | 2 416     | 2 432    |
| Freight unloaded                         | ...                                 | ...     | ...     | ...     | 4 805   | 4 618   | 4 905   | 5 405    | 5 458     | 5 748   | 5 536     | 5 155     | 5 035    |
| <b>New Zealand</b>                       |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                           | 3 369                               | 3 384   | 3 544   | 3 632   | 3 439   | 3 424   | 3 428   | 3 644    | 5 565     | 3 810   | 3 406     | 2 828     | 3 117    |
| Freight unloaded                         | 1 782                               | 1 979   | 2 048   | 2 048   | 1 914   | 2 212   | 1 927   | 1 999    | 1 574     | 1 902   | 2 301     | 1 886     | 1 962    |

Transport

| 2022<br>Sept-sept | 2022<br>Oct-oct  | 2022<br>Nov-nov  | 2022<br>Dec-déc  | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai   | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | Pays ou zone                                                                                   |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Anguilla</b><br>Marchandises débarquées                                                     |
| 127 497<br>9 689  | 128 320<br>8 723 | 128 644<br>8 786 | 139 680<br>8 748 | 126 595<br>8 852 | 110 929<br>8 072 | 132 333<br>8 871 | 121 370<br>8 174  | 131 975<br>10 092 | 139 571<br>9 832  | 139 571<br>9 832  | 132 250<br>9 445 | ...               | <b>Australie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                         |
| ...               | 1 033<br>14      | 999<br>13        | ...              | 894<br>31        | 697<br>30        | 1 049<br>21      | 1 117<br>43       | 1 303<br>46       | ...               | 1 118<br>48       | ...              | 1 263<br>32       | <b>Azerbaïdjan</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                       |
| 598<br>10 593     | 611<br>10 460    | 633<br>9 758     | 627<br>9 752     | 593<br>9 495     | 589<br>9 133     | 579<br>11 847    | 599<br>10 148     | 606<br>9 907      | 796<br>10 087     | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Bangladesh</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                        |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Brunéi Darussalam</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                 |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ♦1 053<br>♦1 070 | ...              | ...               | ♦1 233<br>♦1 009  | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Bulgarie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                          |
| 6 348<br>10 145   | 5 911<br>9 426   | ...              | ...              | 4 182<br>7 092   | 4 876<br>8 619   | 5 961<br>10 490  | 5 511<br>9 533    | 5 255<br>9 224    | 5 392<br>9 558    | 5 319<br>9 226    | ...              | ...               | <b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS <sup>1</sup></b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées |
| 6<br>11           | 1<br>12          | 3<br>12          | 3<br>12          | 1<br>11          | 2<br>11          | 4<br>14          | 4<br>12           | 4<br>14           | 2 404<br>14       | 3 411<br>12       | ...              | ...               | <b>Chine, Macao RAS <sup>2</sup></b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées     |
| 500<br>994        | 430<br>1 233     | 339<br>1 159     | 594<br>1 585     | 705<br>1 458     | 321<br>1 271     | 513<br>1 253     | 354<br>1 651      | 320<br>1 445      | 538<br>1 377      | 453<br>1 492      | 371<br>1 217     | ...               | <b>Croatie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                           |
| 290<br>594        | 331<br>613       | 264<br>571       | 239<br>590       | 263<br>723       | 266<br>457       | 208<br>663       | 268<br>578        | 332<br>595        | 306<br>765        | ...               | 417<br>1 026     | ...               | <b>Chypre <sup>3</sup></b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées               |
| 1 329<br>1 095    | 1 544<br>904     | 1 618<br>1 160   | 1 599<br>788     | 1 233<br>788     | 1 329<br>834     | 1 494<br>645     | 1 319<br>767      | 1 283<br>752      | 1 222<br>979      | 1 032<br>751      | 850<br>791       | 983<br>746        | <b>Estonie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                           |
| 3 704<br>3 563    | 3 782<br>4 374   | 3 850<br>4 277   | 3 871<br>4 238   | 3 392<br>4 002   | 2 592<br>3 215   | 4 270<br>4 032   | 3 715<br>3 741    | 3 833<br>4 050    | 3 826<br>4 019    | 3 154<br>3 541    | 3 456<br>3 678   | ...               | <b>Finlande</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                          |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>France</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                            |
| 8 722<br>14 038   | 9 132<br>13 991  | 8 577<br>12 549  | 8 289<br>12 232  | 8 039<br>14 366  | 8 339<br>26 059  | 9 072<br>13 450  | 8 836<br>13 326   | ...               | 8 331<br>12 959   | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Allemagne</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                         |
| 6 904<br>6 675    | 5 944<br>5 661   | 6 926<br>5 767   | 6 591<br>5 355   | 5 396<br>5 808   | 6 897<br>5 878   | 6 993<br>5 500   | 6 687<br>5 223    | 7 012<br>4 658    | 7 641<br>5 549    | 6 954<br>5 187    | ...              | ...               | <b>Iran (République islamique d')</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées    |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Israël <sup>4</sup></b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées               |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Koweït</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                            |
| 2 907<br>1 271    | 2 711<br>1 471   | 2 717<br>1 567   | 2 930<br>1 631   | 2 555<br>1 577   | 2 454<br>1 125   | ...              | 2 276<br>1 040    | ...               | 1 693<br>1 007    | 1 798<br>876      | ...              | 2 374<br>1 244    | <b>Lettonie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                          |
| ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Lituanie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                          |
| 9 159<br>9 560    | 8 400<br>10 697  | 6 850<br>10 356  | 8 513<br>10 200  | 8 462<br>9 666   | 8 571<br>9 246   | 9 003<br>11 142  | 8 161<br>10 934   | 9 324<br>10 769   | 9 333<br>11 010   | 9 112<br>11 493   | 8 689<br>11 685  | ...               | <b>Mexique</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                           |
| ...               | ...              | ♦172<br>♦85      | ...              | ...              | ♦105<br>♦76      | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Monténégro</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                        |
| 2 748<br>4 118    | 2 477<br>4 455   | 2 053<br>3 908   | 2 322<br>4 838   | 2 180<br>4 439   | 1 739<br>4 123   | 2 411<br>4 740   | 2 082<br>5 059    | 2 163<br>4 717    | 2 270<br>4 786    | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Maroc</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                             |
| 3 467<br>2 109    | 3 275<br>2 037   | 3 533<br>2 101   | 3 171<br>1 629   | 2 727<br>2 294   | 3 010<br>1 608   | 3 192<br>2 066   | 3 487<br>1 840    | 3 643<br>1 625    | 3 926<br>1 572    | 2 689<br>1 781    | 3 081<br>1 855   | ...               | <b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                  |

International maritime transport: freight loaded, unloaded  
 Freight loaded, unloaded: Thousand metric tons *[continued]*  
 Transports maritimes internationaux  
 Marchandises embarquées, débarquées en milliers de tonnes *[suite]*

| Country or area                        | 2016                                | 2017   | 2018  | 2019  | 2020   | 2021   | 2022  | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    | 2022      | 2022      | 2022     |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                                        | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |        |       |       |        |        |       | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai | June-juin | July-juil | Aug-août |
| <b>Norway</b>                          |                                     |        |       |       |        |        |       |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                         | 10 160                              | 10 491 | 9 883 | 9 982 | 11 208 | 11 208 | ...   | ...      | ...       | ♦10 701 | ...       | ...       | ♦11 225  |
| Freight unloaded                       | 2 131                               | 2 341  | 2 862 | 2 515 | 2 446  | 2 446  | ...   | ...      | ...       | ♦2 405  | ...       | ...       | ♦2 638   |
| <b>Pakistan</b>                        |                                     |        |       |       |        |        |       |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                         | ...                                 | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | 2 281    | 1 766     | 1 811   | 2 086     | 1 432     | ...      |
| Freight unloaded                       | ...                                 | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | 6 320    | 6 203     | 7 967   | 6 177     | 6 654     | ...      |
| <b>Peru</b>                            |                                     |        |       |       |        |        |       |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                         | 1 176                               | 1 352  | ...   | ...   | 1 355  | ...    | ...   | 1 458    | 1 187     | 1 292   | 1 379     | 1 639     | 1 503    |
| Freight unloaded                       | 1 904                               | 2 124  | ...   | ...   | 2 002  | 2 002  | ...   | 2 203    | 2 229     | 2 383   | 2 079     | 2 176     | 2 238    |
| <b>Poland</b>                          |                                     |        |       |       |        |        |       |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                         | 2 583                               | 2 359  | 2 490 | 2 491 | 2 739  | 2 721  | 2 646 | 2 771    | 2 352     | 3 036   | 2 889     | 2 686     | 2 583    |
| Freight unloaded                       | 3 328                               | 3 963  | 4 911 | 5 158 | 4 403  | 4 991  | 6 848 | 6 511    | 6 155     | 5 814   | 6 950     | 6 564     | 7 016    |
| <b>Portugal</b>                        |                                     |        |       |       |        |        |       |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                         | ...                                 | 2 505  | 2 376 | 2 173 | 2 222  | 2 281  | ...   | 2 269    | 2 186     | 2 315   | 2 400     | 2 383     | 2 247    |
| Freight unloaded                       | ...                                 | 4 150  | 4 101 | 3 836 | 3 477  | 3 683  | ...   | 3 951    | 3 536     | 4 133   | 3 996     | 3 801     | 3 459    |
| <b>Romania</b>                         |                                     |        |       |       |        |        |       |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                         | 2 145                               | 2 087  | 2 080 | 2 228 | 1 980  | 1 980  | ...   | ...      | ...       | ♦2 374  | ...       | ...       | ♦2 832   |
| Freight unloaded                       | 1 713                               | 1 892  | 2 012 | 2 197 | 1 955  | 1 955  | ...   | ...      | ...       | ♦2 795  | ...       | ...       | ♦2 492   |
| <b>Russian Federation</b> <sup>5</sup> |                                     |        |       |       |        |        |       |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                         | 4 863                               | 4 806  | 3 764 | 3 674 | 8 467  | 7 610  | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| Freight unloaded                       | 238                                 | 279    | 302   | 181   | 262    | 517    | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| <b>Senegal</b>                         |                                     |        |       |       |        |        |       |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                         | ...                                 | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | 543       | 538       | ...      |
| Freight unloaded                       | ...                                 | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | 1 035     | 1 406     | ...      |
| <b>Singapore</b>                       |                                     |        |       |       |        |        |       |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight total                          | 49 441                              | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...      |
| <b>Slovenia</b>                        |                                     |        |       |       |        |        |       |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                         | 592                                 | 558    | 563   | 542   | 487    | 461    | 461   | 496      | 450       | 417     | 433       | 475       | 458      |
| Freight unloaded                       | 1 173                               | 1 293  | 1 374 | 1 301 | 1 040  | 1 211  | 1 405 | 1 346    | 1 353     | 1 740   | 1 316     | 1 263     | 1 568    |
| <b>Sweden</b>                          |                                     |        |       |       |        |        |       |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                         | 5 574                               | 5 813  | 5 590 | 5 374 | 5 413  | 5 413  | ...   | ...      | ...       | ♦5 568  | ...       | ...       | ♦5 096   |
| Freight unloaded                       | 6 817                               | 6 787  | 7 255 | 6 771 | 6 595  | 6 595  | ...   | ...      | ...       | ♦6 924  | ...       | ...       | ♦6 466   |
| <b>Tunisia</b>                         |                                     |        |       |       |        |        |       |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                         | ...                                 | ...    | 684   | 684   | ...    | ...    | 725   | 726      | 689       | 792     | 798       | 709       | 697      |
| Freight unloaded                       | ...                                 | ...    | 1 384 | 1 384 | ...    | ...    | 1 322 | 1 454    | 1 275     | 1 520   | 1 296     | 1 364     | 1 242    |
| <b>Viet Nam</b>                        |                                     |        |       |       |        |        |       |          |           |         |           |           |          |
| Freight loaded                         | ...                                 | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | 44 015   | 63 197    | 41 640  | 51 328    | ...       | 21 478   |

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

- 1 Figures refer to the waterborne cargo statistics. Transport by water includes transport by ocean and by river.
- 2 Containerized cargoes only.
- 3 For government controlled areas.
- 4 Commercial harbors only.
- 5 Goods exported by sea, including goods of foreign freighters, by enterprises of all types of economic activities.

## Transport

| 2022<br>Sept-sept | 2022<br>Oct-oct | 2022<br>Nov-nov | 2022<br>Dec-déc | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | Pays ou zone                             |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------|
| ...               | ...             | ♦7 666          | ...             | ...              | ♦10 977          | ...              | ...               | ♦11 836         | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Norvège</b>                           |
| ...               | ...             | ♦1 716          | ...             | ...              | ♦2 385           | ...              | ...               | ♦2 371          | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises embarquées                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| 1 515             | 1 542           | 1 462           | 1 539           | ...              | ...              | 2 064            | 1 776             | 1 776           | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Pakistan</b>                          |
| 5 721             | 5 491           | 5 182           | 6 006           | ...              | ...              | 4 269            | 3 952             | 4 743           | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises embarquées                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| ...               | 1 507           | 1 266           | 1 808           | ...              | 1 508            | 1 255            | 1 610             | 1 396           | ...               | 1 538             | ...              | ...               | <b>Pérou</b>                             |
| ...               | 2 091           | 1 971           | 2 368           | ...              | 2 083            | 2 441            | 2 286             | 1 766           | ...               | 2 150             | ...              | ...               | Marchandises embarquées                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| 2 311             | 3 102           | 2 681           | 2 709           | 2 789            | 2 855            | 3 236            | 3 203             | 3 305           | 3 369             | 3 064             | 3 552            | 2 985             | <b>Pologne</b>                           |
| 7 798             | 9 298           | 8 134           | 7 752           | 8 773            | 8 346            | 7 908            | 7 971             | 7 619           | 7 799             | 7 867             | 8 238            | 7 177             | Marchandises embarquées                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| ...               | ...             | 1 854           | 1 971           | 2 092            | 1 827            | 2 162            | 2 086             | 2 266           | 2 092             | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Portugal</b>                          |
| ...               | ...             | 3 352           | 3 442           | 3 553            | 3 174            | 3 450            | 4 247             | 4 004           | 3 553             | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises embarquées                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| ...               | ...             | ♦2 548          | ...             | ...              | ♦2 492           | ...              | ...               | ♦3 233          | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Roumanie</b>                          |
| ...               | ...             | ♦2 418          | ...             | ...              | ♦2 166           | ...              | ...               | ♦2 320          | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises embarquées                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Fédération de Russie</b> <sup>5</sup> |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises embarquées                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| 538               | 530             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Sénégal</b>                           |
| 1 674             | 1 272           | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises embarquées                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Singapour</b>                         |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises total                       |
| 410               | 476             | 465             | 526             | 368              | 372              | 543              | 466               | 451             | 452               | 413               | ...              | ...               | <b>Slovénie</b>                          |
| 1 655             | 1 291           | 1 248           | 1 316           | 1 418            | 1 351            | 1 244            | 1 520             | 1 439           | 1 068             | 1 408             | ...              | ...               | Marchandises embarquées                  |
| ...               | ...             | ♦5 743          | ...             | ...              | ♦5 535           | ...              | ...               | ♦5 249          | ...               | ...               | ♦5 249           | ...               | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| ...               | ...             | ♦6 490          | ...             | ...              | ♦6 456           | ...              | ...               | ♦6 695          | ...               | ...               | ♦6 695           | ...               | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| 700               | 645             | 741             | 760             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | <b>Suède</b>                             |
| 1 377             | 1 198           | 1 115           | 1 424           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises embarquées                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| 77 821            | 20 729          | 21 375          | ...             | 14 190           | 16 568           | 19 487           | 103 922           | ...             | 22 069            | 20 829            | 22 946           | ...               | <b>Viet Nam</b>                          |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Marchandises embarquées                  |

Source:

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire mensuel du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

- 1 Les données se rapportent à des cargaisons transportées par voie d'eau, qui inclut le transport dans les océans, fleuves ou rivières.
- 2 Chargement conteneurisé seulement.
- 3 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 4 Ports commerciaux seulement.
- 5 Les marchandises exportées par voie maritime, y compris les biens des chargeurs étrangers, par des entreprises dans tous types d'activités économiques.

## Registration of new motor vehicles

Thousands

## Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs

En milliers

| Country or area                 | 2016                          | 2017              | 2018              | 2019              | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2022             | 2022      | 2022    | 2022             | 2022      | 2022     |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------|-----------|----------|
|                                 | Annual total - totaux annuels |                   |                   |                   |         |         |         | Mar-mars         | Apr-avril | May-mai | June-juin        | July-juil | Aug-août |
| Austria                         | 365.6                         | 372.8             | 28.2              | 372.8             | 283.3   | 298.6   | ...     | 22.9             | 18.1      | 19.0    | 24.8             | 17.8      | 19.7     |
| Bangladesh                      | 101.8                         | 97.3              | 101.8             | 96.0              | 66.6    | 69.8    | 71.2    | 69.8             | 56.9      | 61.4    | ...              | 71.2      | 69.8     |
| Bermuda                         | 5.0                           | ...               | 0.4               | 0.4               | ...     | ...     | 4 063.0 | 326.0            | 354.0     | 341.0   | 345.0            | 363.0     | 410.0    |
| Bhutan                          | ...                           | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | 354.0            | 839.0     | 755.0   | ...              | ...       | ...      |
| Botswana                        | 50.4                          | 53.2              | 55.3              | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...      |
| Brunei Darussalam               | ...                           | 11.4              | 11.1              | 12.3              | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...      |
| Canada <sup>1</sup>             | 2 018.1                       | 2 077.0           | 163.3             | 113.0             | ...     | 117.4   | ...     | 146.1            | 144.3     | 151.2   | 153.4            | 135.2     | 137.0    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR            | 62.5                          | 64.8              | 62.5              | 57.1              | 54.1    | 58.6    | 54.9    | 4.5              | 3.4       | 3.8     | 4.7              | 4.0       | 5.5      |
| China, Macao SAR                | 14.9                          | ...               | 1.2               | 1.1               | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.0              | 0.8       | 0.7     | ...              | ...       | 1.0      |
| Croatia <sup>2</sup>            | 120.2                         | 118.9             | 157.0             | 168.4             | 76.3    | 128.4   | ...     | ...              | 11.2      | 11.0    | 11.7             | 12.3      | 8.9      |
| Cyprus <sup>3</sup>             | 34.0                          | 36.7              | 49.4              | 3.4               | 39.2    | ...     | ...     | 2.4              | ...       | 3.7     | 2.2              | 3.0       | 2.5      |
| Czechia <sup>4</sup>            | 306.5                         | 314.8             | 303.1             | 263.6             | ...     | 254.1   | ...     | 22.4             | 19.7      | 24.5    | 24.9             | 15.1      | 21.4     |
| Denmark                         | 264.9                         | 263.2             | 257.8             | 22.6              | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...      |
| Estonia <sup>5</sup>            | 57.6                          | 59.4              | 3.9               | 4.5               | ...     | 27.6    | 25.3    | 2.5              | 2.2       | 2.6     | 2.4              | 1.9       | 2.1      |
| Fiji                            | ...                           | 12.0              | 14.0              | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...      |
| Finland                         | 137.0                         | 138.0             | 140.0             | 134.0             | 95.0    | 102.0   | ...     | 8.0              | 6.0       | ...     | 9.0              | ...       | 8.0      |
| France                          | 1 984.5                       | 2 079.5           | 2 138.6           | 152.7             | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...      |
| Germany <sup>4</sup>            | 3 917.4                       | 4 002.1           | 4 024.0           | 4 232.8           | ...     | ...     | 3 240.2 | 308.0            | 230.0     | 261.1   | 278.1            | 257.2     | 252.9    |
| Iceland <sup>6</sup>            | 24.8                          | 29.6              | 24.8              | 1.8               | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2.0              | 2.0       | 3.0     | 3.0              | 2.0       | 2.0      |
| Ireland <sup>7</sup>            | 142.4                         | 127.5             | 121.6             | 26.7              | ...     | ...     | ...     | 11.9             | 10.1      | 7.1     | 3.8              | ...       | ...      |
| Israel                          | 325.8                         | 324.2             | 306.7             | 299.2             | 257.4   | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...      |
| Japan                           | 5 207.2                       | 5 166.2           | 5 207.2           | 5 133.5           | 4 538.1 | 4 390.1 | 4 154.0 | 506.2            | 296.6     | 258.4   | 324.4            | 346.0     | 287.0    |
| Latvia                          | 21.1                          | 21.3              | 21.3              | 1.7               | 16.8    | 19.1    | 21.7    | 1.8              | 1.7       | 2.1     | 2.0              | 1.8       | 1.9      |
| Lithuania <sup>6</sup>          | 156.3                         | 186.1             | 221.3             | 12.0              | 47.9    | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...      |
| Luxembourg                      | 59.3                          | 59.2              | 59.3              | 4.7               | 51.3    | ...     | ...     | 4.9              | ...       | 3.9     | 4.1              | 4.2       | 3.3      |
| Malaysia <sup>8</sup>           | ...                           | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...     | ...              | 3.0       | ...      |
| Malta                           | 10.7 <sup>4</sup>             | 12.1 <sup>4</sup> | 11.7 <sup>4</sup> | 11.6 <sup>4</sup> | ...     | ...     | ...     | 3.1 <sup>9</sup> | ...       | ...     | 5.1 <sup>9</sup> | ...       | ...      |
| Mexico <sup>1</sup>             | 1 652.5                       | 1 580.1           | 1 470.3           | 1 359.9           | 976.1   | 1 042.9 | 1 134.3 | 98.5             | 86.7      | 94.4    | 94.0             | 86.5      | 95.7     |
| Montenegro                      | 18.9                          | 21.9              | 25.1              | 15.0              | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.4 <sup>9</sup> | ...       | ...     | 2.2 <sup>9</sup> | ...       | ...      |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the)    | 469.4                         | ...               | 40.4              | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...      |
| New Zealand <sup>10</sup>       | 307.6                         | 338.8             | 319.7             | 306.6             | 241.7   | 293.2   | 283.0   | 47.4             | 16.5      | 20.6    | 19.8             | 19.7      | 23.1     |
| Norway <sup>11</sup>            | 216.5                         | 225.5             | 216.7             | 17.2              | 194.8   | 237.3   | 230.0   | 21.1             | 14.1      | 16.2    | 20.1             | 10.4      | 17.6     |
| Peru                            | 153.9                         | 225.5             | 13.7              | 14.5              | ...     | ...     | ...     | 12.4             | 14.3      | 14.4    | 12.8             | 12.1      | 13.0     |
| Poland                          | 508.1                         | 583.0             | 645.5             | 662.6             | 503.5   | 555.1   | 516.3   | 48.5             | 42.4      | 43.9    | 48.0             | 42.1      | 41.0     |
| Portugal <sup>12</sup>          | 242.2                         | 267.4             | 273.2             | 18.1              | ...     | 182.8   | ...     | 16.2             | ...       | 14.9    | 18.1             | 16.9      | 13.2     |
| Qatar                           | ...                           | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | 6.1              | 7.2       | 6.5     | ...              | 5.8       | 8.7      |
| Republic of Korea <sup>13</sup> | 1 835.8                       | 1 845.3           | 1 842.6           | 1 811.5           | 1 922.4 | 159.7   | 1 697.1 | 145.3            | 146.8     | 147.5   | 136.2            | 152.3     | 134.9    |
| Republic of Moldova             | 33.1                          | 46.3              | 33.1              | 4.8               | 36.3    | ...     | ...     | 2.9              | 2.9       | 2.9     | 3.0              | 3.3       | ...      |
| Romania                         | ...                           | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | 10.2             | ...       | ...     | 10.7             | ...       | ...      |
| Russian Federation              | 2 190.0                       | 2 813.1           | 4 739.4           | 5 261.1           | 6 312.0 | 7 500.0 | 8 131.3 | ...              | ...       | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...      |
| Singapore <sup>11</sup>         | 118.8                         | 125.8             | 107.3             | 9.5               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...      |
| Slovakia                        | 212.0                         | 221.0             | 225.0             | 221.0             | 186.4   | 193.9   | 113.0   | ...              | ...       | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...      |
| Slovenia                        | 76.5                          | 85.9              | 88.9              | 87.5              | 63.7    | 66.0    | 56.2    | 5.6              | 4.7       | 5.7     | 5.2              | 4.5       | 4.0      |
| Sweden                          | 450.5                         | 460.1             | 44.0              | 29.4              | 320.5   | ...     | ...     | 31.9             | 25.5      | ...     | ...              | ...       | 25.5     |
| Switzerland                     | 363.5                         | 362.3             | 347.9             | 364.1             | 282.3   | 285.7   | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...      |
| Thailand                        | ...                           | ...               | 195.3             | 250.2             | 2 637.9 | ...     | ...     | 281.4            | 215.9     | 275.9   | 286.7            | 220.6     | 279.4    |
| Tunisia                         | ...                           | ...               | 5.5               | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...     | ...              | ...       | ...      |
| Türkiye                         | ...                           | ...               | 101.4             | 128.6             | 1 038.8 | ...     | 1 269.9 | 97.9             | 118.9     | 112.7   | 109.3            | 111.9     | 111.8    |
| Uganda                          | 137.0                         | 147.0             | 137.0             | 147.0             | 143.0   | 228.0   | 245.0   | 47.0             | 16.0      | 19.0    | 18.0             | 16.0      | 16.0     |

| 2022<br>Sept-sept | 2022<br>Oct-oct | 2022<br>Nov-nov | 2022<br>Dec-déc  | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | 2023<br>Apr-avril | 2023<br>May-mai | 2023<br>June-juin | 2023<br>July-juil | 2023<br>Aug-août | 2023<br>Sept-sept | Pays ou zone                      |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 22.4              | 17.8            | 20.1            | 19.4             | 20.5             | 20.2             | 29.4             | 20.8              | ...             | 27.5              | ...               | ...              | ...               | Autriche                          |
| 71.2              | ...             | ...             | ...              | 4.5              | 3.9              | 4.2              | 3.7               | 4.6             | ...               | ...               | ...              | 4.0               | Bangladesh                        |
| 330.0             | 339.0           | 321.0           | 334.0            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Bermudes                          |
| ...               | 393.0           | 266.0           | 216.0            | 259.0            | 189.0            | 233.0            | ...               | ...             | 154.0             | ...               | ...              | ...               | Bhoutan                           |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Botswana                          |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Brunéi Darussalam                 |
| 138.4             | 132.3           | 124.6           | 109.3            | 103.4            | 109.8            | 151.0            | ...               | ...             | 165.4             | ...               | 158.5            | ...               | Canada <sup>1</sup>               |
| 5.9               | 5.8             | 5.7             | ...              | 3.4              | 4.9              | 5.0              | 3.9               | 5.2             | 5.1               | 4.6               | 5.1              | ...               | Chine, Hong Kong RAS              |
| 1.2               | 0.9             | 1.1             | 1.2              | ...              | 0.9              | 1.3              | 0.9               | 1.0             | 1.0               | 0.9               | ...              | ...               | Chine, Macao RAS                  |
| 9.8               | 10.1            | 9.2             | 8.8              | 9.7              | 11.0             | 15.7             | 14.3              | 15.6            | 15.9              | ...               | ...              | ...               | Croatie <sup>2</sup>              |
| 3.4               | 2.5             | 2.5             | 2.2              | 3.1              | 2.8              | ...              | 3.0               | 4.7             | 4.1               | 4.4               | ...              | 4.6               | Chypre <sup>3</sup>               |
| 18.4              | 19.6            | 20.7            | 17.9             | 18.6             | 20.3             | 20.8             | 21.8              | 23.1            | 24.4              | 22.6              | 23.1             | 21.8              | Tchéquie <sup>4</sup>             |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Danemark                          |
| 2.3               | 2.0             | 1.8             | 1.4              | 2.2              | 1.9              | 2.7              | 2.3               | 2.7             | 2.8               | 2.3               | 2.2              | 2.2               | Estonie <sup>5</sup>              |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Fidji                             |
| 8.0               | 7.0             | ...             | 8.0              | 8.0              | 7.0              | 9.0              | 8.0               | ...             | 11.0              | 7.0               | 9.0              | 9.0               | Finlande                          |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | France                            |
| 273.8             | 252.8           | 308.0           | 359.1            | 217.8            | 254.3            | 354.5            | 257.6             | 307.5           | 346.2             | 302.8             | 335.9            | ...               | Allemagne <sup>4</sup>            |
| 2.0               | 1.0             | ...             | ...              | 1.0              | 1.0              | ...              | 2.0               | 3.0             | ...               | ...               | 2.0              | ...               | Islande <sup>6</sup>              |
| 7.3               | 4.5             | ...             | 0.9              | 16.8             | 13.3             | 15.8             | 11.3              | 10.5            | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Irlande <sup>7</sup>              |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | 56.4             | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Israël                            |
| 390.1             | 355.6           | 373.2           | 340.3            | 378.8            | 421.6            | 564.1            | 346.1             | 323.1           | ...               | 375.0             | ...              | ...               | Japon                             |
| 2.0               | 1.9             | 1.9             | 1.5              | 1.7              | 1.8              | ...              | 2.1               | ...             | 2.6               | 2.3               | ...              | 1.8               | Lettonie                          |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Lituanie <sup>6</sup>             |
| 4.1               | 4.0             | 4.0             | 3.5              | 4.4              | 4.8              | 6.0              | 5.0               | 5.5             | ...               | 4.9               | ...              | 4.5               | Luxembourg                        |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Malaisie <sup>8</sup>             |
| 4.1 <sup>9</sup>  | ...             | ...             | 3.1 <sup>9</sup> | ...              | ...              | 2.8 <sup>9</sup> | ...               | ...             | 5.0 <sup>9</sup>  | ...               | ...              | ...               | Malte                             |
| 90.5              | 95.6            | 101.3           | 127.7            | ...              | 105.5            | 123.4            | 101.5             | 111.4           | 118.1             | 115.2             | 118.6            | 122.5             | Mexique <sup>1</sup>              |
| 1.5 <sup>9</sup>  | ...             | ...             | 2.1 <sup>9</sup> | ...              | ...              | 2.2 <sup>9</sup> | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Monténégro                        |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Pays-Bas (Royaume des)            |
| 22.8              | 22.4            | 23.2            | 19.2             | 20.0             | 17.8             | 26.3             | 18.6              | 23.6            | 41.3              | 12.9              | 18.9             | ...               | Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>10</sup>    |
| 19.3              | 16.8            | 23.9            | 47.9             | 3.6              | 10.2             | 23.4             | 12.3              | 16.8            | 20.2              | 9.6               | 15.4             | ...               | Norvège <sup>11</sup>             |
| ...               | ...             | 14.1            | 12.7             | ...              | 11.8             | 14.7             | 11.0              | 13.6            | ...               | 12.1              | ...              | ...               | Pérou                             |
| 44.1              | 40.5            | 43.4            | 45.9             | 42.8             | 45.9             | 58.8             | ...               | ...             | 51.0              | ...               | ...              | ...               | Pologne                           |
| 14.7              | 14.8            | 17.3            | 18.4             | ...              | ...              | 24.6             | 18.3              | 22.7            | 25.8              | 18.8              | 15.7             | 17.0              | Portugal <sup>12</sup>            |
| ...               | 12.1            | 9.3             | 6.3              | ...              | 5.7              | 6.9              | 6.5               | 8.0             | ...               | ...               | 7.5              | ...               | Qatar                             |
| 142.9             | 141.7           | 158.1           | 142.8            | 142.8            | 136.9            | 175.6            | 149.9             | 150.4           | 165.1             | 146.2             | ...              | 142.1             | République de Corée <sup>13</sup> |
| 3.3               | 3.1             | 3.3             | 3.6              | 3.1              | 3.1              | 3.5              | 3.2               | 3.7             | 3.4               | ...               | ...              | ...               | République de Moldova             |
| 13.2              | ...             | ...             | 12.0             | ...              | ...              | 38.8             | ...               | ...             | 13.3              | ...               | ...              | ...               | Roumanie                          |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Fédération de Russie              |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Singapour <sup>11</sup>           |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Slovaquie                         |
| 4.5               | 4.2             | 4.5             | 3.2              | 5.3              | 4.6              | 6.3              | 5.1               | 5.8             | 5.7               | 4.5               | ...              | ...               | Slovénie                          |
| ...               | 26.9            | 30.7            | ...              | 22.9             | ...              | 35.6             | ...               | ...             | ...               | 20.7              | 33.9             | ...               | Suède                             |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Suisse                            |
| 263.7             | 221.1           | ...             | 223.1            | 270.9            | 277.8            | 306.6            | 213.3             | 295.0           | ...               | 241.3             | 262.7            | 234.5             | Thaïlande                         |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Tunisie                           |
| 102.5             | 102.4           | 122.9           | 137.2            | 160.2            | 109.2            | ...              | 179.5             | 223.5           | 193.7             | 232.3             | 235.3            | ...               | Türkiye                           |
| 18.0              | 16.0            | 13.0            | 16.0             | 17.0             | 18.0             | 18.0             | 16.0              | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | Ouganda                           |



8

Registration of new motor vehicles

Thousands *[continued]*

Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs

En milliers *[suite]*

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

New passenger cars and commercial vehicles registered during the period and put into circulation for the first time.

- 1 Data based on sales.
- 2 Including semi-trailers and agriculture tractors.
- 3 For government controlled areas. Including second-hand vehicles.
- 4 Including motorcycles, tractors, and special purpose vehicles.
- 5 Including second-hand vehicles. Passenger cars and lorries only.
- 6 Including second-hand vehicles.
- 7 Private cars only.
- 8 Data refer to Peninsular Malaysia only.
- 9 Quarterly data represented by sum of months.
- 10 Including special purpose vehicles.
- 11 Including used vehicles reported for the first time, motorcycles and scooters.
- 12 Data refer to vehicles effectively sold, not registered vehicles.
- 13 Data refer to the net number of new and cancelled registrations for passenger cars (not more than 10 seats), vans (11 to 22 seats), trucks/lorries and special purpose vehicles.

Source:

Division de la Statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux nouvelles voitures de tourisme et aux nouveaux véhicules utilitaires mis pour la première fois en circulation et immatriculés pendant la période considérée.

- 1 Données basées sur les ventes.
- 2 Y compris les semi-remorques et tracteurs agricoles.
- 3 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement. Y compris les véhicules usagés.
- 4 Y compris les motocyclettes, tracteurs, et véhicules à usages spéciaux.
- 5 Voitures de particulières et camions seulement. Y compris les véhicules usagés.
- 6 Y compris les véhicules usagés.
- 7 Les voitures privées seulement.
- 8 Les chiffres se réfèrent à la Malaisie Péninsulaire seulement.
- 9 Données trimestrielles représentée par la somme des mois.
- 10 Y compris les véhicules à usages spéciaux.
- 11 Y compris les véhicules usagés immatriculés pour la première fois, les motocyclettes et les scooters.
- 12 Les données se rapportent aux véhicules effectivement vendus, et non aux véhicules homologués.
- 13 Les données se réfèrent aux nombre net de nouveaux enregistrements et d'annulations pour les voitures particulières (moins de 10 sièges), les fourgonnettes (11 à 22 sièges), les camions et les véhicules à usages spéciaux.

## Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands

## Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers

| Country or area                         | 2016                          | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2021    | 2021    | 2022    | 2022     | 2022     |          |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                         | Annual total - totaux annuels |           |           |           |           |           | Oct-oct | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars |
| <b>Afghanistan</b>                      |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 1 956                         | 1 844     | 1 198     | 1 040     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms             | 1 194                         | 1 051     | 808       | 576       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | 29 000                        | 21 000    | 30 000    | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms             | 19 000                        | 15 000    | 20 000    | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Algeria</b>                          |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 7 277                         | 7 590     | 7 879     | 8 190     | 1 700     | 1 669     | 217     | 255     | 304     | 257      | 251      | 312      |
| International passenger-kms             | 6 026                         | 6 305     | 6 471     | 6 798     | 1 362     | 636       | 126     | 166     | 185     | 164      | 166      | 197      |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | ...                           | 25 000    | 28 000    | 26 000    | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms             | ...                           | 24 000    | 28 000    | 25 000    | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Angola</b>                           |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 3 954                         | 3 877     | 4 292     | 4 465     | 1 117     | ...       | 78      | 134     | 134     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms             | 3 509                         | 3 556     | 3 949     | 4 189     | 1 047     | ...       | 68      | 122     | 122     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | 44 000                        | 67 000    | 78 000    | 68 000    | 29 000    | 31 000    | 3 589   | 3 581   | 3 581   | 2 660    | 5 037    | 4 943    |
| International net tonne-kms             | 43 000                        | 67 000    | 77 000    | 67 000    | 29 000    | 31 000    | 3 559   | 3 563   | 3 563   | 2 640    | 5 017    | 4 917    |
| <b>Argentina</b>                        |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 27 772                        | 29 966    | 29 925    | 32 071    | 6 848     | 9 806     | 1 078   | 1 218   | 1 368   | 1 364    | 1 345    | 1 453    |
| International passenger-kms             | 14 866                        | 16 208    | 14 666    | 15 036    | 3 568     | 2 253     | 268     | 308     | 408     | 491      | 482      | 530      |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | 254 000                       | 305 000   | 312 000   | 280 000   | 81 000    | 88 000    | 9 916   | 10 119  | 14 566  | 9 149    | 10 161   | 13 264   |
| International net tonne-kms             | 236 000                       | 287 000   | 294 000   | 265 000   | 78 000    | 83 000    | 9 446   | 9 619   | 13 792  | 8 453    | 9 342    | 12 389   |
| <b>Australia</b>                        |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 149 295                       | 155 093   | 159 061   | 161 600   | 41 711    | 29 027    | 1 312   | 1 807   | 3 165   | 2 465    | 2 436    | 3 746    |
| International passenger-kms             | 80 849                        | 85 776    | 88 990    | 91 148    | 19 522    | 1 784     | 7       | 156     | 618     | 804      | 765      | 1 083    |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | 1 869 000                     | 1 983 000 | 2 028 000 | 1 931 000 | 1 317 000 | 1 245 000 | 98 337  | 94 925  | 102 358 | 94 147   | 84 262   | 107 368  |
| International net tonne-kms             | 1 758 000                     | 1 857 000 | 1 899 000 | 1 795 000 | 1 110 000 | 1 033 000 | 96 939  | 93 388  | 100 680 | 92 210   | 81 672   | 103 901  |
| <b>Austria</b>                          |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 22 652                        | 24 083    | 20 697    | 49 993    | 16 978    | 23 414    | 2 242   | 2 097   | 2 133   | 646      | 521      | 828      |
| International passenger-kms             | 22 524                        | 23 942    | 20 548    | 49 851    | 16 941    | 23 389    | 2 239   | 2 094   | 2 131   | 644      | 519      | 825      |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | 388 000                       | 391 000   | 374 000   | 320 000   | 75 000    | 125 000   | 15 290  | 12 504  | 14 277  | 12 859   | 11 374   | 16 692   |
| International net tonne-kms             | 388 000                       | 391 000   | 373 000   | 320 000   | 75 000    | 125 000   | 15 290  | 12 504  | 14 277  | 12 858   | 11 374   | 16 692   |
| <b>Azerbaijan</b>                       |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 3 512                         | 4 204     | 4 033     | 4 503     | 899       | 1 402     | 127     | 116     | 177     | 164      | 135      | 173      |
| International passenger-kms             | 3 148                         | 3 813     | 3 626     | 4 087     | 787       | 1 036     | 91      | 84      | 145     | 135      | 109      | 127      |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | *733 000                      | *62 000   | 44 000    | 1 620 000 | 2 030 000 | 3 174 000 | 264 699 | 264 761 | 265 124 | *858     | *983     | *910     |
| International net tonne-kms             | *732 000                      | *60 000   | 43 000    | 1 619 000 | 2 030 000 | 3 172 000 | 264 524 | 264 594 | 264 954 | *750     | *864     | *743     |
| <b>Bahrain</b>                          |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| International passenger-kms             | 9 105                         | 9 748     | 11 641    | 13 149    | 3 371     | 4 115     | 343     | 343     | 343     | 961      | 961      | 961      |
| International net tonne-kms             | 387 000                       | 390 000   | 421 000   | 311 000   | 192 000   | 523 000   | 49 676  | 58 740  | 64 066  | 67 486   | 64 865   | 73 666   |
| <b>Bangladesh</b>                       |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 7 773                         | 9 087     | 9 772     | 10 516    | 4 303     | 5 180     | 475     | 490     | 496     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms             | 7 171                         | 8 401     | 9 256     | 9 906     | 3 911     | 4 645     | 422     | 434     | 444     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | 54 000                        | 62 000    | 51 000    | 169 000   | 118 000   | 84 000    | 7 592   | 7 246   | 7 207   | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms             | 42 000                        | 47 000    | 50 000    | 168 000   | 117 000   | 83 000    | 7 559   | 7 212   | 7 174   | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Belarus</b>                          |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| International passenger-kms             | 2 378                         | 2 871     | 3 217     | 3 813     | 1 600     | 1 765     | 167     | 132     | 128     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Belgium</b>                          |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| International passenger-kms             | 23 483                        | 25 916    | 25 126    | 26 367    | 7 130     | 10 767    | 849     | 724     | 704     | 604      | 514      | 678      |
| International net tonne-kms             | 1 505 000                     | 1 574 000 | 1 285 000 | 1 353 000 | 1 265 000 | 1 827 000 | 169 890 | 150 895 | 144 431 | 2 743    | 2 467    | 3 109    |
| <b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b> |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 2 842                         | 3 043     | 3 131     | 3 061     | 1 840     | 3 000     | 276     | 270     | 346     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms             | 1 534                         | 1 644     | 1 701     | 1 676     | 884       | 1 390     | 139     | 148     | 188     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Brazil</b>                           |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 117 135                       | 123 096   | 134 841   | 135 078   | 58 124    | 73 352    | 7 557   | 8 201   | 9 707   | 9 619    | 7 396    | 8 506    |
| International passenger-kms             | 31 757                        | 35 513    | 41 959    | 42 658    | 11 167    | 5 602     | 597     | 845     | 1 392   | 1 473    | 1 204    | 1 450    |
| Total net tonne-kms                     | 1 514 000                     | 1 737 000 | 1 846 000 | 1 521 000 | 1 210 000 | 1 294 000 | 118 067 | 111 915 | 118 492 | 117 766  | 121 412  | 130 037  |
| International net tonne-kms             | 1 019 000                     | 1 210 000 | 1 309 000 | 1 048 000 | 754 000   | 751 000   | 67 280  | 58 164  | 68 965  | 80 658   | 79 496   | 82 975   |
| <b>Brunei Darussalam</b>                |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| International passenger-kms             | 3 660                         | 3 768     | 3 920     | 4 734     | 1 020     | ...       | 7       | 7       | 7       | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms             | 124 000                       | 133 000   | 129 000   | 122 000   | 40 000    | ...       | 1 923   | 1 923   | 1 923   | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>                         |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 1 593                         | 1 783     | 1 562     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms             | 1 538                         | 1 721     | 1 496     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Cambodia</b>                         |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms                     | 1 193                         | 1 850     | 2 275     | 2 384     | 1 465     | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms             | 1 133                         | 1 796     | 2 227     | 2 320     | 1 450     | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |

| 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | 2022<br>June-juin | 2022<br>July-juil | 2022<br>Aug-août | 2022<br>Sept-sept | 2022<br>Oct-oct | 2022<br>Nov-nov | 2022<br>Dec-déc | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | <b>Pays ou zone</b>                    |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Afghanistan</b>                     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international            |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| 294               | 423             | 365               | ...               | ...              | ...               | 615             | 608             | 710             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Algérie</b>                         |
| 213               | 308             | 248               | ...               | ...              | ...               | 496             | 491             | 573             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international            |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Angola</b>                          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international            |
| 4 171             | 5 343           | 3 493             | 3 863             | 7 138            | 6 774             | 5 257           | 6 267           | 5 397           | ...              | 4 407            | 3 549            | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
| 4 136             | 5 318           | 3 462             | 3 836             | 7 111            | 6 746             | 5 225           | 6 234           | 5 356           | ...              | 4 378            | 3 510            | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| 1 465             | 1 417           | 1 427             | 1 787             | 1 746            | 1 700             | 1 782           | 1 642           | 1 691           | 1 905            | 1 676            | 1 789            | <b>Argentine</b>                       |
| 606               | 620             | 649               | 781               | 738              | 730               | 742             | 663             | 714             | 811              | 725              | 761              | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| 14 390            | 13 287          | 9 308             | 10 171            | 9 722            | 10 206            | 8 486           | 6 638           | 14 232          | 6 933            | 10 140           | 12 309           | Passagers-kms international            |
| 13 554            | 12 555          | 8 497             | 9 457             | 8 766            | 9 420             | 7 733           | 5 794           | 13 568          | 6 095            | 9 340            | 11 295           | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| 5 192             | 5 338           | 6 044             | *2 112            | *1 954           | *2 093            | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Australie</b>                       |
| 1 608             | 1 747           | 2 244             | *196              | *184             | *194              | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| 103 223           | 107 752         | 107 958           | *1 067            | *1 299           | *1 249            | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international            |
| 99 737            | 104 390         | 104 241           | *-                | *-               | *-                | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| 1 267             | 1 405           | 1 655             | 1 974             | 1 906            | 1 841             | 1 730           | 1 272           | 1 312           | 1 081            | ...              | ...              | <b>Autriche</b>                        |
| 1 263             | 1 399           | 1 648             | 1 968             | 1 900            | 1 835             | 1 724           | 1 268           | 1 307           | 1 076            | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| 17 709            | 17 763          | 16 267            | 19 535            | 19 246           | 20 933            | 21 613          | 15 566          | 15 754          | 12 110           | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international            |
| 17 709            | 17 763          | 16 267            | 19 535            | 19 246           | 20 933            | 21 613          | 15 566          | 15 754          | 12 110           | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| 120               | 171             | 272               | 471               | 474              | 360               | 333             | 275             | 249             | 246              | 187              | 269              | <b>Azerbaïdjan</b>                     |
| 92                | 126             | 209               | 406               | 428              | 327               | 294             | 242             | 222             | 216              | 163              | 231              | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| *786              | *956            | *1 230            | *1 560            | *1 723           | *1 781            | *1 939          | *2 427          | *2 143          | *1 374           | *1 322           | *1 296           | Passagers-kms international            |
| *661              | *795            | *951              | *1 400            | *1 559           | *1 590            | *1 754          | *2 112          | *1 815          | *1 101           | *1 109           | *1 026           | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| 961               | 961             | 961               | 961               | 961              | 961               | 961             | 961             | 961             | 1 160            | 1 160            | 1 160            | <b>Bahreïn</b>                         |
| 77 258            | 76 949          | 79 519            | 78 883            | 70 735           | 76 041            | 73 260          | 79 255          | 81 177          | 22 909           | 22 909           | 22 909           | Passagers-kms international            |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Bangladesh</b>                      |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international            |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Bélarus</b>                         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international            |
| 1 075             | 1 088           | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Belgique</b>                        |
| 3 241             | 2 861           | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international            |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b> |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international            |
| 8 074             | 8 392           | 8 197             | 10 528            | 10 057           | 9 601             | 9 965           | 8 350           | 10 320          | 11 040           | 9 275            | 9 995            | <b>Brésil</b>                          |
| 1 542             | 1 692           | 1 834             | 2 374             | 2 316            | 2 278             | 2 422           | 1 767           | 2 534           | 2 622            | 2 345            | 2 422            | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| 118 464           | 119 609         | 116 522           | 125 476           | 119 234          | 117 766           | 123 779         | 89 472          | 112 609         | 100 319          | 111 154          | 117 511          | Passagers-kms international            |
| 74 941            | 72 746          | 69 789            | 80 889            | 76 749           | 75 692            | 77 923          | 49 899          | 67 453          | 61 638           | 72 297           | 74 270           | Totale tonnes-km nettes                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Brunéi Darussalam</b>               |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international            |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Bulgarie</b>                        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international            |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Cambodge</b>                        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                 |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international            |

## Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

| Country or area             | 2016                          | 2017       | 2018       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      | 2022     | 2022     | 2022     |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                             | Annual total - totaux annuels |            |            |            |            |            | Oct-oct   | Nov-nov   | Dec-déc   | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars |
| <b>Canada</b>               |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 196 583                       | 216 780    | 226 643    | 232 007    | 62 757     | 51 917     | 2 744     | 2 744     | 2 744     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms | 141 832                       | 159 135    | 167 879    | 172 306    | 42 996     | 27 321     | 1 760     | 1 760     | 1 760     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 2 246 000                     | 2 841 000  | 2 482 000  | 3 109 000  | 2 306 000  | 3 240 000  | 98 112    | 98 112    | 98 112    | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms | 1 840 000                     | 2 311 000  | 1 804 000  | 2 267 000  | 1 681 000  | 2 381 000  | 80 748    | 80 748    | 80 748    | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Chile</b>                |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 33 175                        | 34 866     | 36 807     | 40 483     | 13 855     | 14 912     | 1 820     | 2 041     | 2 564     | 2 779    | 2 589    | 2 378    |
| International passenger-kms | 20 846                        | 21 684     | 21 601     | 23 568     | 6 593      | 5 148      | 667       | 846       | 1 280     | 1 330    | 1 208    | 1 192    |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 1 441 000                     | 1 238 000  | 1 226 000  | 1 232 000  | 1 458 000  | 1 284 000  | 114 302   | 116 710   | 137 308   | 118 671  | 106 831  | 115 765  |
| International net tonne-kms | 1 382 000                     | 1 175 000  | 1 167 000  | 1 164 000  | 1 399 000  | 1 211 000  | 107 503   | 110 242   | 129 989   | 112 056  | 100 649  | 108 198  |
| <b>China</b>                |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 836 516                       | 950 425    | 1 070 347  | 1 169 680  | 629 669    | 652 334    | 56 704    | 31 468    | 40 607    | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms | 214 893                       | 246 968    | 281 490    | 317 787    | 43 424     | 8 840      | 693       | 662       | 695       | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 21 305 000                    | 23 324 000 | 25 256 000 | 25 395 000 | 19 264 000 | 20 961 000 | 1 686 690 | 1 753 775 | 1 843 182 | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms | 14 508 000                    | 16 502 000 | 18 136 000 | 17 904 000 | 12 884 000 | 14 340 000 | 1 136 566 | 1 244 009 | 1 296 368 | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b> |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |          |
| International passenger-kms | 141 139                       | 150 194    | 158 404    | 159 668    | 22 554     | 4 240      | 418       | 398       | 578       | 119      | 109      | 119      |
| International net tonne-kms | 11 409 000                    | 12 415 000 | 12 677 000 | 11 739 000 | 8 085 000  | 9 028 000  | 928 749   | 916 458   | 894 949   | 293 485  | 280 298  | 417 268  |
| <b>China, Macao SAR</b>     |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |          |
| International passenger-kms | 4 680                         | 4 611      | 5 314      | 6 119      | 910        | 1 176      | 28        | 39        | 98        | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms | 29 000                        | 33 000     | 32 000     | 26 000     | 9 000      | 1 000      | 61        | 78        | 113       | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Colombia</b>             |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 31 362                        | 33 545     | 36 063     | 39 098     | 11 605     | 19 788     | 2 057     | 2 565     | 2 843     | 2 331    | 1 949    | 2 353    |
| International passenger-kms | 19 531                        | 21 439     | 23 426     | 25 202     | 6 891      | 7 375      | 809       | 1 220     | 1 423     | 1 294    | 1 052    | 1 348    |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 1 143 000                     | 1 274 000  | 1 350 000  | 1 548 000  | 1 497 000  | 1 605 000  | 150 857   | 146 781   | 144 356   | 92 948   | 98 168   | 109 088  |
| International net tonne-kms | 1 071 000                     | 1 200 000  | 1 273 000  | 1 479 000  | 1 455 000  | 1 549 000  | 145 777   | 141 544   | 138 647   | 90 271   | 94 997   | 105 449  |
| <b>Costa Rica</b>           |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 2 281                         | 2 671      | 3 347      | 3 422      | 624        | 992        | 95        | 103       | 203       | 189      | 160      | 203      |
| International passenger-kms | 2 211                         | 2 608      | 3 324      | 3 396      | 617        | 970        | 93        | 101       | 201       | 189      | 160      | 203      |
| <b>Croatia</b>              |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 1 329                         | 1 506      | 1 521      | 1 547      | ...        | ...        | 64        | 49        | 45        | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms | 1 171                         | 1 338      | 1 354      | 1 385      | ...        | ...        | 56        | 42        | 38        | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Cuba</b>                 |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 2 695                         | 2 060      | 913        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms | 2 298                         | 1 785      | 748        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 26 000                        | 25 000     | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms | 26 000                        | 25 000     | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Czechia</b>              |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 6 181                         | 8 930      | 15 978     | 8 735      | 1 407      | 2 818      | 269       | 145       | 140       | 106      | 131      | 205      |
| International passenger-kms | 6 173                         | 8 920      | 15 970     | 8 735      | 1 407      | 2 818      | 269       | 145       | 140       | 106      | 131      | 205      |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 25 000                        | 28 000     | 25 000     | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms | 25 000                        | 28 000     | 25 000     | ...        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Ecuador</b>              |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 5 884                         | 5 936      | 5 996      | 4 961      | 986        | ...        | 111       | 114       | 149       | 83       | 91       | 118      |
| International passenger-kms | 4 474                         | 4 512      | 4 448      | 3 503      | 609        | ...        | 33        | 37        | 68        | 57       | 56       | 70       |
| Total net tonne-kms         | *60 000                       | *58 000    | *64 000    | *51 000    | ...        | ...        | *24       | *16       | *23       | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms | *53 000                       | *51 000    | *57 000    | *44 000    | ...        | ...        | *22       | *14       | *21       | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Egypt</b>                |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 22 456                        | 23 228     | 25 755     | 26 437     | 9 334      | 11 152     | 1 120     | 1 061     | 1 127     | 1 371    | 1 329    | 1 658    |
| International passenger-kms | 21 774                        | 22 453     | 24 713     | 25 445     | 8 939      | 10 509     | 1 041     | 987       | 1 050     | 1 277    | 1 241    | 1 561    |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 374 000                       | 404 000    | 438 000    | 483 000    | 439 000    | 589 000    | 55 509    | 69 132    | 67 751    | 42 688   | 44 271   | 54 199   |
| International net tonne-kms | 374 000                       | 404 000    | 437 000    | 483 000    | 439 000    | 589 000    | 55 503    | 69 126    | 67 745    | 42 684   | 44 267   | 54 190   |
| <b>El Salvador</b>          |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |          |
| International passenger-kms | 4 760                         | 4 950      | 5 162      | 5 210      | 1 827      | 3 243      | 293       | 342       | 432       | 438      | 345      | 403      |
| <b>Ethiopia</b>             |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 29 000                        | 34 903     | 42 559     | 45 289     | 16 407     | 21 895     | 1 907     | 1 821     | 2 200     | 2 080    | 1 719    | 2 021    |
| International passenger-kms | 28 450                        | 34 234     | 41 804     | 44 436     | 16 001     | 21 326     | 1 861     | 1 784     | 2 160     | 2 024    | 1 661    | 1 960    |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 1 500 000                     | 2 076 000  | 2 089 000  | 2 450 000  | 2 897 000  | 3 717 000  | 342 970   | 326 504   | 358 818   | 307 917  | 274 173  | 317 547  |
| International net tonne-kms | 1 500 000                     | 2 076 000  | 2 089 000  | 2 450 000  | 2 897 000  | 3 716 000  | 342 957   | 326 485   | 358 799   | 307 901  | 274 157  | 317 525  |
| <b>Fiji</b>                 |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 4 858                         | 5 452      | 5 909      | 6 083      | 1 183      | ...        | 29        | 29        | 29        | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms | 4 814                         | 5 404      | 5 856      | 6 024      | 1 156      | ...        | 29        | 29        | 29        | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 87 000                        | 103 000    | 107 000    | 109 000    | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms | 87 000                        | 103 000    | 107 000    | 109 000    | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Finland</b>              |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 29 238                        | 31 052     | 34 855     | 38 539     | 8 148      | 5 082      | 736       | 907       | 1 368     | 1 078    | 924      | 1 223    |
| International passenger-kms | 27 594                        | 29 908     | 33 626     | 37 278     | 7 624      | 4 628      | 694       | 837       | 1 263     | 999      | 838      | 1 113    |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 762 000                       | 852 000    | 958 000    | 1 067 000  | 480 000    | 750 000    | 98 068    | 102 462   | 102 880   | 88 353   | 88 523   | 65 624   |
| International net tonne-kms | 762 000                       | 852 000    | 957 000    | 1 067 000  | 480 000    | 750 000    | 98 050    | 102 443   | 102 862   | 88 337   | 88 507   | 65 607   |

| 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | 2022<br>June-juin | 2022<br>July-juil | 2022<br>Aug-août | 2022<br>Sept-sept | 2022<br>Oct-oct | 2022<br>Nov-nov | 2022<br>Dec-déc | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | Pays ou zone                    |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Canada</b>                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 2 288             | 2 353           | ...               | 2 918             | 2 655            | 2 597             | 2 879           | 2 886           | 3 124           | 3 535            | 3 251            | 3 169            | <b>Chili</b>                    |
| 1 228             | 1 282           | ...               | 1 722             | 1 567            | 1 507             | 1 655           | 1 628           | 1 848           | 2 017            | 1 826            | 1 798            | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 111 587           | 115 361         | ...               | 114 404           | 106 682          | 99 999            | 116 916         | 116 962         | 131 835         | 121 896          | 116 227          | 129 396          | Passagers-kms international     |
| 105 780           | 109 449         | ...               | 108 857           | 101 554          | 94 407            | 111 825         | 112 939         | 125 913         | 116 119          | 110 824          | 124 541          | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Chine</b>                    |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 179               | 336             | 992               | 1 351             | 1 620            | 1 613             | 2 279           | 2 987           | 4 307           | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b>     |
| 391 893           | 422 830         | 613 140           | 593 827           | 645 707          | 636 682           | 694 456         | 665 186         | 692 465         | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Chine, Macao RAS</b>         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 2 833             | 2 778           | 2 998             | 3 262             | 3 133            | 2 823             | 3 010           | 2 993           | 3 191           | 3 250            | 2 241            | 2 667            | <b>Colombie</b>                 |
| 1 842             | 1 824           | 1 960             | 2 127             | 2 067            | 1 854             | 2 018           | 2 031           | 2 189           | 2 277            | 1 718            | 2 012            | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 127 252           | 120 712         | 115 915           | 122 857           | 121 283          | 118 242           | 125 935         | 115 256         | 112 566         | 28 749           | 30 322           | 39 903           | Passagers-kms international     |
| 123 719           | 117 054         | 112 413           | 119 441           | 117 944          | 114 795           | 122 496         | 111 634         | 108 513         | 26 095           | 27 986           | 37 156           | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 212               | 208             | 128               | 166               | 145              | 76                | 85              | 232             | 144             | 155              | 137              | 164              | <b>Costa Rica</b>               |
| 212               | 208             | 128               | 166               | 145              | 76                | 85              | 232             | 144             | 155              | 137              | 164              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Croatie</b>                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Cuba</b>                     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 264               | 309             | 609               | 833               | 799              | 632               | 366             | 182             | 148             | 116              | 137              | 200              | <b>Tchéquie</b>                 |
| 264               | 309             | 609               | 833               | 799              | 632               | 366             | 182             | 148             | 116              | 137              | 200              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 127               | 125             | 113               | 127               | 128              | 111               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Équateur</b>                 |
| 78                | 82              | 73                | 81                | 78               | 77                | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 1 560             | 1 965           | 2 119             | 2 504             | 2 537            | 2 299             | 2 196           | 2 173           | 2 381           | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Égypte</b>                   |
| 1 481             | 1 873           | 2 036             | 2 418             | 2 446            | 2 206             | 2 091           | 2 080           | 2 286           | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 50 735            | 43 798          | 41 794            | 34 316            | 39 476           | 36 795            | 38 277          | 35 851          | 50 168          | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| 50 731            | 43 793          | 41 788            | 34 309            | 39 468           | 36 790            | 38 268          | 35 844          | 50 163          | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 380               | 358             | 394               | 445               | 413              | 325               | 328             | 359             | 411             | 434              | 356              | 444              | <b>El Salvador</b>              |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| 2 439             | 2 525           | 2 986             | 3 530             | 3 558            | 3 361             | 3 428           | 3 359           | 4 099           | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Éthiopie</b>                 |
| 2 382             | 2 455           | 2 925             | 3 463             | 3 492            | 3 292             | 3 357           | 3 294           | 4 026           | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 312 090           | 312 567         | 308 268           | 309 935           | 316 650          | 304 314           | 320 877         | 334 035         | 334 515         | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| 312 072           | 312 548         | 308 243           | 309 916           | 316 625          | 304 276           | 320 836         | 333 993         | 334 481         | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Fidji</b>                    |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 1 494             | 1 613           | 2 107             | 2 433             | 2 113            | 2 011             | 2 014           | 1 770           | 2 076           | 2 071            | 1 994            | 2 307            | <b>Finlande</b>                 |
| 1 424             | 1 559           | 2 052             | 2 385             | 2 064            | 1 947             | 1 952           | 1 682           | 1 946           | 1 950            | 1 864            | 2 164            | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 63 765            | 65 065          | 57 708            | 56 990            | 57 207           | 56 885            | 59 793          | 62 011          | 66 662          | 58 525           | 60 979           | 68 670           | Passagers-kms international     |
| 63 751            | 65 048          | 57 692            | 56 976            | 57 192           | 56 868            | 59 776          | 61 991          | 66 643          | 58 508           | 60 962           | 68 651           | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |



| 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | 2022<br>June-juin | 2022<br>July-juil | 2022<br>Aug-août | 2022<br>Sept-sept | 2022<br>Oct-oct | 2022<br>Nov-nov | 2022<br>Dec-déc | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | Pays ou zone                          |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 11 912            | 12 831          | 13 626            | 16 219            | 16 272           | 13 540            | 13 711          | 13 022          | 14 519          | 13 553           | 12 371           | 13 514           | <b>France</b>                         |
| 9 319             | 10 452          | 11 328            | 12 844            | 12 922           | 11 357            | 11 255          | 10 483          | 11 545          | 10 668           | 9 894            | 11 013           | Total de passagers-kms                |
| 322 906           | 325 705         | 301 807           | 306 642           | 293 498          | 298 634           | 328 499         | 321 671         | 348 904         | 255 895          | 268 552          | 301 936          | Passagers-kms international           |
| 291 041           | 296 608         | 276 042           | 280 448           | 268 529          | 274 354           | 300 604         | 296 877         | 309 941         | 236 471          | 248 231          | 276 032          | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
|                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Géorgie</b>                        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                |
|                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | Passagers-kms international           |
| 10 671            | 12 001          | 13 498            | 13 982            | 14 098           | 13 147            | 12 880          | 10 341          | 10 415          | 9 881            | 8 658            | 10 777           | <b>Allemagne</b>                      |
| 10 413            | 11 688          | 13 192            | 13 722            | 13 835           | 12 843            | 12 552          | 10 057          | 10 181          | 9 664            | 8 429            | 10 502           | Total de passagers-kms                |
| 434 861           | 430 704         | 424 383           | 442 446           | 413 505          | 425 456           | 473 379         | 440 076         | 412 369         | 370 170          | 387 344          | 453 987          | Passagers-kms international           |
| 434 699           | 430 551         | 424 251           | 442 348           | 413 393          | 425 293           | 473 176         | 439 815         | 412 183         | 369 932          | 387 123          | 453 742          | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
|                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Grèce</b>                          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international           |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Hongrie</b>                        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international           |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Islande</b>                        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international           |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| 15 645            | 17 310          | 16 696            | 16 331            | 16 583           | 16 551            | 17 960          | 17 485          | 19 179          | 20 115           | 19 041           | 20 429           | <b>Inde</b>                           |
| 5 286             | 6 014           | 6 359             | 6 840             | 6 790            | 6 602             | 6 845           | 6 176           | 6 840           | 8 038            | 7 437            | 8 003            | Total de passagers-kms                |
| 143 956           | 149 345         | 141 562           | 148 532           | 140 792          | 144 084           | 141 773         | 125 681         | 129 377         | 130 708          | 136 884          | 155 794          | Passagers-kms international           |
| 78 861            | 75 037          | 68 612            | 75 958            | 73 809           | 76 196            | 74 506          | 64 470          | 66 442          | 70 282           | 76 124           | 89 821           | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
|                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| 4 350             | 5 600           | 4 893             | 5 722             | 5 146            | 5 086             | 5 595           | 5 632           | 6 376           | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Indonésie</b>                      |
| 261               | 395             | 332               | 455               | 566              | 708               | 812             | 811             | 1 022           | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                |
| 51 647            | 40 285          | 43 650            | 47 269            | 47 924           | 47 133            | 48 129          | 50 509          | 54 754          | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international           |
| 10 740            | 8 679           | 9 763             | 9 855             | 9 750            | 9 843             | 9 879           | 11 414          | 12 538          | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
|                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| *181              | *239            | *187              | *178              | *213             | *221              | *143            | 1 309           | 1 392           | 1 219            | 1 142            | 1 376            | <b>Iran (République islamique d')</b> |
| *139              | *190            | *144              | *140              | *174             | *181              | *99             | 515             | 523             | 408              | 408              | 514              | Total de passagers-kms                |
| *1 005            | *1 082          | *966              | *970              | *1 117           | *926              | *1 158          | 15 033          | 15 757          | 15 557           | 12 252           | 13 431           | Passagers-kms international           |
| *893              | *996            | *869              | *882              | *1 037           | *842              | *1 058          | 14 469          | 15 109          | 15 099           | 11 811           | 12 942           | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
|                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Iraq</b>                           |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international           |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Irlande</b>                        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international           |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| 1 521             | 1 521           | 1 521             | 1 521             | 1 521            | 1 521             | 1 521           | 1 521           | 1 521           | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Israël</b>                         |
| 1 507             | 1 507           | 1 507             | 1 507             | 1 507            | 1 507             | 1 507           | 1 507           | 1 507           | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                |
| 55 889            | 55 889          | 55 889            | 55 889            | 55 889           | 55 889            | 55 889          | 55 889          | 55 889          | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international           |
|                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Italie</b>                         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international           |
| 102 968           | 91 949          | 73 715            | 89 442            | 65 701           | 72 473            | 83 384          | 87 239          | 78 824          | 55 879           | 51 974           | 63 949           | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| 102 968           | 91 949          | 73 715            | 89 442            | 65 701           | 72 473            | 83 384          | 87 239          | 78 824          | 55 879           | 51 974           | 63 949           | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Japon</b>                          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international           |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Jordanie</b>                       |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international           |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes               |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international       |



## Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands [continued]

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers [suite]

| Country or area             | 2016                          | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2021    | 2021    | 2021    | 2022     | 2022     | 2022     |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
|                             | Annual total - totaux annuels |           |           |           |           |           | Oct-oct | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars |
| <b>Kazakhstan</b>           |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 9 791                         | 12 597    | 11 918    | 13 095    | 7 389     | 12 413    | 1 161   | 1 136   | 1 188   | 609      | 706      | 881      |
| International passenger-kms | 5 695                         | 7 023     | 7 875     | 7 637     | 2 180     | 3 433     | 371     | 395     | 434     | 300      | 346      | 391      |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 39 000                        | 50 000    | 50 000    | 49 000    | 24 000    | 31 000    | 3 091   | 3 479   | 3 657   | 1 211    | 2 152    | 1 773    |
| International net tonne-kms | 29 000                        | 37 000    | 37 000    | 36 000    | 10 000    | 13 000    | 1 456   | 1 973   | 2 001   | 912      | 1 505    | 973      |
| <b>Kenya</b>                |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 10 323                        | 11 053    | 11 811    | 12 480    | 3 417     | 3 617     | 358     | 422     | 492     | 392      | 406      | 493      |
| International passenger-kms | 9 809                         | 10 517    | 11 060    | 11 636    | 3 096     | 3 081     | 300     | 366     | 429     | 350      | 363      | 443      |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 258 000                       | 276 000   | 295 000   | 321 000   | 113 000   | 300 000   | 30 783  | 31 636  | 34 560  | 46 804   | 45 274   | 41 794   |
| International net tonne-kms | 255 000                       | 273 000   | 292 000   | 319 000   | 113 000   | 299 000   | 30 755  | 31 607  | 34 538  | 46 785   | 45 252   | 41 774   |
| <b>Kuwait</b>               |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| International passenger-kms | 9 251                         | 13 536    | 15 506    | 17 468    | 4 017     | 4 749     | 643     | 751     | 1 141   | 933      | 959      | 1 165    |
| International net tonne-kms | 223 000                       | 310 000   | 392 000   | 365 000   | 120 000   | 200 000   | 18 269  | 20 774  | 23 119  | 18 398   | 17 651   | 22 485   |
| <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>           |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 1 774                         | 2 176     | 2 354     | 1 618     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms | 1 557                         | 1 931     | 2 198     | 1 481     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Latvia</b>               |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| International passenger-kms | 2 854                         | 3 610     | 4 482     | 5 491     | 1 411     | 2 088     | 322     | 210     | 228     | 195      | 165      | 228      |
| <b>Lebanon</b>              |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| International passenger-kms | 4 677                         | 5 104     | 5 508     | 5 895     | 2 044     | 2 989     | 249     | 249     | 249     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms | 46 000                        | 53 000    | 57 000    | 5 895     | 2 044     | 2 989     | 249     | 249     | 249     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Libya</b>                |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 1 600                         | 1 466     | 1 740     | 1 648     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms | 1 451                         | 1 362     | 1 383     | 1 390     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Lithuania</b>            |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 2 051                         | 2 056     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms | 2 009                         | 2 014     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Luxembourg</b>           |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| International passenger-kms | 2 195                         | 2 274     | 2 491     | 2 562     | 1 008     | 1 718     | 230     | 156     | 142     | 105      | 138      | 153      |
| International net tonne-kms | 6 878 000                     | 7 321 000 | 7 323 000 | 7 188 000 | 7 345 000 | 8 589 000 | 729 213 | 717 959 | 747 852 | 711 809  | 590 593  | 786 934  |
| <b>Madagascar</b>           |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | ...                           | 751       | 879       | 1 174     | ...       | ...       | 5       | 16      | 40      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms | ...                           | 580       | 688       | 970       | ...       | ...       | ...     | 11      | 34      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Malaysia</b>             |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 96 741                        | 111 059   | 113 966   | 116 121   | 24 847    | 4 442     | 172     | 176     | 187     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms | 74 321                        | 90 524    | 92 867    | 86 315    | 17 515    | 818       | 53      | 55      | 59      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 1 150 000                     | 1 455 000 | 1 359 000 | 1 379 000 | 817 000   | 1 119 000 | 93 074  | 93 027  | 92 983  | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms | 1 092 000                     | 1 340 000 | 1 298 000 | 1 315 000 | 789 000   | 1 087 000 | 90 401  | 90 354  | 90 303  | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Malta</b>                |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| International passenger-kms | 2 265                         | 2 265     | 3 581     | 3 142     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Mauritius</b>            |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 7 059                         | 7 281     | 7 517     | 7 123     | 1 489     | 800       | 135     | 208     | 218     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms | 6 951                         | 7 169     | 7 403     | 7 007     | 1 435     | 780       | 134     | 208     | 217     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 157 000                       | 196 000   | 234 000   | 214 000   | 62 000    | 87 000    | 7 263   | 9 782   | 13 362  | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms | 157 000                       | 196 000   | 234 000   | 214 000   | 62 000    | 87 000    | 7 263   | 9 782   | 13 361  | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Mexico</b>               |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 76 948                        | 89 317    | 100 042   | 109 056   | 50 926    | 78 477    | 7 495   | 7 708   | 8 608   | 7 371    | 6 445    | 8 111    |
| International passenger-kms | 33 441                        | 41 053    | 47 063    | 51 368    | 17 660    | 25 865    | 2 643   | 2 655   | 3 101   | 2 790    | 2 239    | 2 873    |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 761 000                       | 929 000   | 1 063 000 | 1 073 000 | 733 000   | 963 000   | 88 914  | 86 352  | 92 450  | 77 563   | 79 025   | 91 278   |
| International net tonne-kms | 645 000                       | 820 000   | 969 000   | 946 000   | 644 000   | 851 000   | 77 851  | 75 514  | 81 155  | 68 631   | 69 735   | 80 584   |
| <b>Mongolia</b>             |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 1 074                         | 1 225     | 1 405     | 1 583     | ...       | ...       | 9       | 13      | 15      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms | 975                           | 1 108     | 1 290     | 1 466     | ...       | ...       | 5       | 7       | 8       | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Morocco</b>              |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 15 809                        | 19 268    | 18 081    | 20 432    | 5 651     | 8 839     | 737     | 737     | 737     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms | 15 342                        | 18 714    | 17 440    | 19 677    | 5 299     | 8 324     | 694     | 694     | 694     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Total net tonne-kms         | 54 000                        | 78 000    | 98 000    | 102 000   | 46 000    | 59 000    | 4 908   | 4 908   | 4 908   | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms | 53 000                        | 78 000    | 97 000    | 102 000   | 46 000    | 59 000    | 4 892   | 4 892   | 4 892   | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Myanmar</b>              |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 1 273                         | 1 711     | 1 720     | 2 072     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms | 434                           | 824       | 792       | 876       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Namibia</b>              |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | 1 572                         | 1 575     | 1 647     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms | 1 528                         | 1 515     | 1 577     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Total net tonne-kms         | ...                           | 22 000    | 26 000    | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms | ...                           | 22 000    | 26 000    | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Nepal</b>                |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms         | ...                           | 1 970     | 3 661     | 2 060     | 1 603     | 2 050     | 176     | 175     | 177     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms | ...                           | 1 654     | 2 941     | 1 874     | 1 276     | 1 635     | 136     | 136     | 136     | ...      | ...      | ...      |

| 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | 2022<br>June-juin | 2022<br>July-juil | 2022<br>Aug-août | 2022<br>Sept-sept | 2022<br>Oct-oct | 2022<br>Nov-nov | 2022<br>Dec-déc | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | Pays ou zone                    |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| 753               | 972             | 1 203             | 1 325             | 1 302            | 1 154             | 1 088           | 1 042           | 1 129           | 1 040            | 764              | 987              | <b>Kazakhstan</b>               |
| 311               | 390             | 569               | 672               | 668              | 572               | 479             | 484             | 551             | 520              | 393              | 488              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 2 279             | 2 511           | 3 484             | 3 671             | 3 603            | 3 057             | 2 596           | 3 254           | 3 507           | 2 485            | 2 543            | 2 719            | Passagers-kms international     |
| 1 448             | 1 723           | 2 554             | 2 832             | 2 660            | 2 184             | 1 678           | 2 153           | 2 191           | 1 626            | 1 703            | 1 640            | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
|                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 500               | 551             | 662               | 786               | 788              | 747               | 766             | 626             | 952             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Kenya</b>                    |
| 447               | 505             | 617               | 733               | 747              | 700               | 718             | 578             | 890             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 41 626            | 42 973          | 42 239            | 42 751            | 40 907           | 38 833            | 45 805          | 37 839          | 39 013          | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| 41 608            | 42 949          | 42 223            | 42 737            | 40 891           | 38 816            | 45 789          | 37 825          | 38 998          | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
|                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 1 000             | 1 211           | 1 415             | 1 656             | 1 758            | 1 533             | 1 538           | 1 658           | 1 856           | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Koweït</b>                   |
| 19 530            | 19 180          | 22 888            | 22 754            | 23 925           | 24 531            | 24 371          | 22 340          | 23 847          | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
|                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Kirghizistan</b>             |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
|                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | Passagers-kms international     |
| 327               | 367             | 442               | 525               | 492              | 444               | 441             | 353             | 370             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Lettonie</b>                 |
|                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Liban</b>                    |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Libye</b>                    |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Lituanie</b>                 |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| 262               | 260             | 283               | 354               | 367              | 321               | 297             | 208             | 211             | 192              | 214              | 234              | <b>Luxembourg</b>               |
| 670 407           | 678 795         | 672 150           | 653 319           | 653 324          | 627 538           | 641 989         | 658 305         | 643 682         | 511 235          | 512 146          | 637 364          | Passagers-kms international     |
|                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Madagascar</b>               |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Malaisie</b>                 |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Malte</b>                    |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Maurice</b>                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 8 578             | 8 864           | 8 945             | 10 233            | 9 788            | 8 696             | 9 407           | 9 555           | 10 112          | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Mexique</b>                  |
| 3 090             | 3 271           | 3 516             | 3 917             | 3 674            | 3 234             | 3 443           | 3 493           | 3 737           | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 86 805            | 98 741          | 97 534            | 96 271            | 82 036           | 85 075            | 94 414          | 93 527          | 93 987          | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| 76 687            | 88 214          | 86 423            | 86 218            | 71 776           | 75 219            | 83 256          | 81 466          | 81 971          | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
|                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Mongolie</b>                 |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Maroc</b>                    |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Myanmar</b>                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Namibie</b>                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Népal</b>                    |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |

## Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands [continued]

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers [suite]

| Country or area                     | 2016                          | 2017       | 2018       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      | 2022      | 2022      | 2022      |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                     | Annual total - totaux annuels |            |            |            |            |            | Oct-oct   | Nov-nov   | Dec-déc   | Jan-janv  | Feb-févr  | Mar-mars  |
| <b>Netherlands (Kingdom of the)</b> |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 114 924                       | 121 961    | 127 739    | 131 171    | 41 585     | 52 169     | 6 966     | 6 285     | 6 564     | 5 057     | 4 744     | ...       |
| International passenger-kms         | 113 869                       | 121 000    | 126 571    | 131 057    | 40 492     | 52 153     | 6 965     | 6 283     | 6 562     | 5 057     | 4 744     | ...       |
| International net tonne-kms         | 4 746 000                     | 5 855 000  | 5 887 000  | 5 656 000  | 4 145 000  | 4 346 000  | 372 875   | 338 820   | 336 910   | 282 494   | 271 688   | ...       |
| <b>New Zealand</b>                  |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 33 297                        | 34 537     | 36 748     | 38 452     | 11 843     | 5 796      | 478       | 478       | 478       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International passenger-kms         | 28 250                        | 29 035     | 30 938     | 32 500     | 8 209      | 1 611      | 134       | 134       | 134       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 1 232 000                     | 1 336 000  | 1 349 000  | 1 208 000  | 774 000    | 318 000    | 26 256    | 26 256    | 26 256    | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International net tonne-kms         | 1 211 000                     | 1 313 000  | 1 327 000  | 1 192 000  | 761 000    | 259 000    | 21 560    | 21 560    | 21 560    | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Nigeria</b>                      |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 3 191                         | 2 960      | 2 457      | 2 798      | 1 861      | 2 110      | 145       | 145       | 148       | 143       | 166       | 150       |
| International passenger-kms         | 1 319                         | 172        | 114        | 576        | 342        | 20         | 2         | 3         | 5         | 11        | 9         | 9         |
| <b>Oman</b>                         |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 18 456                        | 22 381     | 25 938     | 28 870     | 5 986      | 3 819      | 361       | 367       | 403       | 215       | 188       | 211       |
| International passenger-kms         | 17 792                        | 21 571     | 25 170     | 28 138     | 5 774      | 3 381      | 324       | 332       | 368       | 198       | 170       | 193       |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 425 000                       | 435 000    | 510 000    | 567 000    | 52 000     | 254 000    | 21 205    | 21 205    | 21 205    | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International net tonne-kms         | 424 000                       | 434 000    | 507 000    | 562 000    | 52 000     | 254 000    | 21 174    | 21 174    | 21 174    | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Pakistan</b>                     |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 23 359                        | 18 515     | 17 815     | 18 733     | 8 159      | 7 903      | 800       | 814       | 948       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International passenger-kms         | 20 240                        | 16 303     | 15 780     | 16 380     | 6 581      | 5 098      | 636       | 659       | 790       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 175 000                       | 215 000    | 218 000    | 193 000    | 96 000     | 76 000     | 7 963     | 6 765     | 11 698    | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International net tonne-kms         | 161 000                       | 204 000    | 204 000    | 181 000    | 91 000     | 72 000     | 7 633     | 6 435     | 11 375    | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Panama</b>                       |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 28 646                        | 29 853     | 31 692     | 30 632     | 7 331      | 17 672     | 1 473     | 1 473     | 1 473     | 2 539     | 2 539     | 2 539     |
| International passenger-kms         | 28 402                        | 29 801     | 31 588     | 30 531     | 7 299      | 17 612     | 1 468     | 1 468     | 1 468     | 2 535     | 2 535     | 2 535     |
| International net tonne-kms         | 126 000                       | 46 000     | 65 000     | 95 000     | 73 000     | 150 000    | 12 527    | 12 527    | 12 527    | 15 258    | 15 258    | 15 258    |
| <b>Papua New Guinea</b>             |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 1 603                         | 1 748      | 1 623      | 1 766      | 674        | 663        | 55        | 55        | 55        | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International passenger-kms         | 952                           | 1 062      | 963        | 1 016      | 222        | 149        | 12        | 12        | 12        | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 27 000                        | 29 000     | 31 000     | 31 000     | 32 000     | 38 000     | 3 182     | 3 182     | 3 182     | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International net tonne-kms         | 23 000                        | 25 000     | 27 000     | 27 000     | 28 000     | 34 000     | 2 807     | 2 807     | 2 807     | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Peru</b>                         |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 22 645                        | 24 880     | 27 076     | 27 820     | 6 679      | 10 456     | 1 172     | 1 378     | 1 469     | 1 395     | 1 333     | 1 530     |
| International passenger-kms         | 15 503                        | 17 137     | 18 612     | 18 442     | 3 336      | 4 998      | 572       | 754       | 837       | 782       | 754       | 882       |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 276 000                       | 317 000    | 313 000    | 340 000    | 96 000     | 258 000    | 26 299    | 26 701    | 31 732    | 27 486    | 25 984    | 27 874    |
| International net tonne-kms         | 259 000                       | 298 000    | 295 000    | 322 000    | 88 000     | 243 000    | 24 876    | 25 180    | 29 669    | 26 229    | 24 858    | 26 455    |
| <b>Philippines</b>                  |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 61 621                        | 63 910     | 69 226     | 76 954     | 18 688     | 10 238     | 941       | 1 115     | 1 416     | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International passenger-kms         | 43 384                        | 49 017     | 52 743     | 59 141     | 14 351     | 6 549      | 624       | 763       | 999       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 665 000                       | 753 000    | 836 000    | 927 000    | 360 000    | 530 000    | 48 632    | 47 112    | 52 617    | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| International net tonne-kms         | 466 000                       | 560 000    | 604 000    | 722 000    | 282 000    | 425 000    | 39 977    | 38 619    | 42 586    | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Poland</b>                       |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 8 659                         | 12 061     | 15 972     | 19 025     | 4 466      | 6 375      | 646       | 566       | 680       | 598       | 488       | 678       |
| International passenger-kms         | 8 269                         | 11 619     | 15 503     | 18 526     | 4 282      | 6 192      | 625       | 546       | 660       | 583       | 475       | 658       |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 156 000                       | 222 000    | 271 000    | 318 000    | 141 000    | 215 000    | 24 304    | 17 115    | 18 382    | 14 998    | 13 609    | 16 933    |
| International net tonne-kms         | 155 000                       | 222 000    | 271 000    | 318 000    | 141 000    | 215 000    | 24 299    | 17 110    | 18 377    | 14 994    | 13 603    | 16 928    |
| <b>Portugal</b>                     |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 30 862                        | 37 562     | 40 718     | 48 224     | 13 744     | 17 709     | 2 355     | 2 245     | 2 245     | 1 989     | 1 759     | 2 289     |
| International passenger-kms         | 28 676                        | 34 997     | 37 916     | 44 973     | 12 613     | 15 935     | 2 143     | 2 085     | 2 097     | 1 874     | 1 642     | 2 118     |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 327 000                       | 422 000    | 454 000    | 537 000    | 280 000    | 500 000    | 47 155    | 52 129    | 47 511    | 42 510    | 45 205    | 47 120    |
| International net tonne-kms         | 317 000                       | 412 000    | 445 000    | 528 000    | 272 000    | 492 000    | 46 419    | 51 396    | 46 670    | 41 821    | 44 521    | 46 378    |
| <b>Qatar</b>                        |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| International passenger-kms         | 137 602                       | 143 937    | 152 223    | 172 589    | 57 173     | 72 290     | 7 504     | 7 903     | 9 538     | 9 258     | 9 294     | 11 946    |
| International net tonne-kms         | 9 206 000                     | 10 970 000 | 12 667 000 | 12 740 000 | 13 544 000 | 15 862 000 | 1 369 142 | 1 322 521 | 1 322 649 | 1 160 735 | 1 130 563 | 1 260 385 |
| <b>Republic of Korea</b>            |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 136 185                       | 164 424    | 178 239    | 189 826    | 41 115     | 22 638     | 2 127     | 2 308     | 2 422     | 2 627     | 2 364     | 2 598     |
| International passenger-kms         | 125 743                       | 152 042    | 166 232    | 177 224    | 33 059     | 9 921      | 939       | 1 111     | 1 315     | 1 461     | 1 257     | 1 613     |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 10 806 000                    | 11 512 000 | 11 519 000 | 10 664 000 | 12 457 000 | 15 370 000 | 1 373 731 | 1 342 234 | 1 342 283 | 1 278 904 | 1 106 047 | 1 322 251 |
| International net tonne-kms         | 10 755 000                    | 11 455 000 | 11 466 000 | 10 623 000 | 12 427 000 | 15 340 000 | 1 371 334 | 1 339 702 | 1 339 459 | 1 275 717 | 1 103 733 | 1 319 372 |
| <b>Republic of Moldova</b>          |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| International passenger-kms         | 1 387                         | 1 636      | 2 171      | 2 155      | ...        | ...        | 84        | 64        | 93        | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Romania</b>                      |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 5 233                         | 5 775      | 6 338      | 7 330      | 2 149      | 2 372      | 213       | 169       | 231       | 188       | 161       | 253       |
| International passenger-kms         | 5 043                         | 5 434      | 5 969      | 6 768      | 1 859      | 2 035      | 187       | 148       | 205       | 168       | 142       | 224       |
| <b>Russian Federation</b>           |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total passenger-kms                 | 176 622                       | 205 407    | 229 060    | 259 556    | 131 906    | 204 942    | 10 531    | 8 588     | 8 990     | 9 034     | 7 262     | ...       |
| International passenger-kms         | 77 199                        | 95 174     | 107 097    | 128 179    | 29 487     | 41 825     | 2 951     | 2 803     | 3 051     | 3 150     | 2 508     | ...       |
| Total net tonne-kms                 | 5 863 000                     | 6 845 000  | 6 811 000  | 6 481 000  | 4 315 000  | 5 888 000  | 475 906   | 470 409   | 457 758   | 399 217   | 356 612   | ...       |
| International net tonne-kms         | 5 206 000                     | 6 167 000  | 6 130 000  | 5 805 000  | 3 608 000  | 4 996 000  | 421 270   | 428 582   | 409 984   | 365 532   | 322 366   | ...       |

| 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | 2022<br>June-juin | 2022<br>July-juil | 2022<br>Aug-août | 2022<br>Sept-sept | 2022<br>Oct-oct | 2022<br>Nov-nov | 2022<br>Dec-déc | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | <b>Pays ou zone</b>              |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| 6 703             | 7 245           | ...               | 8 137             | ...              | ...               | 7 498           | 6 682           | 7 061           | 7 008            | 6 454            | 7 541            | <b>Pays-Bas (Royaume des)</b>    |
| 6 703             | 7 245           | ...               | 8 137             | ...              | ...               | 7 498           | 6 682           | 7 055           | 7 002            | 6 448            | 7 534            | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 280 895           | 286 941         | ...               | 263 344           | ...              | ...               | 298 244         | 271 373         | 254 287         | 231 937          | 256 421          | 275 892          | Passagers-kms international      |
|                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b>          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms           |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 175               | 148             | 151               | 126               | 164              | 201               | 158             | 171             | 214             | 184              | 159              | 155              | <b>Nigéria</b>                   |
| 14                | 16              | 14                | 18                | 19               | 16                | 15              | 12              | 18              | 17               | 14               | 15               | Total de passagers-kms           |
|                   |                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | Passagers-kms international      |
| 210               | 260             | 312               | 367               | 401              | 322               | 323             | 343             | 395             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Oman</b>                      |
| 197               | 247             | 299               | 338               | 362              | 301               | 304             | 324             | 376             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms           |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Pakistan</b>                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms           |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 2 539             | 2 539           | 2 539             | 2 539             | 2 539            | 2 539             | 2 539           | 2 539           | 2 539           | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Panama</b>                    |
| 2 535             | 2 535           | 2 535             | 2 535             | 2 535            | 2 535             | 2 535           | 2 535           | 2 535           | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 15 258            | 15 258          | 15 258            | 15 258            | 15 258           | 15 258            | 15 258          | 15 258          | 15 258          | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée</b> |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms           |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 1 479             | 1 561           | 1 498             | 1 877             | 1 926            | 1 814             | 1 972           | 1 780           | 1 866           | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Pérou</b>                     |
| 874               | 924             | 864               | 1 127             | 1 106            | 1 069             | 1 159           | 1 025           | 1 092           | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 25 792            | 25 150          | 24 870            | 28 761            | 26 437           | 27 244            | 29 329          | 26 144          | 29 331          | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international      |
| 24 889            | 24 194          | 23 879            | 27 528            | 25 201           | 25 977            | 27 798          | 24 627          | 27 623          | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Philippines</b>               |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms           |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 935               | 1 202           | 1 640             | 1 783             | 1 673            | 1 586             | 1 424           | 1 146           | 1 190           | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Pologne</b>                   |
| 911               | 1 166           | 1 600             | 1 744             | 1 636            | 1 548             | 1 388           | 1 112           | 1 156           | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 22 860            | 23 661          | 28 498            | 32 265            | 31 648           | 32 751            | 31 261          | 23 617          | 23 461          | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international      |
| 22 856            | 23 656          | 28 492            | 32 261            | 31 642           | 32 747            | 31 256          | 23 613          | 23 455          | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 204               | 201             | 3 842             | 4 368             | 4 325            | 4 027             | 3 843           | 161             | 3 204           | 3 357            | 3 077            | 3 488            | <b>Portugal</b>                  |
| 99                | 101             | 3 524             | 4 020             | 3 954            | 3 709             | 3 557           | 72              | 2 985           | 3 146            | 2 863            | 3 231            | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 502               | 521             | 48 377            | 53 348            | 51 832           | 46 586            | 48 277          | 491             | 45 684          | 45 862           | 43 853           | 49 955           | Passagers-kms international      |
| 158               | 125             | 47 549            | 52 359            | 50 927           | 45 753            | 47 513          | 116             | 45 008          | 45 256           | 43 281           | 49 322           | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 11 520            | 12 677          | 13 561            | 15 135            | 15 048           | 14 133            | 14 602          | 12 919          | 14 280          | 15 475           | 14 010           | 15 296           | <b>Qatar</b>                     |
| 1 223 348         | 1 203 764       | 1 187 789         | 1 212 797         | 1 165 837        | 1 149 788         | 1 179 983       | 1 137 753       | 1 074 442       | 995 767          | 1 027 589        | 1 172 036        | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| 3 589             | 4 582           | 5 365             | 6 745             | 7 388            | 6 921             | 8 081           | 8 102           | 9 462           | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>République de Corée</b>       |
| 2 409             | 3 313           | 4 121             | 5 550             | 6 166            | 5 815             | 6 827           | 7 000           | 8 455           | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms           |
| 1 233 458         | 1 172 602       | 1 152 349         | 1 101 939         | 1 097 257        | 1 063 169         | 1 121 867       | 1 060 447       | 1 030 724       | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international      |
| 1 231 152         | 1 170 527       | 1 150 413         | 1 099 783         | 1 094 718        | 1 060 378         | 1 119 737       | 1 058 002       | 1 028 016       | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>République de Moldova</b>     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international      |
| 392               | 357             | 431               | 551               | 577              | 308               | 240             | 196             | 220             | 208              | 189              | 221              | <b>Roumanie</b>                  |
| 358               | 323             | 393               | 511               | 539              | 274               | 211             | 168             | 193             | 184              | 163              | 191              | Total de passagers-kms           |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Fédération de Russie</b>      |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms           |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international      |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international  |

## Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

| Country or area                | 2016                          | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2021    | 2021    | 2021    | 2022     | 2022     | 2022     |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                | Annual total - totaux annuels |           |           |           |           |           | Oct-oct | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars |
| <b>Rwanda</b>                  |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms            | 976                           | 1 325     | 2 759     | 3 001     | 1 333     | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms    | 972                           | 1 321     | 2 754     | 2 997     | 1 330     | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Saudi Arabia</b>            |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms            | 59 799                        | 67 949    | 75 925    | 83 407    | 55 836    | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms    | 43 785                        | 51 573    | 59 490    | 61 110    | 35 782    | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Total net tonne-kms            | 834 000                       | 868 000   | 1 085 000 | 2 043 000 | 649 000   | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms    | 788 000                       | 826 000   | 1 048 000 | 1 984 000 | 609 000   | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Scandinavia<sup>1</sup></b> |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms            | 69 204                        | 73 161    | 78 726    | 82 737    | 16 009    | 18 097    | 1 931   | 1 929   | 1 834   | 936      | 960      | 1 492    |
| International passenger-kms    | 56 805                        | 60 374    | 68 572    | 73 041    | 11 940    | 11 357    | 1 369   | 1 370   | 1 346   | 722      | 695      | 1 110    |
| Total net tonne-kms            | 690 000                       | 762 000   | 991 000   | 986 000   | 304 000   | 349 000   | 27 738  | 34 623  | 33 908  | 19 586   | 31 669   | 34 731   |
| International net tonne-kms    | 680 000                       | 760 000   | 914 000   | 914 000   | 250 000   | 295 000   | 27 229  | 34 085  | 33 358  | 19 531   | 31 567   | 34 596   |
| <b>Serbia</b>                  |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| International passenger-kms    | 2 807                         | 2 933     | 2 622     | 2 821     | 1 030     | 1 481     | 135     | 107     | 117     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Seychelles</b>              |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms            | 1 322                         | 1 511     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms    | 1 313                         | 1 500     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Total net tonne-kms            | 20 000                        | 29 000    | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms    | 20 000                        | 29 000    | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Singapore</b>               |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| International passenger-kms    | 126 895                       | 135 587   | 144 643   | 155 409   | 30 046    | 11 597    | 1 055   | 1 709   | 3 293   | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms    | 6 696 000                     | 5 063 000 | 6 947 000 | 6 412 000 | 3 020 000 | 3 667 000 | 354 977 | 372 770 | 427 006 | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>South Africa</b>            |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms            | 33 160                        | 33 181    | 35 368    | 35 772    | 9 560     | 8 709     | 676     | 687     | 671     | 159      | 173      | 224      |
| International passenger-kms    | 18 842                        | 17 998    | 16 041    | 15 167    | 2 705     | 884       | 108     | 112     | 100     | 76       | 76       | 99       |
| Total net tonne-kms            | 767 000                       | 833 000   | 697 000   | 565 000   | 102 000   | ...       | 1 201   | 1 193   | 1 231   | 355      | 348      | 346      |
| International net tonne-kms    | 710 000                       | 779 000   | 651 000   | 497 000   | 79 000    | ...       | 253     | 256     | 272     | 205      | 204      | 208      |
| <b>Spain</b>                   |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms            | 110 962                       | 119 074   | 131 166   | 145 472   | 39 851    | 64 459    | 7 713   | 7 380   | 8 275   | 7 086    | 6 835    | 8 412    |
| International passenger-kms    | 92 207                        | 99 291    | 109 170   | 121 039   | 29 530    | 48 713    | 5 889   | 5 915   | 6 667   | 5 824    | 5 549    | 6 808    |
| Total net tonne-kms            | 1 068 000                     | 1 079 000 | 1 119 000 | 1 191 000 | 494 000   | 851 000   | 92 708  | 89 473  | 82 919  | 67 040   | 78 777   | 89 420   |
| International net tonne-kms    | 1 043 000                     | 1 060 000 | 1 103 000 | 1 173 000 | 482 000   | 840 000   | 90 291  | 87 003  | 80 098  | 64 203   | 75 743   | 87 140   |
| <b>Sri Lanka</b>               |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| International passenger-kms    | 14 546                        | 14 169    | 16 180    | 15 509    | 3 718     | 2 844     | 356     | 566     | 769     | 730      | 728      | 943      |
| International net tonne-kms    | 403 000                       | 398 000   | 436 000   | 394 000   | 226 000   | 412 000   | 41 075  | 35 657  | 30 730  | 27 450   | 22 677   | 30 631   |
| <b>Sudan</b>                   |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms            | ...                           | ...       | 2 127     | 3 098     | 387       | 1 945     | 55      | 55      | 55      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms    | ...                           | ...       | 1 766     | 2 987     | 263       | 1 676     | 50      | 50      | 50      | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Total net tonne-kms            | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 26 000    | 114     | 114     | 114     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms    | ...                           | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 20 000    | 113     | 113     | 113     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Suriname</b>                |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| International passenger-kms    | 1 127                         | 1 134     | 1 064     | 958       | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms    | ...                           | 23 000    | 33 000    | 32 000    | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Switzerland</b>             |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms            | 50 574                        | 54 436    | 59 775    | 63 015    | 16 719    | 19 582    | 2 803   | 2 239   | 2 468   | 2 127    | 2 159    | 2 932    |
| International passenger-kms    | 50 415                        | 54 279    | 59 617    | 62 862    | 16 680    | 19 540    | 2 797   | 2 235   | 2 463   | 2 123    | 2 155    | 2 927    |
| Total net tonne-kms            | 1 533 000                     | 1 581 000 | 1 841 000 | 1 641 000 | 843 000   | 1 231 000 | 123 163 | 127 184 | 119 222 | 106 196  | 110 039  | 127 532  |
| International net tonne-kms    | 1 532 000                     | 1 581 000 | 1 841 000 | 1 640 000 | 843 000   | 1 231 000 | 123 145 | 127 167 | 119 201 | 106 185  | 110 026  | 127 518  |
| <b>Tajikistan</b>              |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms            | 2 569                         | 1 468     | 1 338     | 1 401     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms    | 2 554                         | 1 448     | 1 326     | 1 399     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Thailand</b>                |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms            | 100 875                       | 119 169   | 132 748   | 136 173   | 33 518    | 9 177     | 727     | 871     | 1 208   | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms    | 79 551                        | 95 743    | 107 932   | 112 528   | 20 895    | 1 362     | 76      | 220     | 557     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| Total net tonne-kms            | 2 160 000                     | 2 512 000 | 2 666 000 | 2 328 000 | 684 000   | 604 000   | 60 564  | 79 136  | 90 360  | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International net tonne-kms    | 2 135 000                     | 2 485 000 | 2 637 000 | 2 306 000 | 674 000   | 587 000   | 59 169  | 77 741  | 88 965  | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>     |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms            | 3 623                         | 3 491     | 3 444     | 3 478     | 819       | 946       | 117     | 117     | 130     | 106      | 89       | 139      |
| International passenger-kms    | 3 545                         | 3 411     | 3 366     | 3 391     | 791       | 919       | 115     | 115     | 128     | 103      | 86       | 136      |
| Total net tonne-kms            | 21 000                        | 37 000    | 41 000    | 47 000    | 32 000    | 59 000    | 6 377   | 6 148   | 6 130   | 2 302    | 2 894    | 3 148    |
| International net tonne-kms    | 21 000                        | 37 000    | 41 000    | 47 000    | 32 000    | 59 000    | 6 376   | 6 147   | 6 129   | 2 302    | 2 894    | 3 146    |
| <b>Tunisia</b>                 |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms            | 5 404                         | 5 769     | 6 319     | 6 409     | 2 063     | 2 477     | 249     | 257     | 283     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| International passenger-kms    | 5 337                         | 5 698     | 6 253     | 6 348     | 2 055     | 2 439     | 246     | 254     | 280     | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| <b>Türkiye</b>                 |                               |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |          |          |          |
| Total passenger-kms            | 169 642                       | 183 398   | 194 991   | 202 496   | 73 686    | 119 308   | 10 818  | 9 814   | 9 713   | 674      | 586      | 824      |
| International passenger-kms    | 135 963                       | 147 678   | 159 345   | 169 450   | 56 019    | 95 212    | 8 774   | 7 773   | 7 689   | 449      | 380      | 612      |
| Total net tonne-kms            | 3 494 000                     | 4 800 000 | 5 949 000 | 6 816 000 | 6 870 000 | 9 338 000 | 781 882 | 753 989 | 778 671 | 16 337   | 16 686   | 565      |
| International net tonne-kms    | 3 468 000                     | 4 736 000 | 5 916 000 | 6 784 000 | 6 849 000 | 9 311 000 | 779 568 | 751 708 | 776 352 | 16 302   | 16 677   | 554      |

| 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | 2022<br>June-juin | 2022<br>July-juil | 2022<br>Aug-août | 2022<br>Sept-sept | 2022<br>Oct-oct | 2022<br>Nov-nov | 2022<br>Dec-déc | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | Pays ou zone                    |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Rwanda</b>                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Arabie saoudite</b>          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 1 872             | 2 028           | 2 275             | 1 779             | 2 391            | 2 260             | 2 225           | 1 770           | 1 701           | 1 600            | 1 587            | 2 096            | <b>Scandinavie <sup>1</sup></b> |
| 1 498             | 1 603           | 1 859             | 1 600             | 2 019            | 1 855             | 1 825           | 1 379           | 1 361           | 1 254            | 1 208            | 1 637            | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 28 661            | 32 367          | 28 131            | 11 573            | 21 794           | 25 844            | 33 771          | 28 986          | 23 412          | 21 684           | 20 647           | 26 223           | Passagers-kms international     |
| 28 546            | 32 244          | 27 997            | 11 538            | 21 694           | 25 738            | 33 655          | 28 880          | 23 340          | 21 607           | 20 558           | 26 124           | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Serbie</b>                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Seychelles</b>               |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Singapour</b>                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 235               | 228             | 233               | 260               | 271              | 260               | 275             | 266             | 284             | 239              | 233              | 273              | <b>Afrique du Sud</b>           |
| 115               | 112             | 111               | 128               | 141              | 131               | 134             | 131             | 139             | 116              | 107              | 128              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 437               | 489             | 467               | 423               | 450              | 418               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| 217               | 248             | 260               | 236               | 257              | 245               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 10 613            | 11 212          | 12 213            | 14 173            | 14 293           | 12 810            | 12 493          | 10 702          | 11 576          | 10 069           | 9 544            | 10 854           | <b>Espagne</b>                  |
| 8 667             | 9 195           | 10 010            | 11 634            | 11 691           | 10 482            | 10 247          | 8 802           | 9 513           | 8 742            | 8 203            | 9 239            | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 82 144            | 80 164          | 73 097            | 68 882            | 72 113           | 76 342            | 88 638          | 81 322          | 89 341          | 74 452           | 82 164           | 93 914           | Passagers-kms international     |
| 80 477            | 78 453          | 71 389            | 67 101            | 70 466           | 73 832            | 85 752          | 80 584          | 88 347          | 74 391           | 82 092           | 93 831           | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 872               | 862             | 919               | 1 038             | 971              | 921               | 959             | 982             | 1 117           | 1 131            | 978              | 1 045            | <b>Sri Lanka</b>                |
| 29 141            | 30 718          | 29 781            | 21 881            | 26 126           | 24 459            | 22 978          | 23 105          | 22 130          | 20 213           | 20 469           | 23 599           | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Soudan</b>                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Suriname</b>                 |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 3 604             | 3 525           | 3 882             | 4 746             | 4 570            | 4 228             | 4 479           | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Suisse</b>                   |
| 3 598             | 3 519           | 3 875             | 4 737             | 4 562            | 4 221             | 4 472           | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 111 103           | 108 457         | 109 284           | 115 380           | 95 376           | 99 271            | 111 307         | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| 111 088           | 108 443         | 109 271           | 115 368           | 95 367           | 99 261            | 111 293         | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Tadjikistan</b>              |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Thaïlande</b>                |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| 178               | 170             | 184               | 222               | 228              | 189               | 190             | 195             | 216             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b>        |
| 174               | 166             | 180               | 217               | 222              | 185               | 186             | 191             | 212             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 3 047             | 3 599           | 3 322             | 3 596             | 3 722            | 3 320             | 2 855           | 3 243           | 2 357           | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| 3 045             | 3 597           | 3 321             | 3 595             | 3 720            | 3 318             | 2 853           | 3 241           | 2 356           | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Tunisie</b>                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| 1 544             | 2 014           | 2 526             | ...               | 3 309            | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Türkiye</b>                  |
| 1 366             | 1 752           | 2 285             | ...               | 3 090            | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms          |
| 387               | 307             | 253               | ...               | 236              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international     |
| 381               | 302             | 244               | ...               | 231              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes         |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international |

## Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands [continued]

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers [suite]

| Country or area                           | 2016                          | 2017       | 2018       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      | 2022     | 2022     | 2022      |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                                           | Annual total - totaux annuels |            |            |            |            |            | Oct-oct   | Nov-nov   | Dec-déc   | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars  |
| <b>Turkmenistan</b>                       |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 1 893                         | 2 940      | 3 255      | 2 734      | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| International passenger-kms               | 1 537                         | 2 277      | 2 498      | 2 124      | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Ukraine</b>                            |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 10 621                        | 12 616     | 15 584     | 16 038     | 3 116      | 5 518      | 604       | 460       | 552       | 615      | 385      | *-        |
| International passenger-kms               | 10 259                        | 12 195     | 15 098     | 15 544     | 2 856      | 5 191      | 576       | 437       | 526       | 592      | 338      | *-        |
| Total net tonne-kms                       | 40 000                        | 54 000     | 75 000     | 76 000     | 14 000     | 28 000     | 2 591     | 1 188     | 3 310     | 1 786    | 959      | ...       |
| International net tonne-kms               | 38 000                        | 54 000     | 75 000     | 76 000     | 14 000     | 28 000     | 2 591     | 1 188     | 3 309     | 1 786    | 958      | ...       |
| <b>United Arab Emirates</b>               |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |           |
| International passenger-kms               | 388 871                       | 406 105    | 424 604    | 414 386    | 111 408    | 106 901    | 12 014    | 14 126    | 16 522    | 11 376   | 12 347   | 16 142    |
| International net tonne-kms               | 16 139 000                    | 16 616 000 | 15 963 000 | 14 766 000 | 12 172 000 | 15 301 000 | 1 379 117 | 1 296 311 | 1 227 825 | 862 152  | 826 261  | 970 218   |
| <b>United Kingdom</b>                     |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 307 328                       | 323 349    | 356 465    | 344 592    | 74 898     | 60 547     | 10 823    | 10 015    | 10 754    | 8 799    | 10 759   | 15 196    |
| International passenger-kms               | 298 566                       | 314 304    | 347 274    | 335 479    | 72 605     | 57 257     | 10 322    | 9 568     | 10 338    | 8 502    | 10 371   | 14 689    |
| Total net tonne-kms                       | 5 513 000                     | 5 916 000  | 6 198 000  | 5 851 000  | 3 667 000  | 4 097 000  | 400 834   | 392 266   | 363 331   | 312 671  | 325 835  | 402 785   |
| International net tonne-kms               | 5 512 000                     | 5 915 000  | 6 198 000  | 5 851 000  | 3 667 000  | 4 097 000  | 400 816   | 392 251   | 363 321   | 312 659  | 325 822  | 402 771   |
| <b>United States</b>                      |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 1 502 281                     | 1 551 965  | 1 627 879  | 1 698 805  | 608 724    | 1 107 096  | 107 673   | 109 318   | 115 638   | 90 833   | 93 375   | 125 321   |
| International passenger-kms               | 440 153                       | 451 578    | 467 838    | 487 362    | 120 069    | 186 819    | 17 675    | 19 629    | 23 780    | 20 110   | 18 524   | 26 087    |
| Total net tonne-kms                       | 38 658 000                    | 41 592 000 | 42 985 000 | 42 498 000 | 40 793 000 | 46 005 000 | 967 774   | 866 053   | 907 740   | 854 240  | 886 439  | 1 011 128 |
| International net tonne-kms               | 22 441 000                    | 24 727 000 | 25 865 000 | 25 367 000 | 22 548 000 | 26 939 000 | 754 663   | 633 081   | 665 762   | 635 302  | 674 972  | 774 183   |
| <b>Uzbekistan</b>                         |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 6 401                         | 7 113      | 8 408      | 10 590     | 2 603      | 4 731      | 554       | 460       | 463       | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| International passenger-kms               | 6 087                         | 6 814      | 8 045      | 10 185     | 2 490      | 4 433      | 518       | 425       | 426       | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Total net tonne-kms                       | 112 000                       | 127 000    | 89 000     | 70 000     | 20 000     | 38 000     | 4 533     | 4 623     | 4 923     | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| International net tonne-kms               | 112 000                       | 127 000    | 89 000     | 70 000     | 20 000     | 38 000     | 4 529     | 4 620     | 4 907     | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</b> |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 4 992                         | 3 089      | 1 373      | 1 075      | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| International passenger-kms               | 2 634                         | 1 841      | 739        | 716        | ...        | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Viet Nam</b>                           |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |           |
| Total passenger-kms                       | 47 689                        | 56 278     | 63 592     | 73 958     | 33 632     | 13 063     | 497       | 668       | 952       | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| International passenger-kms               | 24 421                        | 30 583     | 36 224     | 42 839     | 7 874      | 307        | 24        | 24        | 26        | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Total net tonne-kms                       | 451 000                       | 453 000    | 763 000    | 1 023 000  | 572 000    | 677 000    | 55 727    | 54 517    | 56 776    | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| International net tonne-kms               | 262 000                       | 279 000    | 537 000    | 771 000    | 381 000    | 526 000    | 43 780    | 43 760    | 43 767    | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Zambia</b>                             |                               |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |          |          |           |
| International net tonne-kms               | 80 000                        | 82 000     | 75 000     | 79 000     | 70 000     | ...        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...      | ...       |

Source:

International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), Montreal, ICAO Air Transport Reporting Forms A and A-S.

## Note:

Data refer to revenue scheduled traffic of airline registered in the country, for which remuneration is received and on flights performed according to a published timetable. This table includes countries or areas whose airlines performed in 2015 more than 100 million total tonne-kilometres or more than 25 million freight tonne-kilometres. The monthly data presented are those reported to ICAO by its Member States; they may exclude data of individual carriers that do not report data each month. When data are reported to ICAO on an annual or quarterly basis, they are shown in this table equally distributed on a monthly basis for the reporting period. For annual data including both reported data and estimates made by ICAO, please refer to <http://stats.icao.int>.

1 Data refer to Three States - Denmark, Norway and Sweden.

Transport

| 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | 2022<br>June-juin | 2022<br>July-juil | 2022<br>Aug-août | 2022<br>Sept-sept | 2022<br>Oct-oct | 2022<br>Nov-nov | 2022<br>Dec-déc | 2023<br>Jan-janv | 2023<br>Feb-févr | 2023<br>Mar-mars | Pays ou zone                                  |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Turkménistan</b>                           |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international                   |
| *_                | *_              | *_                | *_                | *_               | *_                | *_              | *_              | *_              | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Ukraine</b>                                |
| *_                | *_              | *_                | *_                | *_               | *_                | *_              | *_              | *_              | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes                       |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| 15 862            | 17 171          | 17 874            | 21 199            | 20 881           | 19 339            | 20 429          | 20 872          | 23 163          | 21 136           | 19 493           | 21 818           | <b>Émirats arabes unis</b>                    |
| 861 672           | 834 221         | 790 678           | 828 685           | 832 949          | 816 496           | 872 915         | 850 732         | 828 156         | 705 727          | 726 254          | 865 669          | Passagers-kms international                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| ...               | 21 728          | 24 128            | 25 887            | 26 297           | 24 564            | 23 784          | 17 896          | 19 168          | 17 917           | 17 609           | 21 633           | <b>Royaume-Uni</b>                            |
| ...               | 21 120          | 23 520            | 25 278            | 25 693           | 23 978            | 23 174          | 17 345          | 18 620          | 17 427           | 17 088           | 21 014           | Total de passagers-kms                        |
| ...               | 321 580         | 317 919           | 319 753           | 311 954          | 332 787           | 347 852         | 350 304         | 341 125         | 327 642          | 349 448          | 396 713          | Passagers-kms international                   |
| ...               | 321 568         | 317 906           | 319 744           | 311 941          | 332 773           | 347 841         | 350 292         | 341 115         | 327 629          | 349 440          | 396 700          | Totale tonnes-km nettes                       |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| 126 789           | 134 344         | 140 980           | 148 147           | 141 454          | 129 241           | 135 341         | 126 814         | 132 331         | 123 135          | 115 000          | 143 889          | <b>États-Unis</b>                             |
| 29 814            | 33 449          | 39 060            | 42 543            | 40 193           | 35 173            | 34 526          | 31 663          | 36 333          | 33 793           | 29 345           | 38 262           | Total de passagers-kms                        |
| 923 240           | 944 373         | 871 103           | 900 432           | 883 131          | 888 499           | 925 926         | 871 617         | 886 296         | 760 924          | 800 287          | 928 166          | Passagers-kms international                   |
| 711 782           | 733 107         | 660 095           | 695 036           | 676 866          | 689 856           | 717 114         | 660 375         | 676 204         | 569 694          | 615 237          | 707 843          | Totale tonnes-km nettes                       |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Ouzbékistan</b>                            |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes                       |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b> |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Viet Nam</b>                               |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Total de passagers-kms                        |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Passagers-kms international                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Totale tonnes-km nettes                       |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | <b>Zambie</b>                                 |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | Tonnes-kms nettes international               |

Source: Organisation internationale de l'aviation civile (OACI), Montréal, Division du transport aérien Formulaires A et A-S de communication de renseignements.

Note: Les données se rapportent aux vols payants réguliers de chaque compagnie aérienne enregistrée dans le pays déclarant, prévus et réalisés contre rémunération, suivant un horaire publié. Ce tableau comprend les pays ou régions dont les transporteurs aériens ont réalisé en 2015 un total de plus de 100 millions de tonnes-kilomètres ou de plus de 25 millions de tonnes-kilomètres de fret. Les données mensuelles présentées sont celles qui ont été communiquées à l'OACI par ses États membres; elles peuvent exclure celles de certains transporteurs qui ne communiquent pas de données tous les mois. Lorsque des données sont communiquées à l'OACI tous les ans ou tous les trimestres, elles sont également réparties sur la période considérée et indiquées par mois. Pour les données annuelles comprenant à la fois des chiffres communiqués et des estimations de l'OACI, prière de se reporter au site Web : <http://stats.icao.int>.

1 Trois États, le Danemark, la Norvège et la Suède.





## Technical notes

### Population

*Table 1:* Mid-year population estimates refer to 1 July of the reference year unless otherwise stated, and are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook* or the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. The data are presented in thousands, rounded by the Statistics Division. Estimates are coded in the table as either de facto (DF) or de jure (DJ). A de facto population consists of all persons who are physically present in the country or area at the reference date, whether or not they are usual and/or legal residents. The de jure population, by contrast, includes all usual residents of the given country or area, whether or not they were physically present in the area at the reference date. By definition, therefore, de facto and de jure estimates are not entirely comparable.

Furthermore, international comparability of the mid-year population estimates is affected by the lack of strict conformity to either de facto or de jure or concepts with regard to inclusions and exclusions of particular individuals in the population. Significant exceptions with respect to inclusions and exclusions of specific population groups are footnoted when they are known.

*Tables 2 and 3:* Crude birth rates and crude death rates provide simple measures of natality and mortality, respectively, in a population over a given period. Tables 2 and 3 present annualized rates per 1 000 population.

A basic problem that may affect international comparability of crude birth rates and crude death rates relates to deviations from the standard statistical definition of live births. The standard definition of a live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, which after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movements of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached; each product of such a birth is considered live-born. Furthermore, death is defined as the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place (post-natal cessation of vital functions without capability of resuscitation). International comparability may be affected by the lack of strict conformity to standard statistical definitions by some countries which exclude from their live birth statistics infants who are born alive but die before the registration of the birth or within the first 24 hours of life.

The rates may also be affected by the quality and limitations of the population estimates that are used for their computation and by population age-sex structures to which they relate.

### Price indices

The original base periods for the national series presented in the Consumer Price Indices and Producer Price Indices tables of the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS)* can vary widely. Therefore, for presentation of these data, the *MBS* has adopted a uniform base period, which is currently 2010=100. When a country does not compile or provide its Consumer Price Indices' and/or Producer Price Indices' data in the base published in the *MBS* (2010=100), the data in the original base periods are recalculated by the United Nations Statistics Division by dividing the index for each date shown by the index for the year 2010 (or a more recent year for which data are available in the same series) and multiplying the quotient by 100. This operation does not involve any change in the weighting systems used by the countries.

*Table 4:* The consumer price index (CPI) is a current social and economic indicator that is constructed to measure changes over time in the general level of prices of consumer goods and services that households acquire, use or pay for consumption. A consumer price index is usually estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. Unless otherwise specified, the general (all items) and food and non-alcoholic beverages consumer price indices with national coverage are shown in the table for each country.

Detailed explanations of the methods used to compute the consumer price indices may be found on the countries' or areas' national statistical office websites (consult [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp)) or the ILO website at: [www.ilo.org/ilostat](http://www.ilo.org/ilostat).

*Table 5:* Producer prices are prices at which producers sell their output on the domestic market. Producer price indices normally cover the prices of the characteristic products of agriculture, forestry, and fishing, mining and quarrying, manufacturing, and electricity, gas and water supply. Prices are normally measured in terms of transaction prices, including non-deductible indirect taxes less subsidies, in the case of domestically produced goods and import duties and other non-deductible indirect taxes less subsidies in the case of imported goods. The Laspeyres index number formula is generally used. The price indices for each country are arranged according to the following scheme:

- a. Components of supply for the domestic market:
  - Domestic supply
    - Domestic production for domestic market
      - Agriculture, forestry and fishing (section A as defined in ISIC Rev. 4)
      - Industrial products (sections B-E as defined in ISIC Rev. 4)
    - Imported goods
- b. Stage of processing (for goods manufactured for domestic markets, irrespective whether they are locally produced or imported):
  - Raw materials
  - Intermediate goods
- c. End-use (for goods sold on domestic markets, irrespective whether they are locally produced or imported):
  - Consumer goods
  - Capital goods.

*Table 6:* The International Civil Service Commission regularly compiles index numbers which measure the relative cost-of-living of United Nations officials working in various cities. The indexes compare the US Dollar costs of a representative basket of goods and services between a duty station and New

York City, the base of the UN Common System. These indexes are updated to reflect price changes over time at the duty station and New York, movements in the exchange rate of the local currency vis-à-vis the United States dollar and to adjust for expenditures made by the staff outside the duty station. Detailed explanations of the methods used to compute the indexes may be found on the ICSC Homepage at: <http://icsc.un.org/col-rpi.asp>.

## Transport

*Table 7:* Unless otherwise stated, the figures represent the weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock in external trade loaded on and unloaded from sea-going vessels of all flags at the ports of the country in question. (A vessel is said to be sea-going if part at least of its voyage, while carrying the goods in question, is by sea). The goods excluded are: mail, bullion, specie, passengers' baggage, bunkers, ships' stores, ballast, ships and other floating appliances when delivered as goods without being loaded on other ships, government stores when carried in government vessels, and goods transhipped from an importing vessel to an exporting vessel. Goods unloaded into or loaded from bonded warehouses are included.

*Table 8:* Passenger cars cover road motor vehicles designed for the conveyance of passengers and seating not more than nine persons. Taxis, jeep-type vehicles and station wagons are included. Commercial vehicles cover buses seating more than nine persons and lorries (trucks) having their own motive power. Road tractors and semi-trailer combinations are included. Trailers without motive power and farm tractors are excluded.

*Table 9:* The monthly data presented refer to revenue scheduled traffic of airlines registered in the country, i.e. passenger-kilometres performed or freight tonne-kilometres performed for which remuneration is received and on flights performed according to a published timetable as reported to ICAO by its Member States. When data are reported to ICAO on an annual or quarterly basis, they are shown in this table equally distributed on a monthly basis for the reporting period. Only the data reported by ICAO Member States are included in this table. For additional data, please consult the ICAO's website (<http://stats.icao.int>). Annual data are presented there which may include both ICAO estimates for missing data (for carriers that do not report each month) and reported data.

*Revenue scheduled flights:* Flights scheduled and performed for remuneration according to a published timetable, or so regular or frequent as to constitute a recognizably systematic series, which are open to direct booking by members of the public; and extra section flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights.

*Passenger-kilometres performed:* A passenger-kilometre is performed when a passenger is carried one kilometre. Passenger-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of revenue passengers carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. The resultant figure is equal to the number of kilometres travelled by all passengers.

*Freight tonne-kilometres performed:* A freight tonne-kilometre is performed when a metric tonne of freight is carried one kilometre. Freight tonne-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of tonnes of freight, and express and diplomatic bags carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. For ICAO statistical purposes, freight includes express and diplomatic bags but not passenger baggage.

*Flight stage:* A flight stage is the operation of an aircraft from take-off to its next landing. Furthermore, a flight stage is classified as either international or domestic.

*International flight stage:* A flight stage with one or both terminals in the territory of a State, other than the State in which the air carrier has its principal place of business.

*Domestic flight stage:* A flight stage not classifiable as international, i.e. domestic flight stages include all flight stages flown between points within the domestic boundaries of a State by an air carrier whose principal place of business is in that State. Flight stages between a State and territories belonging to it, as well as any flight stages between two such territories, should be classified as domestic. This applies even though a stage may cross international waters or over the territory of another State.

Additional terms and descriptions used in civil aviation statistics are available at <http://www.icaodata.com/Terms.aspx>.

## International merchandise trade

*Table 10:* The purpose of this table is to provide a summary of total exports within and between important economic and geographic areas of the world. The economic and geographic groupings in this table are in accordance with those of Table 34 in this issue.

Export data in this table are largely comparable to that shown in Table 34 except that Table 34 contains revised data for total exports which are not incorporated into this table if the corresponding revised data by country of destination are not available. Also, the regional totals shown in Table 34 have been adjusted to exclude the re-exports of countries comprising each region. This adjustment is not made in this table since re-exports are often not available by destination.

The data approximate total exports of all countries and areas of the world. They are based on official export figures converted, where necessary, to U.S. dollars according to conversion factors published in table 37 each quarter in this Bulletin (March, June, September and December). Where official figures are not available estimates based on the imports reported by partner countries and on other subsidiary data are used. Some official national data have been adjusted to approximate calendar years. The data include special category (confidential) exports, ships' stores and bunkers and exports of minor importance, the destination of which cannot be determined. These data are included in the total exports, but are excluded from all regions of destination.

*Tables 11 and 12:* The purpose of these tables is to provide data on the network of flows of broad groups of commodities within and between important economic and geographic areas of the world. The regional analysis in these tables is in accordance with that of Table 34 in this issue.

Export data in these tables are largely comparable to that shown in Table 34 except that Table 34 contains revised data for total exports which are not incorporated into this table if the corresponding revised data at the commodity/destination level are not available. Also, the regional totals shown in Table 34 have been adjusted to exclude the re-exports of countries comprising each region. This adjustment is not made in this table since re-exports are often not available by commodity and by destination. The commodity classification is in accordance with the United Nations' Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Revision 3.

The data are based on official export figures converted, where necessary, to U.S. dollars according to conversion factors published quarterly in Table 37 in this Bulletin (March, June, September and December). Where official figures are not available estimates based on the imports reported by partner

countries and on other subsidiary data are used. Some official national data have been adjusted to approximate the commodity groupings of the SITC. The data include special category (confidential) exports, ships' stores and bunkers and exports of minor importance, the destination of which cannot be determined. These data are included in the world totals for each commodity group and in total exports, but are excluded from all regions of destination. Major regional aggregates are presented for each commodity category, as well as the four largest exporting countries in the European Union and the two largest exporting countries in the 'Other developed economies' group.

## Notes techniques

### Population

*Tableau 1* : Sauf indication contraire, les estimations de la population au milieu de l'année se réfèrent au 1er juillet de l'année de référence. Présentées en milliers et arrondies par la Division de statistique de l'ONU, ces données sont fournies par les services nationaux de statistique à l'*Annuaire démographique* ou au *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* des Nations Unies. Les estimations se réfèrent à la population de fait (« DF » dans le tableau) ou à la population de droit (« DJ » dans le tableau). La population de fait comprend toutes les personnes présentes dans le pays ou la zone à la date de référence, tandis que la population de droit comprend toutes celles qui résident habituellement dans le pays ou la zone, qu'elles y aient été ou non présentes à la date de référence. Par définition, la population de fait et la population de droit ne sont donc pas rigoureusement comparables entre elles.

En outre, la comparabilité internationale des estimations de la population au milieu de l'année est affectée par le manque de conformité aux concepts de la population de fait ou de la population de droit en ce qui concerne les inclusions et les exclusions de certaines personnes dans la population. Les exceptions notables en ce qui concerne les inclusions et les exclusions de certains groupes de population sont indiquées dans les notes quand elles sont connues.

*Tableaux 2 et 3* : Les taux bruts de natalité et les taux bruts de mortalité fournissent respectivement des mesures simples de natalité ou de mortalité d'une population pendant une période donnée. Les tableaux 2 et 3 présentent les taux annuels pour 1 000 habitants.

Les variations par rapport aux définitions établies des naissances vivantes sont le principal obstacle à la comparabilité internationale des taux bruts de natalité et les taux bruts de mortalité. La définition standard d'une naissance vivante est l'expulsion ou l'extraction complète du corps de la mère, indépendamment de la durée de la gestation, d'un produit de la conception qui, après cette séparation, respire ou manifeste tout autre signe de vie, tel que battement de coeur, pulsation du cordon ombilical ou contraction effective d'un muscle soumis à l'action de la volonté, que le cordon ombilical ait été coupé ou non et que le placenta soit ou non demeuré attaché; tout produit d'une telle naissance est considéré comme « enfant né vivant ». En outre, le décès est la disparition permanente de tout signe de vie à un moment quelconque postérieur à la naissance vivante (cessation des fonctions vitales après la naissance sans possibilité de réanimation). Cette définition ne comprend donc pas les morts fœtales. La comparabilité internationale peut être affectée par le manque de conformité stricte aux définitions statistiques standards de certains pays qui excluent de leurs statistiques de l'état civil des enfants nés vivants et décédés avant l'enregistrement de leur naissance ou dans les premières 24 heures de vie.

Le calcul des taux bruts de natalité et des taux bruts de mortalité peuvent également être affectés par la qualité ou la fiabilité des estimations et la composition par âge et par sexe de la population.

### Indices des prix

Les périodes de base de référence des séries nationales concernant les indices des prix à la consommation ou à la production qui figurent dans le *Bulletin mensuel de statistique (BMS)* peuvent varier considérablement. En conséquence, pour la présentation de ces données, le *BMS* a adopté une période de référence uniforme, qui est à présent 2010 = 100. Dans le cas où un pays ne compile pas ou ne fournit pas ses indices des prix dans cette base de référence (2010 = 100), les données seront recalculées par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies en divisant l'indice pour chaque période indiquée par l'indice de l'année 2010 (ou une année plus récente pour laquelle des données sont disponibles dans la même série) et en multipliant le quotient par 100. Cette opération n'implique aucun changement dans les systèmes de pondération utilisés par les pays.

*Tableau 4* : L'indice des prix à la consommation est un indicateur social et économique couramment utilisé pour mesurer les variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des biens et services acquis, utilisés ou payés par les ménages pour leur consommation. Un indice des prix à la consommation est généralement estimé à partir d'une suite de mesures synthétiques des variations relatives, d'une période à l'autre, des prix d'un ensemble fixe de biens et de services de consommation constants en quantité et par leurs caractéristiques, acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence. Chaque mesure synthétique est obtenue comme une moyenne pondérée d'un grand nombre d'indices de prix d'agrégats élémentaires. L'indice de chaque agrégat élémentaire est estimé au moyen d'un échantillon de prix pour un ensemble fixe de biens et de services que se procurent les individus de la population de référence dans une région donnée, ou qui habitent cette région, auprès d'un ensemble spécifié de points de vente ou auprès d'autres fournisseurs de biens et de services de consommation. Les indices des prix à la consommation généraux et de l'alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées sont présentés dans le tableau.

Les détails des explications à propos des méthodes employées pour calculer les indices des prix à la consommation peuvent être trouvés sur les sites web des offices statistiques nationaux ([http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp)) ou sur le site Internet du BIT : [www.ilo.org/ilostat](http://www.ilo.org/ilostat).

*Tableau 5* : Le prix à la production est le prix auquel le producteur vend ses produits sur le marché intérieur ou à l'exportation. Les indices de prix à la production comprennent en général le prix des produits provenant de l'agriculture, de la sylviculture et de la pêche, des industries extractives (mines et carrières), de l'industrie manufacturière ainsi que le prix de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau. Les prix établis sont d'ordinaire ceux auxquels s'effectue la transaction, y compris les impôts indirects non déductibles mais non compris les subventions dans le cas des produits de l'économie nationale et y compris les taxes à l'importation et autres impôts indirects non déductibles mais non compris les subventions dans le cas des produits importés. On a généralement utilisé la formule de Laspeyres et, pour la présentation, on a recalculé les indices nationaux, le cas échéant, en prenant comme base de référence 2010=100.

Les indices sont présentés pour chaque pays suivant la classification ci-après :

a. Eléments de l'offre pour le marché intérieur :

Offre intérieure

Production nationale pour le marché intérieur

Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (section A tel que défini dans la CITI Révision 4)

Produits industriels (sections combinées B à E telles que définies dans la CITI Révision 4)

Produits d'importation

b. Stades de la transformation (pour les biens manufacturés pour les marchés nationaux, indépendamment du fait qu'ils sont produits localement ou importés) :

Matières premières

Biens intermédiaires

c. Utilisation finale (pour les produits vendus sur les marchés nationaux, indépendamment du fait qu'ils sont produits localement ou importés) :

Biens de consommation

Biens d'équipement

*Tableau 6* : La Commission de la Fonction Publique Internationale compile régulièrement les indices mesurant le coût de la vie relatif aux fonctionnaires des Nations Unies en poste dans diverses villes du monde. Les indices comparent, en dollars EU, le coût d'un panier représentatif de biens et services entre une ville donnée et New York, base du système commun de l'ONU. Ces indices sont mis à jour pour refléter le changement de prix temporels dans les villes-postes et à New York, les mouvements du taux de change de la monnaie locale vis-à-vis du dollar EU et pour ajuster les dépenses faites par le personnel en dehors de la ville-poste. Les détails des explications à propos des méthodes employées pour calculer les indices peuvent être trouvés sur le site Internet de la CFPI : <http://icsc.un.org/col-rpi.asp>.

## Transports

*Tableau 7* : Sauf indication contraire, les données représentent le poids (emballage compris) de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris bétail sur pied) embarquées ou débarquées au titre du commerce extérieur par des navires de haute mer sous tous pavillons dans les ports du pays considéré (un navire est dit de haute mer si une partie au moins de son voyage, pendant qu'il assure le transport des marchandises, se fait par mer). Sont exclus : courrier, or et argent en lingots, espèces, bagages des passagers, contenu des soutes, provisions de bord, lest, bateaux et autres engins flottants livrés en tant que marchandises sans être chargés sur navire, approvisionnements du gouvernement lorsqu'ils sont transportés à bord de navires de l'Etat ou gratuitement à bord de navires de la marine marchande, marchandises transbordées d'un navire importateur à un navire exportateur. Les marchandises en provenance ou à destination d'un entrepôt en douane sont comprises.

*Tableau 8* : Voitures de tourisme comprennent les véhicules automobiles destinés au transport des personnes et ayant moins de dix places. Y compris les taxis, les jeeps et autres véhicules analogues et les « station wagons ». Véhicules utilitaires comprennent autobus ayant plus de neuf places pour passagers et les camions équipés d'un moteur. Y compris les ensembles tracteur-remorque et semi-remorque. Les données ne comprennent ni les remorques sans moteur destinées à être attelées à un autobus, à un camion ou à un tracteur ni les tracteurs agricoles.

*Tableau 9* : Les données mensuelles présentées ont trait aux vols payants prévus et réalisés par les transporteurs aériens enregistrés dans le pays déclarant, c'est-à-dire au trafic voyageurs en nombre de passagers-kilomètre réalisés, ou au trafic de fret en nombre de tonnes-kilomètres, réalisés contre rémunération et suivant un horaire publié, tels qu'ils ont été communiqués à l'OACI par les États membres. Lorsque les données communiquées à l'Organisation sont établies chaque année ou chaque trimestre, elles sont également réparties entre les mois de la période considérée, indiquées par mois dans ce tableau. Seules les données communiquées par les États membres de l'OACI sont prises en compte dans ce tableau. Pour des données supplémentaires, consulter le site Web de l'Organisation (<http://stats.icao.int>). Parmi les données annuelles présentées, certaines peuvent recouvrir à la fois des estimations des chiffres manquants établies par l'OACI (pour les transporteurs qui ne communiquent pas de données chaque mois) et des chiffres communiqués.

*Vols payants réguliers* : Vols prévus et réalisés contre rémunération suivant un horaire publié, ou dont la régularité ou la fréquence sont propres à constituer des séries systématiques évidentes, et qui sont ouverts à la réservation directe de la part du public, ainsi que les vols supplémentaires nécessités par un excédent de trafic sur les vols réguliers.

*Passagers-kilomètres réalisés* : Un passager-kilomètre est réalisé lorsqu'un passager est transporté sur un kilomètre. Le nombre de passagers-kilomètres est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre des passagers payants transportés sur chaque étape par la longueur de l'étape. Le chiffre obtenu est égal au nombre de kilomètres parcourus par tous les passagers.

*Tonnes-kilomètres de fret réalisées* : Une tonne-kilomètre de fret est réalisée lorsqu'une tonne métrique de fret est transportée sur une distance de 1 kilomètre. Le nombre de tonnes-kilomètre de fret réalisées est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre de tonnes de fret, messageries et valise diplomatique comprises, transportées sur chaque étape du vol par la longueur de l'étape. Aux fins des statistiques de l'OACI, le fret comprend les messageries et la valise diplomatique, mais non les bagages des passagers.

*Étape* : Une étape est le parcours d'un aéronef, depuis le décollage jusqu'au premier atterrissage suivant. De plus, une étape est soit internationale, soit intérieure, selon le cas.

*Étape internationale* : C'est une étape ayant une de ses extrémités, ou les deux, sur le territoire d'un État autre que celui où le transporteur aérien a son principal établissement.

*Étape intérieure* : C'est toute étape qui ne peut pas être classée comme internationale. En d'autres termes, les étapes intérieures comprennent toutes les étapes parcourues entre des points situés dans les limites des frontières d'un État, par un transporteur aérien ayant son principal établissement dans cet État. Les étapes parcourues entre un État et les territoires qui lui appartiennent, de même que toute étape parcourue entre deux de ces territoires, doivent être classées comme intérieures, même si elles traversent l'espace situé au-dessus des eaux internationales ou du territoire d'un autre État.

On trouvera encore d'autres termes et désignations employés dans les statistiques de l'aviation civile sur le site Web suivant : <http://www.icaodata.com/Terms.aspx>.

## Commerce international

*Tableau 10* : Le but de ce tableau est de fournir un aperçu du courant des marchandises entre les grandes régions importantes économiques et géographiques du monde et de leur commerce intérieur. Les groupes économiques et géographiques de ce tableau sont conformes à ceux du Tableau 34 de ce numéro.

Les données des exportations dans ce tableau sont en générale comparables aux chiffres qui sont inclus dans le Tableau 34, exceptées celles du Tableau 34 qui comportent des révisions aux exportations totales qui ne sont pas inclus dans ce tableau si les révisions des données correspondantes aux pays de destination ne sont pas disponibles. De plus, les totaux régionaux inclus dans le Tableau 34 ont été ajustés pour exclure les réexportations des pays qui comprennent la région. Cet ajustement n'est pas fait dans ce tableau parce que des réexportations ne sont pas disponibles fréquemment par destination.

Les données approchées des exportations totales de tous pays et régions du monde. Elles sont basées sur les chiffres des exportations officielles

nationales convertis en dollars É.-U. selon les facteurs de conversion publiés chaque trimestre dans le tableau 37 de ce bulletin (mars, juin, septembre et décembre). Quand les chiffres officiels ne sont pas disponibles on a recours à des estimations basées sur les importations rapportées par les pays partenaires ou sur d'autres données subsidiaires. Quelques données officielles nationales ont été ajustées qu'elles correspondent aux années civiles. Les données comprennent les exportations de catégorie spéciale (confidentielles), les approvisionnements des navires et combustible de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pu être déterminée. Ces données sont comprises dans les exportations totales, mais elles ne sont pas comprises dans les régions de destination.

*Tableaux 11 et 12* : Le but de ces tableaux est de fournir un aperçu du courant des marchandises entre les régions importantes économiques et géographiques du monde et de leur commerce intérieur. L'analyse régionale dans ces tableaux est conforme à celle du Tableau 34 du présent numéro.

Les données des exportations dans ces tableaux sont en générale comparables aux chiffres qui sont inclus dans le Tableau 34, exceptées celles du Tableau 34 qui comportent des révisions aux exportations totales qui ne sont pas inclus dans ce tableau si les révisions des données correspondantes au niveau de marchandise/destination ne sont pas disponibles. De plus, les totaux régionaux inclus dans le Tableau 34 ont été ajustés pour exclure les re-exportations des pays qui comprennent la région. Cet ajustement n'est pas fait dans ce tableau parce que des re-exportations ne sont pas disponibles fréquemment par marchandise et par destination. La classification par marchandise utilisée est la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI) Révision 3 des Nations Unies.

Les données sont basées sur les chiffres des exportations officielles nationales convertis en dollars É.-U. selon les facteurs de conversion publiés chaque trimestre dans un tableau spécial dans ce Bulletin (mars, juin, septembre et décembre). Quand les chiffres officiels ne sont pas disponibles on a recours à des estimations basées sur les importations rapportées par les pays partenaires ou sur d'autres données subsidiaires. Quelques données officielles nationales ont été ajustées qu'elles correspondent aux groupes des marchandises de la CTCI. Les données comprennent les exportations de catégorie spéciale (confidentielles), les approvisionnements des navires et combustible de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pu être déterminée. Ces données sont comprises dans les totaux de chaque groupe de marchandise et dans les exportations totales, mais elles ne sont pas comprises dans les régions de destination. Les majeurs agrégats régionaux sont montrés pour chaque catégorie de marchandise, de même que les quatre plus grands pays exportateurs dans la Union Européenne et les deux plus grands pays exportateurs dans le groupe 'Autres économies développées'.

## Conversion coefficients and factors — Coefficients et facteurs de conversion

| <i>Metric units</i><br><i>Unités métriques</i>                     | <i>British and U.S. equivalents</i><br><i>Equivalents en unités</i><br><i>britanniques et des Etats-Unis</i> | <i>British and U.S. units</i><br><i>Unités britanniques et</i><br><i>des Etats-Unis</i> | <i>Metric equivalents</i><br><i>Equivalent en unités</i><br><i>métriques</i> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Length — Longueur</b>                                           |                                                                                                              |                                                                                         |                                                                              |
| 1 centimetre — centimètre (cm)                                     | 0.393 701 inch                                                                                               | 1 inch (in)                                                                             | 2.540 000 centimètres                                                        |
| 1 metre — mètre (m)                                                | 3.280 840 feet                                                                                               | 1 foot (ft)                                                                             | 30.480 000 centimètres                                                       |
|                                                                    | 1.093 613 yards                                                                                              | 1 yard (yd)                                                                             | 0.914 400 mètre                                                              |
| 1 kilometre — kilomètre (km)                                       | 0.621 371 mile                                                                                               | 1 statute mile (mi)<br>(1 760 yards) (1 609.344 mètres)                                 | 1.609 344 kilomètres                                                         |
| <b>Area — Superficie</b>                                           |                                                                                                              |                                                                                         |                                                                              |
| 1 square centimetre (cm <sup>2</sup> )                             | 0.155 000 square inch                                                                                        | 1 square inch (sq in)                                                                   | 6.451 600 centimètres carrés                                                 |
| 1 square metre (m <sup>2</sup> )                                   | 10.763 910 square feet                                                                                       | 1 square foot (sq ft)                                                                   | 9.290 304 décimètres carrés                                                  |
|                                                                    | 1.195 990 square yards                                                                                       | 1 square yard (sq yd)                                                                   | 0.836 127 mètre carré                                                        |
| 1 hectare (ha)                                                     | 2.471 054 acres                                                                                              | 1 acre (acre) (4 840 square yards)                                                      | 0.404 686 hectare                                                            |
| 1 square kilometre (km <sup>2</sup> )                              | 0.386 102 square mile                                                                                        | 1 square statute mile (sq mi)(640 acres)                                                | 2.589 988 kilomètres carrés                                                  |
| <b>Volume</b>                                                      |                                                                                                              |                                                                                         |                                                                              |
| 1 cubic centimetre (cm <sup>3</sup> )                              | 0.061 024 cubic inch                                                                                         | 1 cubic inch (cu in)                                                                    | 16.387 064 centimètres cubes                                                 |
| 1 cubic metre (m <sup>3</sup> )                                    | 35.314 667 cubic feet                                                                                        | 1 cubic foot (cu ft)                                                                    | 28.316 847 décimètres cubes                                                  |
|                                                                    | 1.307 951 cubic yards                                                                                        | 1 cubic yard (cu yd)                                                                    | 0.764 555 mètre cube                                                         |
| <b>Capacity — Capacité</b>                                         |                                                                                                              |                                                                                         |                                                                              |
| 1 litre (l)                                                        | 0.879 877 Imp. quart                                                                                         | 1 Imperial quart (qt)                                                                   | 1.136 523 litres                                                             |
|                                                                    | 1.056 688 U.S. liquid quarts                                                                                 | 1 U.S. liquid quart                                                                     | 0.946 353 litre                                                              |
|                                                                    | 0.908 083 U.S. dry quart                                                                                     | 1 U.S. dry quart                                                                        | 1.101 221 litres                                                             |
| 1 hectolitre (hl)                                                  | 21.996 916 Imp. gallons                                                                                      | 1 Imperial gallon (gal)                                                                 | 4.546 092 litres                                                             |
|                                                                    | 26.417 200 U.S. gallons                                                                                      | 1 U.S. gallon                                                                           | 3.785 412 litres                                                             |
|                                                                    | 2.749 614 Imp. bushels                                                                                       | 1 Imperial bushel (bu)                                                                  | 36.368 735 litres                                                            |
|                                                                    | 2.837 760 U.S. bushels                                                                                       | 1 U.S. bushel                                                                           | 35.239 067 litres                                                            |
| <b>Weight or mass — Poids ou masse</b>                             |                                                                                                              |                                                                                         |                                                                              |
| 1 gram (g)                                                         | 0.032 151 troy ounce                                                                                         | 1 troy ounce (t oz)                                                                     | 31.103 477 grammes                                                           |
| 1 kilogram (kg)                                                    | 35.273 962 avdp. ounces                                                                                      | 1 avoirdupois ounce (avdp oz)                                                           | 28.349 523 grammes                                                           |
|                                                                    | 2.204 623 avdp. pounds                                                                                       | 1 avoirdupois pound (avdp lb)                                                           | 453.592 370 grammes                                                          |
|                                                                    |                                                                                                              | 1 cental (100 lb)                                                                       | 45.359 237 kilogrammes                                                       |
|                                                                    |                                                                                                              | 1 hundredweight (112 lb)                                                                | 50.802 345 kilogrammes                                                       |
| 1 ton — tonne (ton)                                                | 1.102 311 short tons                                                                                         | 1 short ton (2 000 lb)                                                                  | 0.907 185 tonne                                                              |
|                                                                    | 0.984 207 long ton                                                                                           | 1 long ton (2 240 lb)                                                                   | 1.016 047 tonnes                                                             |
| <b>Railway and air transport — Transport ferroviaire et aérien</b> |                                                                                                              |                                                                                         |                                                                              |
| 1 passenger-kilometre —<br>voyageur-kilomètre                      | 0.621 371 passenger-mile                                                                                     | 1 passenger-mile                                                                        | 1.609 344 passenger-kilomètre —<br>voyageur-kilomètre                        |
| 1 ton-kilometre                                                    | 0.684 944 short ton-mile                                                                                     | 1 pound-mile                                                                            | 0.729 987 kilogramme-kilomètre                                               |
|                                                                    | 0.611 558 long ton-mile                                                                                      | 1 short ton-mile                                                                        | 1.459 972 tonne-kilomètre                                                    |
|                                                                    |                                                                                                              | 1 long ton-mile                                                                         | 1.635 169 tonne-kilomètre                                                    |
| <b>Ship tonnage — Tonnage de navires</b>                           |                                                                                                              |                                                                                         |                                                                              |
| 1 cubic metre (m <sup>3</sup> )                                    | 0.353 147 register ton — tonne de<br>jauge                                                                   | 1 register ton (100 cu ft) — tonne<br>de jauge                                          | 2.831 685 mètres cubes                                                       |



## Data definitions

### A

**agricultural production index:** Based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced after deductions of quantities used as seed and feed weighted in a similar manner. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops (1\*, 2003, p. xvii).

**agricultural products:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), divisions 01 and 02: cereals, vegetables, fruit and nuts, oil seeds and oleaginous fruit, living plants, cut flowers and flower buds, flower seeds and fruit seeds, vegetable seeds, beverages and spice crops, unmanufactured tobacco, sugar beet and sugar cane, raw vegetable materials not elsewhere classified, live animals and animal products.

### B

**base period:** The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years (6).

### C

**capital goods:** Pure-bred breeding animals, metal containers for storage or transport, hand tools, armoured and reinforced safes and the like of base metal, boilers and auxiliary plant, turbines, engines and motors, agricultural and horticultural or forestry machinery, construction and mining machinery, manufacturing machinery, self-propelled works trucks and other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery, weighing machinery and other appliances, office machines, audio and video apparatus and telecommunications equipment, electrical machines and apparatus, transportation installations and floating structures, boilers, devices, appliances and instruments, meters and other measuring instruments and apparatus, cinematographic cameras and projectors, time measurement instruments, amusement equipment, office or desk equipment of base metal, tailors' dummies and displays, motorcars and other motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers, containers specially designed and equipped for transport, rail locomotives, tenders, coaches, railway or tramway passenger coaches, freight and maintenance cars, helicopters, space craft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles, balloons and dirigibles, tankers, fishing vessels, refrigerated vessels, ships, tugs, outboard motors, bicycles, trailers, aeroplanes and other aircraft, gliders, rowing boats and canoes, rafts (9, divisions 4 and 5).

**civil aviation traffic:** Traffic for which remuneration is received, carried on flights performed according to a published timetable and by extra flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights (3).

**consumer goods:** Food and non-alcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics, clothing and footwear, housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, furnishings, household equipment, health, transport, communication, recreation and culture, education, restaurants and hotels, miscellaneous goods and services (10, p.83).

**consumer prices index, all items:** Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services (4, chap.7). See also index numbers, Laspeyres.

**consumer prices index, food:** Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of food goods that a reference population requires, uses or pays for consumption (4, chap. 7). See also index number, Laspeyres.

**crude birth rate:** The fraction where the numerator is the total number of births in a population during a given period and the denominator is the total number of person-years lived by the population during that period, generally approximated by the size of the population at the mid-point of the period multiplied by the length of the period in years. Usually stated per 1,000 (21). Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of the pregnancy, which, after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life, such as beating of heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached (26, definition 3.1).

**crude death rate:** Generally an annual rate consisting of the ratio of the annual number of deaths occurring during a calendar year to the number exposed to the risk of dying during the same period, equivalent to the mean population or average population for the period (21, para. 401). Death is the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place (post-natal cessation of vital functions without capability of resuscitation). This definition therefore excludes foetal deaths (23, para. 46 (2)).

### D

**domestic production:** Goods and services created by the productive activity of resident institutional units (25, para. 6.84).

**domestic supply:** See producers/wholesale prices indices.

### E

**exports of goods:** Goods which subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by leaving its economic territory. In the general trade system, the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory (12, paras. 14-66).

\* Numbers in parenthesis refer to numbered entries in the list of references which follow the data definitions section.

**exports value, all goods:** Equivalent basis as imports value. See imports value, all goods.

## F

**flight stage:** A flight stage is the operation of an aircraft from take-off to its next landing. Furthermore, a flight stage is classified as either international or domestic (2).

**flight stage, domestic:** A flight stage with both terminals within the domestic boundaries of a State by an air carrier whose principal place of business is in that State. Flight stages between a State and territories belonging to it, as well as any flight stages between two such territories, should be classified as domestic. This applies even though a stage may cross international waters or over the territory of another State (2).

**flight stage, international:** A flight stage with one or both terminals in the territory of a State, other than the State in which the air carrier has its principal place of business (2).

**food production index:** Food production includes commodities that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value (1, p. ix).

**freight loaded:** The weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock which, at the ports of the country in question, were either loaded into national or foreign sea-going vessels for unloading in another country, or unloaded from national or foreign sea-going vessels after having been load in another country, including goods into or from bonded warehouses (24, pp. 254-255).

**freight tonne-kilometres performed:** A freight tonne-kilometre is performed when a metric tonne of freight is carried one kilometre. Freight tonne-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of tonnes of freight, and express and diplomatic bags carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. For ICAO statistical purposes, freight includes express and diplomatic bags but not passenger baggage (2).

**freight unloaded:** The weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock which, at the ports of the country in question, were either loaded into national or foreign sea-going vessels for unloading in another country, or unloaded from national or foreign sea-going vessels after having been load in another country, including goods into or from bonded warehouses (24, pp. 254-255).

## I

**imported goods prices indices:** See imports of goods and producers/wholesale prices indices.

**imports of goods:** Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases, a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full (12, paras, 14 and 66).

**imports value, all goods:** "The transaction value, that is the price actually paid or payable for the goods when sold for export to the country of importation . . . , provided: (a) that there are no restrictions as to the disposition or use of the goods by the buyer other than restrictions which: (i) are imposed or required by law or by the public authorities in

the country of importation; (ii) limit the geographical area in which the goods may be resold; or (iii) do not substantially affect the value of the goods; (b) that the sale or price is not subject to some condition or consideration for which a value cannot be determined with respect to the goods being valued; (c) that no part of the proceeds of any subsequent resale, disposal or use of the goods by the buyer will accrue directly or indirectly to the seller, unless an appropriate adjustment can be made in accordance with the provisions of Article 8; and (d) that the buyer and seller are not related, or where the buyer and seller are related, that the transaction value is acceptable for customs purposes . . . " (12, annex C, based on World Trade Organization Agreement in Valuation).

**index number, Laspeyres:** A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period (6).

**industrial products:** Goods produced by resident institutional units in industries of mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water (25).

**infant deaths:** Infant deaths under one year of age (23, ID3). See also deaths rates, crude.

**intermediate goods:** Goods consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets (25, para. 6.213).

## L

**livestock:** All domestic animals irrespective of their age and the place or purpose of their breeding.

## M

**manufacturing:** Comprises tabulation category D and divisions 15-37 in the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 3. It is defined as the physical or chemical transformation of materials or components into new products, whether the work is performed by power-driven machines or by hand, whether it is done in a factory or in the worker's home, and whether the products are sold at wholesale or retail. Included are assembly of component parts of manufactured products and recycling of waste materials (19).

**mining and quarrying:** Extraction, dressing and beneficiating of minerals occurring naturally: Solids, such as coal and ores; liquids, such as crude petroleum; and gases, such as natural gas. Mining includes underground and surface mines, quarries and wells and all supplemental activities for dressing and beneficiating ores and other crude materials, such as crushing, screening, washing, cleaning, grading milling, flotation, melting, pelleting, topping and other preparations needed to render the material marketable (20, p.27).

**motor vehicles:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclass 49113: Motor cars and other vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (except public-transport type vehicles specially designed for travelling on snow, and golf cars and similar vehicles).

**motor vehicles, new, registration:** Registrations of new passenger cars and commercial motor vehicles put into circulation for the first time (24, p. 253).

## P

**passenger-kilometres performed:** A passenger-kilometre is performed when a passenger is carried one kilometre. Passenger-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of revenue passengers carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. The

resultant figure is equal to the number of kilometres travelled by all passengers (2).

**population, estimate of total:** The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended (21).

**population, official mid-year estimates:** Estimates of the de facto population on 1 July provided by national statistical offices (11, notes to table 3).

**producer price indices:** The amount receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service produced as output minus any value-added tax, or similar deductible tax, invoiced to the purchaser. It includes any transport charges invoiced separately by the producer (25, para. 6.51). In principle, the PPI should include service industries, but in practice it is limited to the domestic agricultural and industrial sectors. The prices should be farm-gate prices for the agricultural sector and ex-factory for the industrial sector. The indices are computed using the Laspeyres formula, unless otherwise indicated in the country notes. Subindices are occasionally included for the PPI (5, p. XVI). See also index number, Laspeyres.

## R

**raw materials:** Unprocessed food and beverages, industrial supplies, fuels and lubricants, mainly for industry (9, p. 2).

## S

**scheduled revenue flights:** Flights scheduled and performed for remuneration according to a published timetable, or so regular or frequent as to constitute a recognizably systematic series, which are open to direct booking by members of the public; and extra section flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights (2).

## Définitions des données

### B

**biens de consommation** : Produits alimentaires et boissons non alcoolisées, boissons alcoolisées, tabac et stupéfiants, articles d'habillement et chaussures, logement, eau, gaz, électricité et autres combustibles, meubles, articles de ménage et entretien courant du foyer, santé, transports, communications, loisirs et culture, enseignement, restaurants et hôtels, biens et services divers (10, p. 83).

**biens d'équipement** : Animaux reproducteurs de race pure, récipients métalliques pour le stockage et le transport, outils à main, coffres-forts et articles similaires en métaux communs, chaudières et appareils auxiliaires, turbines, moteurs, machines, appareils et engins agricoles, horticoles ou sylvicoles, machines et appareils utilisés pour la construction et l'industrie minière, machines et appareils industriels, chariots autopropulsés et autres machines et engins de levage, manutention, chargement et déchargement, appareils et instruments de pesage, machines et appareils de bureau, appareils audio et vidéo et équipement de télécommunication, machines et appareils électriques, matériel et équipements de transport et engins flottants, chaudières, dispositifs, appareils et instruments, compteurs et autres instruments et appareils pour la mesure, caméras et projecteurs cinématographiques, compteurs de temps, matériel récréatif, matériel et fourniture de bureau en métaux communs, mannequins et articles pour étalages, voitures de tourisme et autres véhicules automobiles, remorques et semi-remorques, conteneurs spécialement conçus et équipés pour le transport, locomotives et locotracteurs, tenders, automotrices et autorails, voitures à voyageurs, wagons de service et wagons et wagonnets pour le transport de marchandises, hélicoptères, véhicules spatiaux, y compris les satellites, et leurs véhicules lanceurs, ballons et dirigeables, bateaux-citernes, bateaux de pêche, bateaux frigorifiques, bateaux, remorqueurs, moteurs pour bateaux de type hors-bord, bicyclettes, remorques, avions et autres aéronefs, planeurs, bateaux à rames et canoës, radeaux (9, divisions 4 et 5).

**biens intermédiaires** : Biens consommés en entrée d'un processus de production, à l'exclusion des actifs fixes (25, par. 6.213).

### C

**cheptel** : Totalité des animaux domestiques quels que soient leur âge, et le lieu ou le but de leur élevage.

### D

**décès d'enfants de moins d'un an** : Mort infantile (23, ID3). Voir également taux brut de mortalité.

### E

**estimation de la population totale** : La population totale d'un pays se compose soit de toutes les personnes résidant habituellement dans le pays (population de droit), soit de l'ensemble des personnes présentes dans le pays au moment du recensement (population de fait). Aux fins de comparaisons internationales, il est recommandé de se servir de la définition correspondant à la population de fait (21).

**étape** : Une étape est le parcours d'un aéronef, depuis le décollage jusqu'au premier atterrissage suivant. De plus, une étape est soit internationale, soit intérieure, selon le cas (2).

**étape intérieure** : Les étapes intérieures comprennent toutes les étapes parcourues entre des points situés dans les limites des frontières d'un État, par un transporteur aérien ayant son principal établissement dans cet État. Les étapes parcourues entre un État et les territoires qui lui appartiennent, de même que toute étape parcourue entre deux de ces territoires, doivent être classées comme intérieures, même si elles traversent l'espace situé au-dessus des eaux internationales ou du territoire d'un autre État (2).

**étape internationale** : C'est une étape ayant une de ses extrémités, ou les deux, sur le territoire d'un État autre que celui où le transporteur aérien a son principal établissement (2).

### I

**immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs** : Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs à usage privé et commercial mis en circulation pour la première fois (24, p. 253).

**indice de la production agricole** : L'indice de la production agricole est fondé sur la somme des quantités (pondérées par les prix) des différents produits agricoles, après déduction des quantités utilisées comme semences ou aliments pour animaux (pondérées de la même façon). La formule utilisée pour le calcul de tous les indices, aux niveaux national, régional ou mondial, est celle de Laspeyres. La production de chaque produit est pondérée par la moyenne des cours internationaux du produit pendant la période de base et les quantités produites chaque année sont additionnées. Pour obtenir l'indice, on divise la production totale pour une année donnée par la production moyenne de la période de base. Les produits pris en compte dans le calcul de l'indice de la production agricole sont l'ensemble des produits de l'agriculture et de l'élevage de chaque pays. La quasi-totalité des produits est prise en compte, la principale exception étant les aliments pour animaux (1, 1995, p. ix).

**indice de la production vivrière** : Entrent dans la production vivrière tous les produits jugés comestibles, qui contiennent des nutriments. Le café et le thé en sont donc exclus, n'ayant pratiquement pas de valeur nutritive (1, p. ix).

**indice de Laspeyres** : Forme d'indice établi en affectant aux prix, quantités ou autres unités de mesure un coefficient de pondération calculé sur la période de référence (6).

**indice des prix à la consommation (ensemble des marchandises)** : Mesure des variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des biens et services acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence pour sa consommation. Cet indice est estimé à partir d'une suite de mesures synthétiques des variations relatives, d'une période à l'autre, des prix d'un ensemble fixe de biens et de services de consommation constants en quantité et par leurs caractéristiques, acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence. Chaque mesure synthétique est obtenue comme une moyenne pondérée d'un grand nombre d'indices de prix d'agrégats élémentaires. L'indice de chaque agrégat élémentaire est estimé au moyen d'un échantillon de prix pour un ensemble fixe de biens et de services que se procurent les individus de la population de référence dans une région donnée, ou qui habitent cette région, auprès d'un ensemble spécifié de points de vente ou auprès d'autres fournisseurs de biens et de services de consommation (4, chap. 7). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indice des prix à la consommation (produits alimentaires) :** Mesure des variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des produits alimentaires acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence pour sa consommation (4, chap. 7). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indices des prix à la production :** Montant que le producteur reçoit de l'acheteur pour une unité de bien ou de service produite, diminuée de toute taxe sur la valeur ajoutée, ou de tout impôt déductible similaire, facturée à l'acquéreur. Il exclut tout frais de transport facturés séparément par le producteur (25, par. 6.51). En principe, l'IPP devrait inclure les services, mais en pratique il ne recouvre que l'agriculture et l'industrie. L'indice doit être établi à partir des prix sortis d'exploitation pour le secteur agricole et des prix départ-usine pour le secteur industriel. Les indices sont établis à partir de la formule de Laspeyres, sauf indication contraire dans les notes concernant chaque pays. On fait parfois figurer à cette section des sous-indices se rapportant à l'IPP (5, p. XVI). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indices des prix des biens importés :** Voir produits d'importation, indices des prix à la production et des prix de gros.

**industries extractives :** Extraction, préparation et enrichissement des minéraux que l'on rencontre dans la nature à l'état solide (charbon et minerais par ex.), à l'état liquide (pétrole brut par ex.), ou gazeux (gaz naturel par ex.). On comprend dans les industries extractives les mines souterraines et à ciel ouvert, les carrières et les puits, ainsi que toutes les activités complémentaires nécessaires pour le traitement et l'enrichissement de minerais et autres minéraux bruts, telles que le concassage, le criblage, le débouillage, l'égrappage, le triage, le broyage, la flottation, la fusion, le bouletage, l'étêtage et autres opérations propres à rendre les produits commercialisables (20, p. 27).

**industries manufacturières :** Activités recensées à la catégorie de classement D et aux divisions 15 à 37 de la Classification internationale type, par industrie, de toutes les branches d'activité économique (troisième révision). Les industries manufacturières ont pour objet la transformation physique ou chimique de matériaux et composants en de nouveaux produits, que l'activité de transformation soit effectuée par des machines automatiques ou manuellement, qu'elle ait lieu dans une usine ou au domicile du travailleur, que les produits résultants soient vendus en gros ou au détail. Les activités manufacturières recouvrent également l'assemblage des composants constituant les produits manufacturés et les activités de recyclage (19).

## M

**marchandises débarquées :** Poids de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris l'emballage) et du bétail, qui ont été soit chargés, dans les ports du pays concerné, à bord de navires nationaux ou étrangers aux fins d'être débarqués dans un autre pays, soit débarqués de navires nationaux ou étrangers après avoir été embarqués dans un autre pays. Le fret débarqué comprend aussi les marchandises entrant dans les entrepôts de douane ou en sortant (24, p. 254 et 255).

**marchandises embarquées :** Poids de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris l'emballage) et du bétail, qui ont été soit chargés, dans les ports du pays concerné, à bord de navires nationaux ou étrangers aux fins d'être débarqués dans un autre pays, soit débarqués de navires nationaux ou étrangers après avoir été embarqués dans un autre pays. Le fret embarqué comprend aussi les marchandises entrant dans les entrepôts de douane ou en sortant (24, p. 254 et 255).

**matières premières :** Produits alimentaires et boissons, approvisionnements industriels, combustibles et lubrifiants n'ayant pas subi de transformation et essentiellement destinés à l'industrie (9, p. 2).

## O

**offre intérieure :** Voir indice des prix à la production et des prix de gros.

## P

**passagers-kilomètres réalisés :** Un passager-kilomètre est réalisé lorsqu'un passager est transporté sur un kilomètre. Le nombre de passagers-kilomètres est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre des passagers payants transportés sur chaque étape par la longueur de l'étape. Le chiffre obtenu est égal au nombre de kilomètres parcourus par tous les passagers (2).

**période de base :** La période de base est la période où ont été collectées les données utilisées comme base pour un indice ou un autre ratio. Elle est souvent d'une année, mais peut être d'une journée, ou à l'inverse la moyenne d'un groupe d'années (6).

**population, estimation en milieu d'année :** L'estimation de la population en milieu d'année, qui vise la population de fait au 1<sup>er</sup> juillet, est celle que fournissent les bureaux nationaux de statistique (11, notes du tableau 3).

**production intérieure :** Biens et services créés par l'activité productive des unités institutionnelles résidentes (25, par. 6.84).

**produits agricoles :** CPC version 1.1 (8), divisions 1 et 2 : céréales, légumes, fruits, même à coques, huiles et fruits oléagineux, plantes vivantes, fleurs et boutons de fleurs coupées, graines de plantes cultivées principalement pour leurs fleurs ou leurs fruits, graines de légumes, épices et cultures pour boissons, tabacs bruts ou non fabriqués, betteraves à sucre et cannes à sucre, matières premières végétales non classées ailleurs, animaux vivants et produits du règne animal.

**produits d'exportation :** Biens dont la sortie du territoire économique fait diminuer le stock des ressources matérielles. Dans le système du commerce général, le territoire statistique d'un pays coïncide avec son territoire économique (12, par. 14 à 66).

**produits d'importation :** Biens dont l'entrée sur le territoire économique fait augmenter le stock des ressources matérielles du territoire économique du pays considéré. Les biens simplement transportés à travers le pays (biens en transit) ou admis ou expédiés temporairement (à l'exception des biens destinés au perfectionnement actif) ne font pas augmenter le stock des ressources matérielles d'un pays et ne sont donc pas à inclure dans les statistiques du commerce international. Dans de nombreux cas, le territoire économique d'un pays coïncide pratiquement avec son territoire douanier, c'est-à-dire le territoire sur lequel la législation douanière s'applique de plein droit (12, par. 14 et 66).

**produits industriels :** Biens produits par les unités institutionnelles résidentes dans les industries extractives, les industries de transformation et dans les secteurs de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau (25).

## T

**taux brut de mortalité :** Il s'agit généralement d'un taux annuel, qui est le quotient du nombre annuel des décès observés dans une population au cours d'une année civile, divisé par l'effectif exposé au risque de décès pendant la même période, soit l'effectif moyen de cette

population (21, par. 401). Le Décès est la Disparition permanente de tout signe de vie à un moment quelconque postérieur à la naissance vivante (cessation des fonctions vitales après la naissance sans possibilité de réanimation). Cette définition ne comprend donc pas les morts foetales (23, par. 46, (2)).

**taux brut de natalité** : Le taux brut de natalité, généralement exprimé en taux pour mille, est obtenu en divisant le nombre des naissances dans une population par le nombre d'années-homme vécue par la population au cours de la même période, dont l'approximation généralement utilisée est l'effectif de la population au point médian de la période multiplié par le nombre d'années de la période (21). Naissance vivante est l'expulsion ou extraction complète du corps de la mère, indépendamment de la durée de la gestation, d'un produit de la conception qui, après cette séparation, respire ou manifeste tout autre signe de vie, tel que battement de coeur, pulsation du cordon ombilical ou contraction effective d'un muscle soumis à l'action de la volonté, que le cordon ombilical ait été coupé ou non et que le placenta soit demeuré ou non attaché (26, définition 3.1).

**tonnes-kilomètres de fret réalisées** : Une tonne-kilomètre de fret est réalisée lorsqu'une tonne métrique de fret est transportée sur une distance de 1 kilomètre. Le nombre de tonnes-kilomètre de fret réalisées est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre de tonnes de fret, messageries et valise diplomatique comprises, transportées sur chaque étape du vol par la longueur de l'étape. Aux fins des statistiques de l'OACI, le fret comprend les messageries et la valise diplomatique, mais non les bagages des passagers (2).

**trafic de l'aviation civile** : Trafic payant sur des vols réguliers, suivant un horaire publié, et sur des vols supplémentaires motivés par la surcharge des vols réguliers (3).

## V

**valeur d'exportation (ensemble des marchandises)** : Base semblable à celle de la valeur d'importation. Voir valeur d'importation.

**valeur d'importation (ensemble des marchandises)** : "Valeur transactionnelle, c'est-à-dire le prix effectivement payé ou à payer pour les marchandises lorsqu'elles sont vendues pour l'exportation à destination du pays d'importation [...], pour autant : (a) Qu'il n'existe pas de restrictions concernant la cession ou l'utilisation des marchandises par l'acheteur, autres que les restrictions qui : (i) Sont imposées ou exigées par la loi ou par les autorités publiques du pays d'importation; (ii) Limitent la zone géographique dans laquelle les marchandises peuvent être revendues; ou (iii) N'affectent pas substantiellement la valeur des marchandises; (b) Que la vente ou le prix n'est pas subordonné à des conditions ou à des prestations dont la valeur n'est pas déterminable pour ce qui se rapporte aux marchandises à évaluer; (c) Qu'aucune partie du produit de toute revente, cession ou utilisation ultérieure des marchandises par l'acheteur ne revient directement ou indirectement au vendeur, sauf si un ajustement approprié peut être opéré en vertu des dispositions de l'article 8; et (d) Que l'acheteur et le vendeur ne sont pas liés ou, s'ils le sont, que la valeur transactionnelle est acceptable à des fins douanières [...]" (12, annexe C, d'après l'Accord de l'Organisation mondiale du commerce relatif à l'évaluation).

**véhicules automobiles** : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classe 49113 : voitures de tourisme et autres véhicules principalement conçus pour le transport des personnes (autres que les véhicules automobiles pour le transport en

commun des personnes, les véhicules spécialement conçus pour se déplacer sur la neige et les véhicules spéciaux pour le transport des personnes sur les terrains de golf et véhicules similaires).

**vols payants réguliers** : Vols prévus et réalisés contre rémunération suivant un horaire publié, ou dont la régularité ou la fréquence sont propres à constituer des séries systématiques évidentes, et qui sont ouverts à la réservation directe de la part du public, ainsi que les vols supplémentaires nécessités par un excédent de trafic sur les vols réguliers (2).



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